

13<sup>th</sup> Annual

Angioplasty  
**Summit TCT Asia Pacific**

3<sup>rd</sup> APSIC Fellowship Convocation

# Studies Investigating Optimal Bifurcation Stenting Strategy with DES

T. Lefèvre and the



ICPS Team

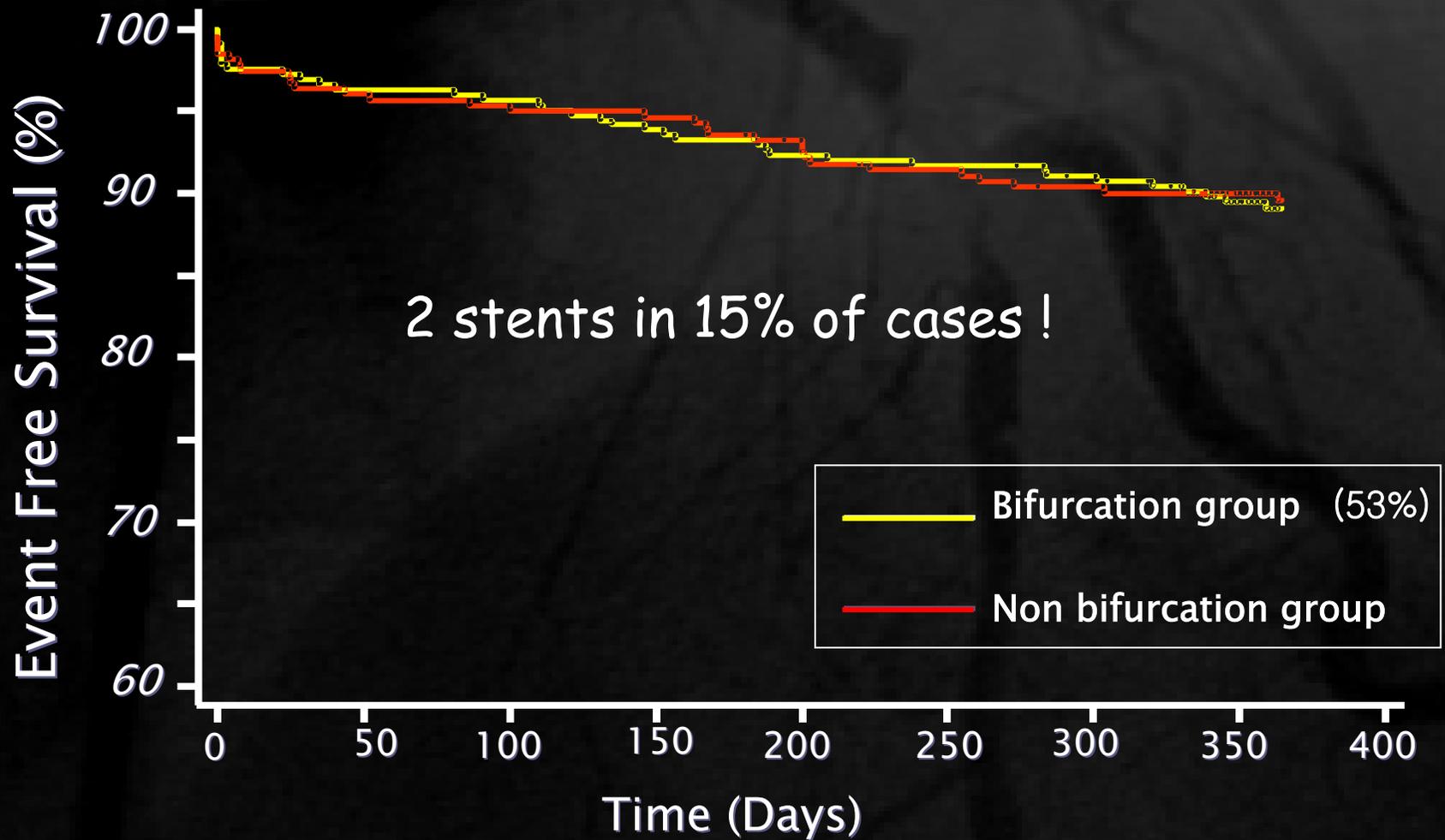
# Bifurcation Lesions: A problem in Daily Practice !

