Endothelial Progenitor Cell Capture Technology and Beyond



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Importance of the endothelium Genous

- A confluent endothelium
 - provides a barrier to circulating cytokines
 - produces powerful inhibitors of smooth muscle cell proliferation, migration, and matrix production.
- Proliferation of the neointima after coronary stent implantation is halted by a confluent endothelial layer
- Confluent, healthy endothelial layer prevents thrombus formation







Genous Healing Approach

create



48 Hour Explants Genous

Bare Metal Stent



Genous

M. Kutryk; porcine coronary implants, unpublished data

Porcine In Vivo Coronary Results

create



28 Day Histology Genous













e-HEALING Registry Interim Analysis

Post Marketing Surveillance Registry of the Genous Bio-engineered R stent





e-HEALING Clinical Registry

Overview

- Principal Investigators: Prof. Silber and Dr. de Winter
- Multi-center (144 sites), worldwide, prospective registry of patients treated with a Genous Bio-engineered R stent in accordance with the Instructions for Use
- 5000 patients
- Recommendation of at least two weeks statin treatment prior to the procedure and one month clopidogrel post-procedure
- Follow-up: 1, 6, and 12 month clinical follow-up
- Primary outcome: Target Vessel Failure at 12 months
- Status Enrollment complete



create

Genous

EUROPE

Austria 8 Belgium 3 Cyprus 2 Denmark 2 France 8 Germany 11 Greece 6 Ireland 1 Italy 26 Netherlands 5 Portugal 3 Spain 8 Switzerland 1 United Kingdom 9

NORTH AFRICA Tunisia 2

Czech Republic 5 Finland 1 Hungary 2 Poland 2 Romania 1 Russian Federation 5

MIDDLE EAST Egypt 6

Lebanon 1 Saudi Arabia 1 Syria 3 Turkey 3

ASIA PACIFIC

Australia 6 Hong Kong 1 Malaysia 9 Singapore 2

144 SITES



LATIN AMERICA

Venezuela 1



Genous





Patient Demographics as of Feb 21, 2008 Genous

Age	62.8 years	
Males	78.7%	
Diabetics	25.0%	
Hypertension	68.3%	
Hypercholesterolemia	74.5%	
Current Smokers	24.8%	
Family History	28.1%	
Previous MI	36.7%	
Previous PCI	19.1%	
Previous CABG	6.2%	
Previous Stroke	6.0%	
	AgeMalesDiabeticsHypertensionHypercholesterolemiaCurrent SmokersFamily HistoryPrevious MIPrevious PCIPrevious CABGPrevious Stroke	Age62.8 yearsMales78.7%Diabetics25.0%Hypertension68.3%Hypercholesterolemia74.5%Current Smokers24.8%Family History28.1%Previous MI36.7%Previous PCI19.1%Previous CABG6.2%Previous Stroke6.0%



e-HEALING Ischemia Status as of Feb 21, 2008 Genous

Unstable angina	42.3%
Stable angina	43.3%
Silent ischemia	14.4%





e-HEALING Lesion Characteristics as of Feb 21, 2008

De novo	97.7%
Restenotic	2.3%

Lesion Length (mm)	
Mean ± Std Dev	16.8 ± 8.6

Lesion Classification	
Туре А	15.3%
Туре В1	35.6%
Туре В2	29.6%
Туре С	19.5%

Reference Vessel (mm)	
Mean \pm Std Dev	3.0 ± 0.4

Number of stents/patient	1.5
Number of lesions/patient	1.3



e-HEALING Deviations to Date as of Feb 21, 2008

Not on statins for at least 2 weeks before procedure	26.8%
Patient with diffuse disease or poor flow distal to lesion	15.3%
Q wave MI \leq 3 days	5.7%
Non Q wave MI \leq 3 days	2.4%
Previous stent implanted is a drug eluting stent	3.6%
Anti-platelet and/or anti-coagulant therapy is contraindicated	2.0%
Saphenous vein grafts or unprotected left main coronary artery	1.8%
Reference diameter < 2.5 or > 3.75	7.2%
Pre procedure thrombus	10.9%
Vessel with excessive tortuosity	1.9%



Clinical Events in patients with 6 month follow-up

Interim results as of Feb 21, 2008, n=3193

	6 months	
Cardiac Death	1.3 %	
MI	1.4 %	
Q-wave	0.1 %	
Non Q-wave	1.3 %	
TLR (Clinically Driven)	2.8 %	
PCI	2.5 %	
CABG	0.3 %	
MACE	5.5 %	
Acute stent thrombosis	0.2 %	
Sub-acute stent thrombosis	0.3 %	
Late stent thrombosis	0.3 %	