- ✓ Need a standardized approach
- ✓ Simple and safe
- ✓ High rate of success
- ✓ Low rate of SB occlusion
- ✓ Low rate of complications
- ✓ Good long term results

**Optimal strategy**



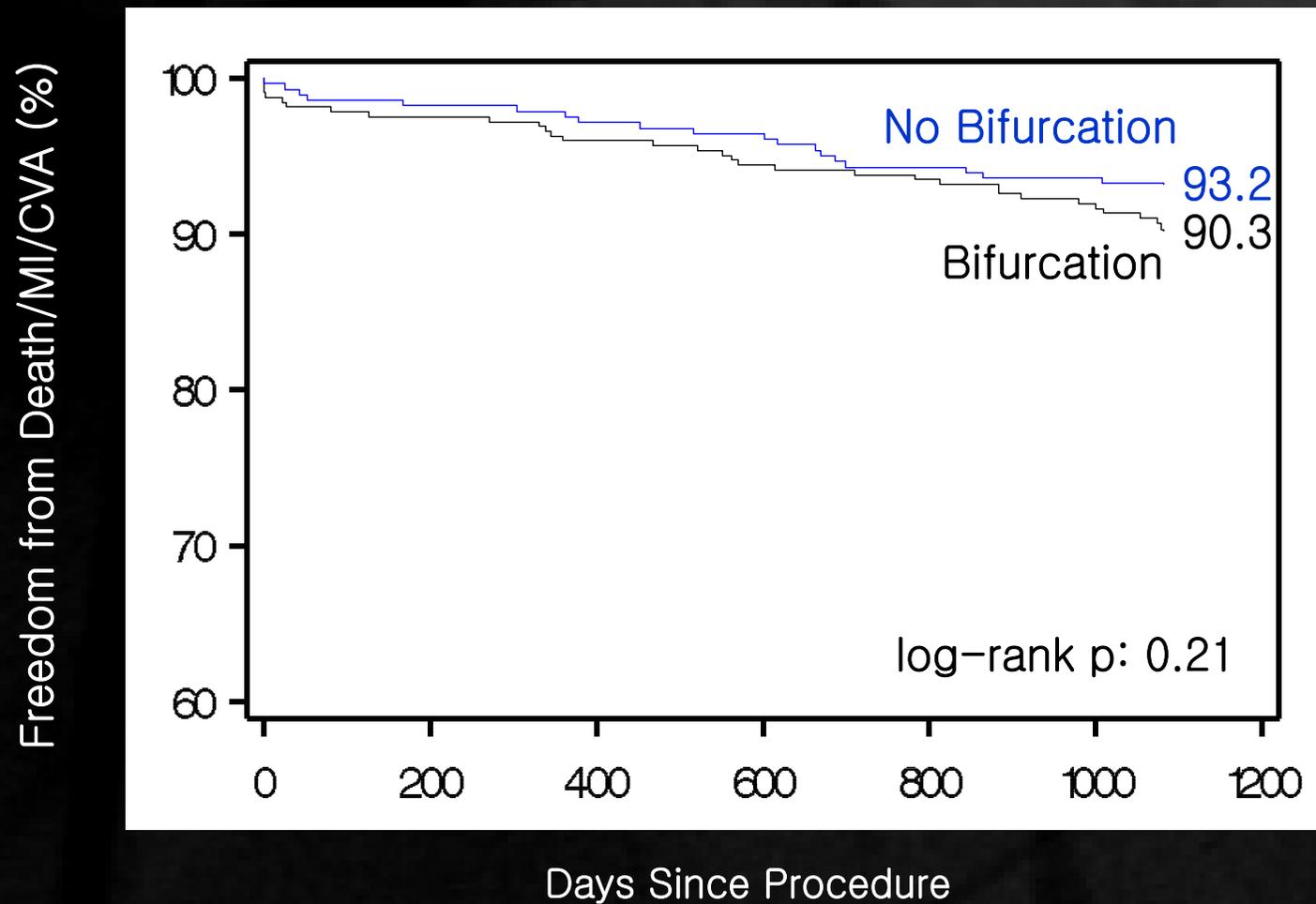
# Bifurcation Lesions in ARTS II



*Colombo et al. AHA 2005*



# Bifurcation Lesions in ARTS II

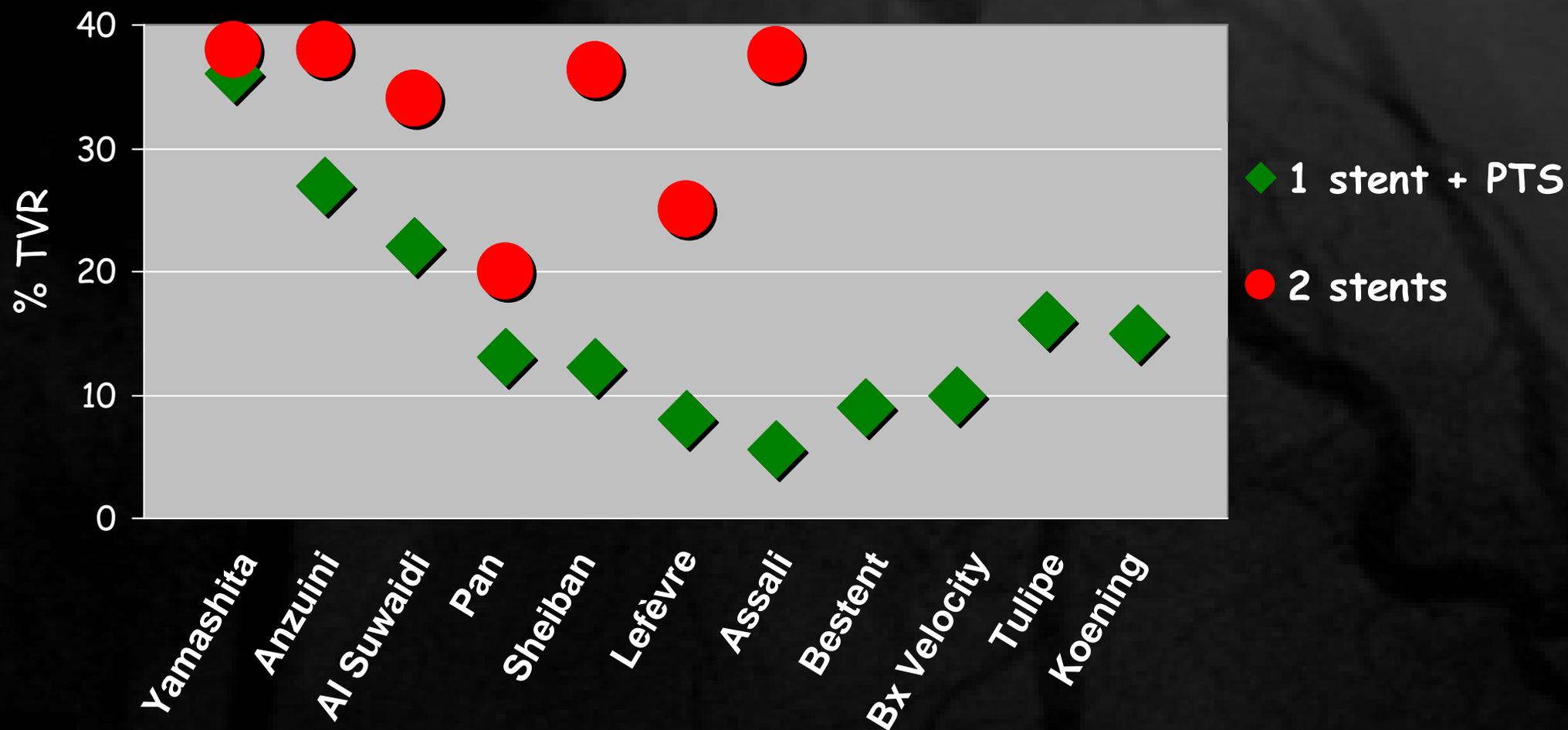


# 1. Efficacy: BMS vs DES

No Randomized Studies !