Patients treated before Feb 22, 2007

All events reported before 15 Jan 2008; all events adjudicated by CEC

Worst MACE per patient =cardiac death, MI, CABG, and clinically driven TLR





Clinical Events in patients with 12 month follow-up

Interim results as of Feb 21, 2008, n=1640

		30 days	6 months	12	2 months
Cardiac I	Death	0.6 %	1.5 %		2.1%
MI		1.2 %	1.6 %		1.8%
	Q-wave	0.1 %	0.2 %		0.2%
	Non Q-wave	1.0 %	1.4 %		1.5%
TLR (Clir	nically Driven)	0 %	2.8 %		5.4%
	PCI	0.1 %	2.6 %		5.1%
	CABG	0.0 %	0.2 %		0.4%
MACE		1.9 %	5.9 %		9.3%
Acute stent thrombosis		0.0 %			
Sub-acute stent thrombosis		0.5 %	2		
Late stent thrombosis		0.5 %			

Patients treated before Aug 14, 2006



e-HEALING Genous Clinical Events in DM patients with 6 m fu

Interim results as of Feb 21, 2008

	6 months	
Cardiac Death	2.6 %	
MI	1.5 %	
Q-wave	0.2 %	
Non Q-wave	1.3 %	
TLR (Clinically Driven)	2.6 %	
PCI	2.4 %	
CABG	0.2 %	
MACE	6.7 %	
Acute stent thrombosis	0.0 %	
Sub-acute stent thrombosi	s 0.4 %	
Late stent thrombosis	1.1 %	

Patients treated before Aug 14, 2006



Clinical Events in patients w/o statin use with 6 mth fu

Interim results as of Feb 21, 2008

	6 months	
Cardiac Death	2.3 %	
MI	2.3 %	
Q-wave	0.5 %	
Non Q-wave	1.9 %	
TLR (Clinically Driven)	2.3 %	
PCI	2.3 %	
CABG	0.0 %	
MACE	6.9 %	
Acute stent thrombosis	0.0 %	
Sub-acute stent thrombos	is 0.5 %	
Late stent thrombosis	0.0 %	

Patients treated before Aug 14, 2006



Clinical Events in TIMI 0/1 patients with 6 mth fu

Interim results as of Feb 21, 2008

		6 months		
Cardiac Death		2.1 %		
MI		0.9 %		
Q-wave		0.3 %		
Non Q-wave		0.6 %		
TLR (Clinically Driven)		2.1 %		
PCI		2.1 %		
CABG		0.0 %		
MACE		5.0 %		
Acute stent thrombosis		0.0 %		
Sub-acute stent thrombosis		0.9 %		
Late stent thrombosis		0.3 %		

Patients treated before Aug 14, 2006



Non-Hierarchal Comparison Genous

Registry	Product	12 Months		
		TLR	MACE	Stent thrombosis
e- HEALING *	Genous	5.4%	9.3%	1.0%
ARRIVE 1 ¹	Taxus	5.4%	8.3%	2.1%
MILESTONE II	Taxus	5.5%	8.7%	2.6%
		3		

*Interim results of 1,640 patients treated before Aug 14, 2006 / All events reported before 15 Jan 2008; all events adjudicated by CEC 1 N= 2,458 12 month follow-up on a total of 2,585 patients / http://www.bostonscientific.com (Taxus Express 2 Clinical Programs) 2 N= 3,303 12 month follow-up on a total of 3,303 patients / http://www.bostonscientific.com (Taxus Express 2 Clinical Programs)



Conclusions

Genous

•The interim data from the e-HEALING Registry demonstrate that the Genous Bio-engineered R stent is safe and effective.

•The 5.5% MACE and 0.8% ST rates at 6 months in 3,193 patients are comparable to Cypher and Taxus registry data.

•The 5.4% TLR and 9.3% MACE rates at 12 months in the first 1,640 patients are low and comparable to Taxus registry data, and the 1.0% thrombosis rate at 1 year is superior to data reported with DES use.







New Designs







Foil Stent









Foil Stent - Expanded Genous





Foil Stent – Crimped Profile Genous

CoCr R-stent SDS – profile ≤ 1.09mm

Foil Stent (alone) SDS – profile = 0.99mm (2 SDS average)

Foil Stent (Combo) SDS – profile = 1.13mm (3 SDS average)







Bio-Absorbable Stent Genous

• When design is crimped









Bioabsorbable Genous Stent Genous







Radiopaque Markers Genous







Abluminal Drug Coating Genous