# TVR After BMS in Bifurcation lesions

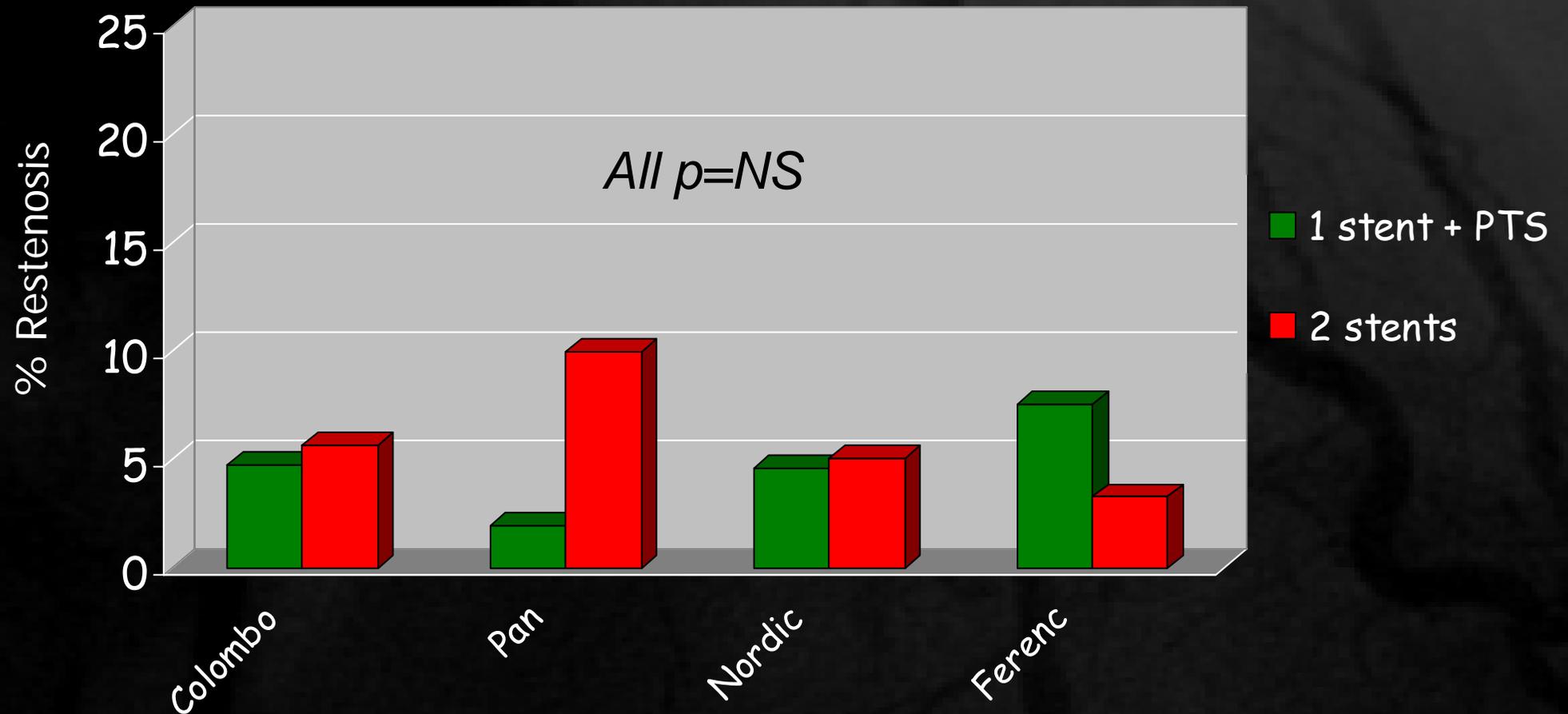


## 2. Efficacy: 1 vs 2 Stents

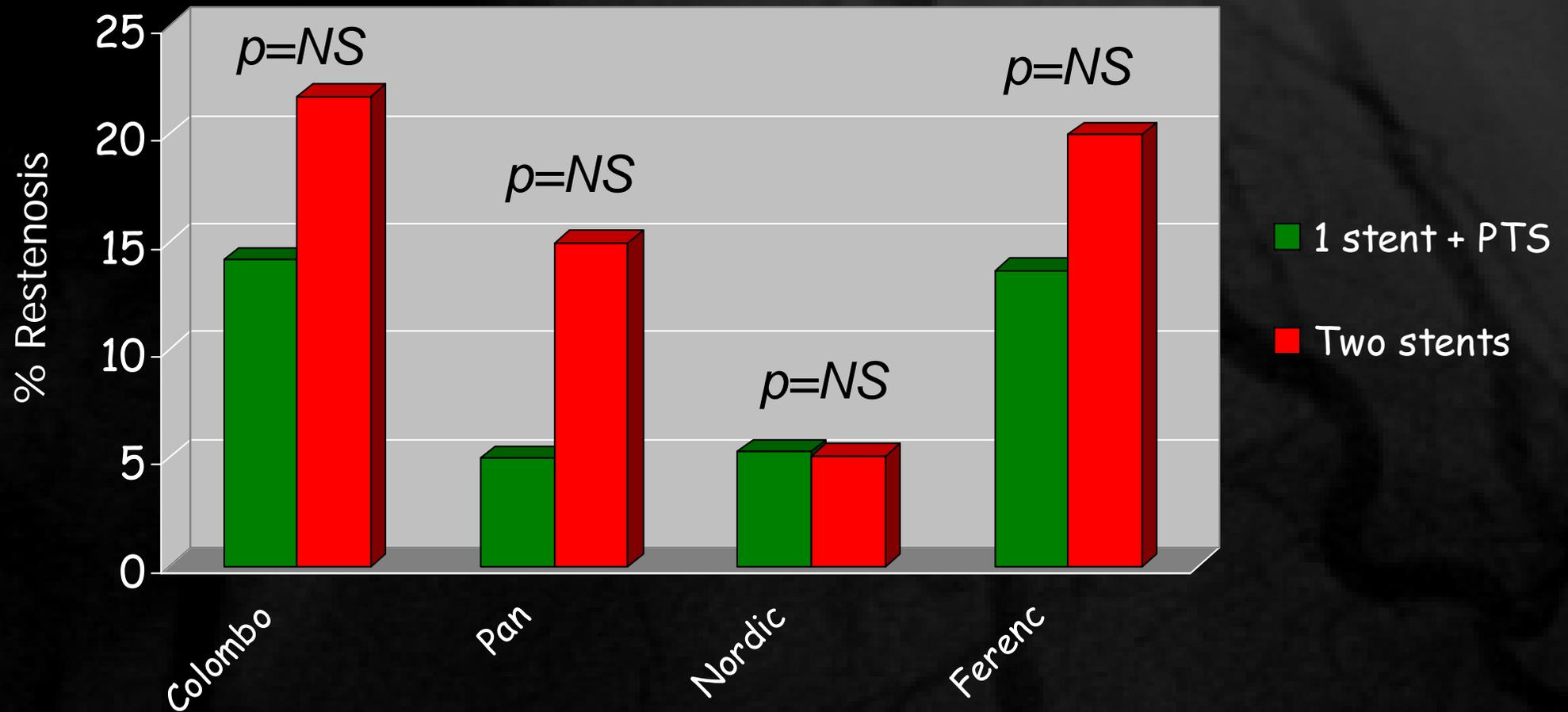
4 Randomized Studies !



# Low Rate of MB Restenosis

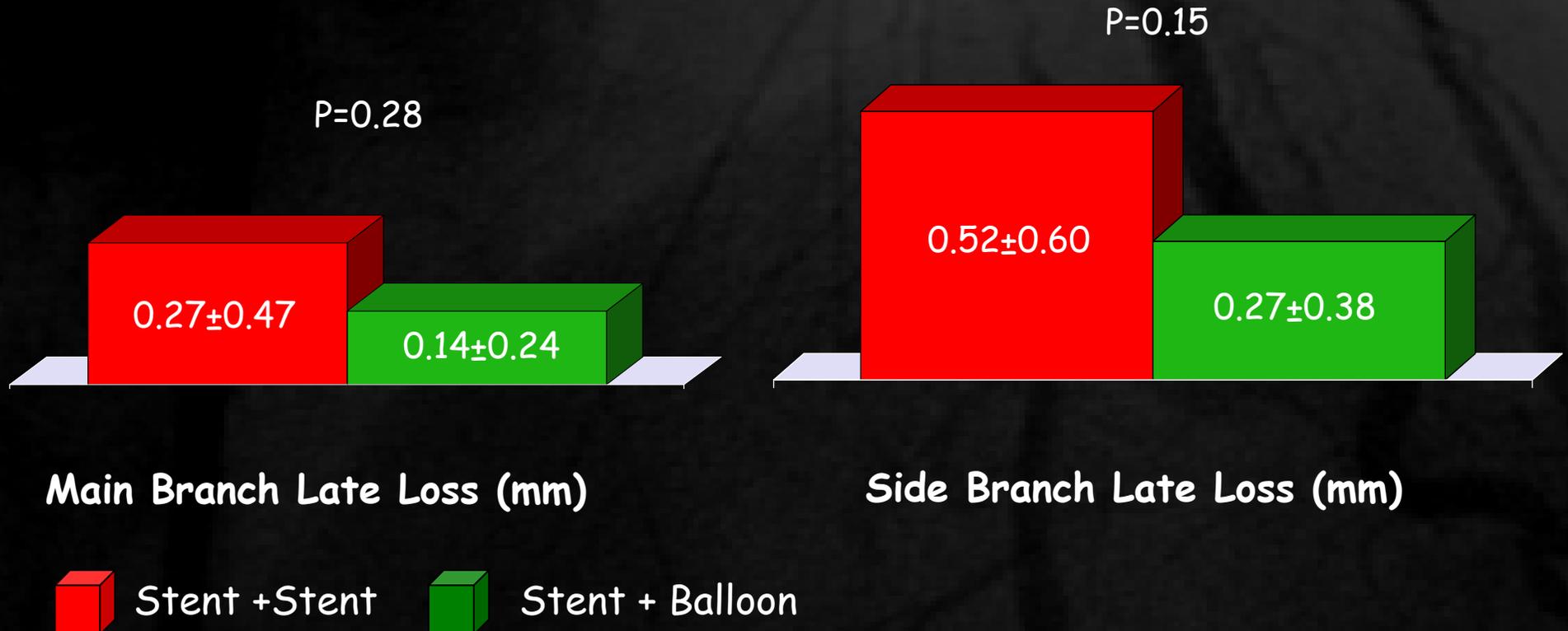


# Low Rate of SB Restenosis



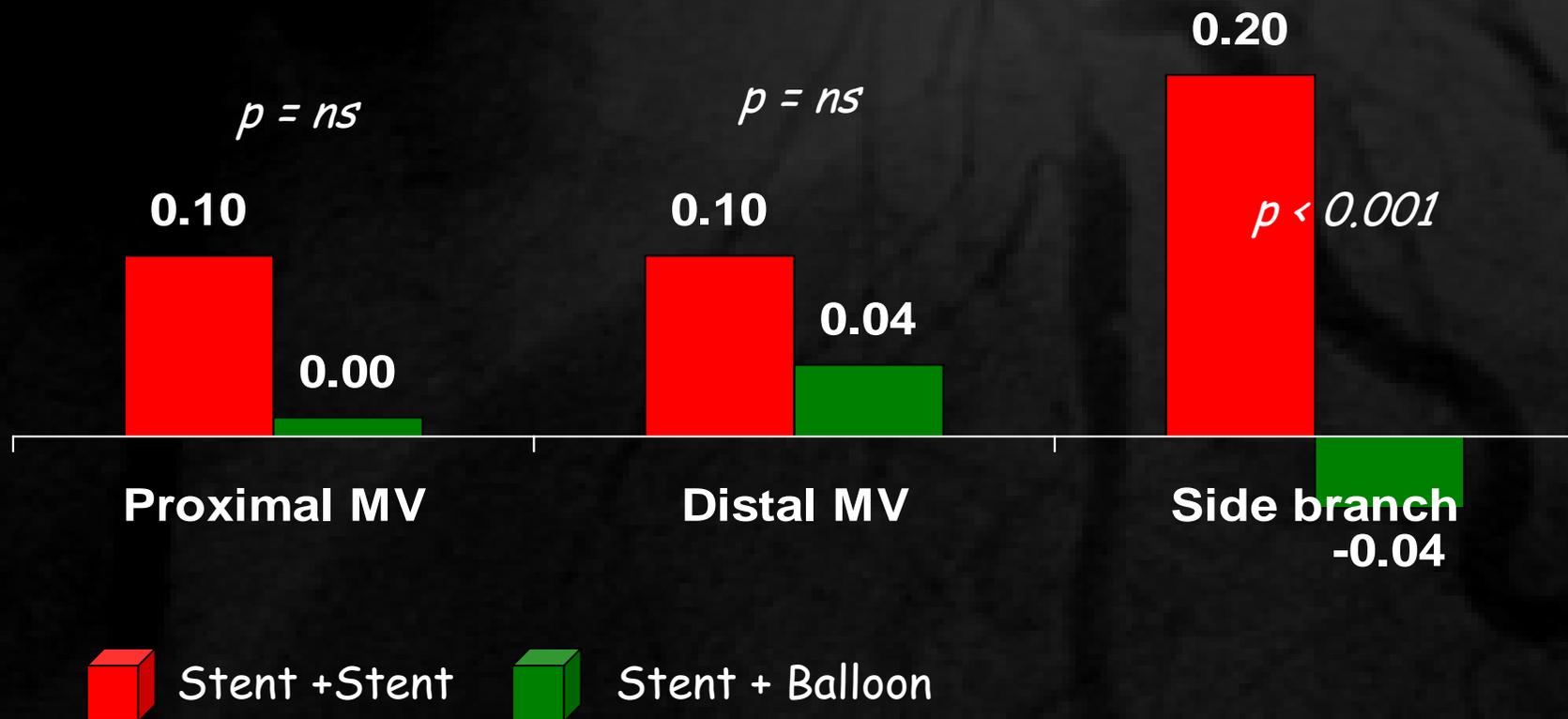
# Late Loss after Bifurcation stenting

## Bifurcation Sirolimus Study



# Late Loss after Bifurcation stenting

## Nordic 1 Study



1 vs 2 stents:

# Limitations of randomized studies



# Randomized Study to Evaluate Sirolimus-Eluting Stents Implanted at Coronary Bifurcation Lesions

Antonio Colombo, MD; Jeffrey W. Moses, MD; Marie Claude Morice, MD; Josef Ludwig, MD; David R. Holmes, Jr, MD; Vassilis Spanos, MD; Yves Louvard, MD; Benny Desmedt; Carlo Di Mario, MD; Martin B. Leon, MD

	In-Hospital		6 Months	
	Stent/Stent (63 Patients)	Stent/PTCA (22 Patients)	Stent/Stent (63 Patients)	Stent/PTCA (22 Patients)
Death	0	0	1 (1.6)	0
Q-wave MI	0	1 (4.5)	1 (1.6)	1 (4.5)
Non-Q-wave MI	0 (0.0)	1 (4.5)	6 (9.5)	1 (4.5)
MB restenosis*	...	...	3/53 (5.7)	1/21 (4.8)
SB restenosis*	...	...	12/55 (21.8)	3/21 (14.2)
Re-PTCA, TLR	1 (1.6)	0	6 (9.5)	1 (4.5)
Bypass	0	0	1 (1.6)	0
Re-PTCA, TVR	0	1 (4.3)	7 (11.1)	2 (9.0)
TVF	6 (9.5)	2 (9.1)	12 (19.0)	3 (13.6)

**Cross-over 51%**



**Randomized Study on Simple Versus Complex Stenting of Coronary Artery  
Bifurcation Lesions: The Nordic Bifurcation Study**

Terje K. Steigen, Michael Maeng, Rune Wiseth, Andrejs Erglis, Indulis Kumsars, Inga Narbute, Pål Gunnes, Jan Mannsverk, Oliver Meyerdierks, Svein Rotevatn, Matti Niemelä, Kari Kervinen, Jan S. Jensen, Anders Galløe, Kjell Nikus, Saila Vikman, Jan Ravkilde, Stefan James, Jens Aarøe, Antti Ylitalo, Steffen Helqvist, Iwar Sjögren, Per Thayssen, Kari Virtanen, Mikko Puhakka, Juhani Airaksinen, Jens F. Lassen, Leif Thuesen and for the Nordic PCI Study Group

	<b>MV</b> (n=207)	<b>MV+SB</b> (n=206)	<b>P-value</b>
Diabetes (%)	12	13	ns
Ref. diameter (mm)	3.3 <sub>±</sub> 0.4	3.3 <sub>±</sub> 0.4	ns
SB stented (%)	4.3	95.1	<0.001
Kissing balloon (%)	32	74	<0.001

Terje K Steigen. *Circulation* 2006;114;1955-1961



# SIROLIMUS ELUTING STENT (2002-2003)

91 Bifurcated lesions

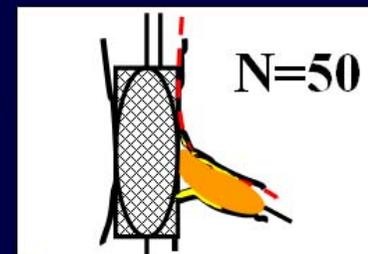
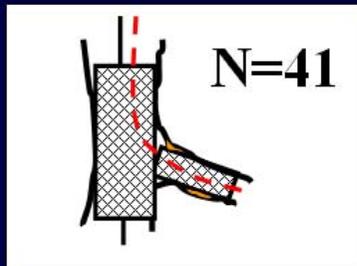


Randomization

Complex  
N=44

Cross-over

Simple  
N=47



# PROSPECTIVE RANDOMIZED STUDY

April 2005 – August 2006

202 patients with de novo bifurcation lesion

Provisional T-stenting

n = 101

Systematic T-stenting

n = 101

Angiographic follow-up with QCA at 9 months

Clinical follow-up at 30 days and 1 year

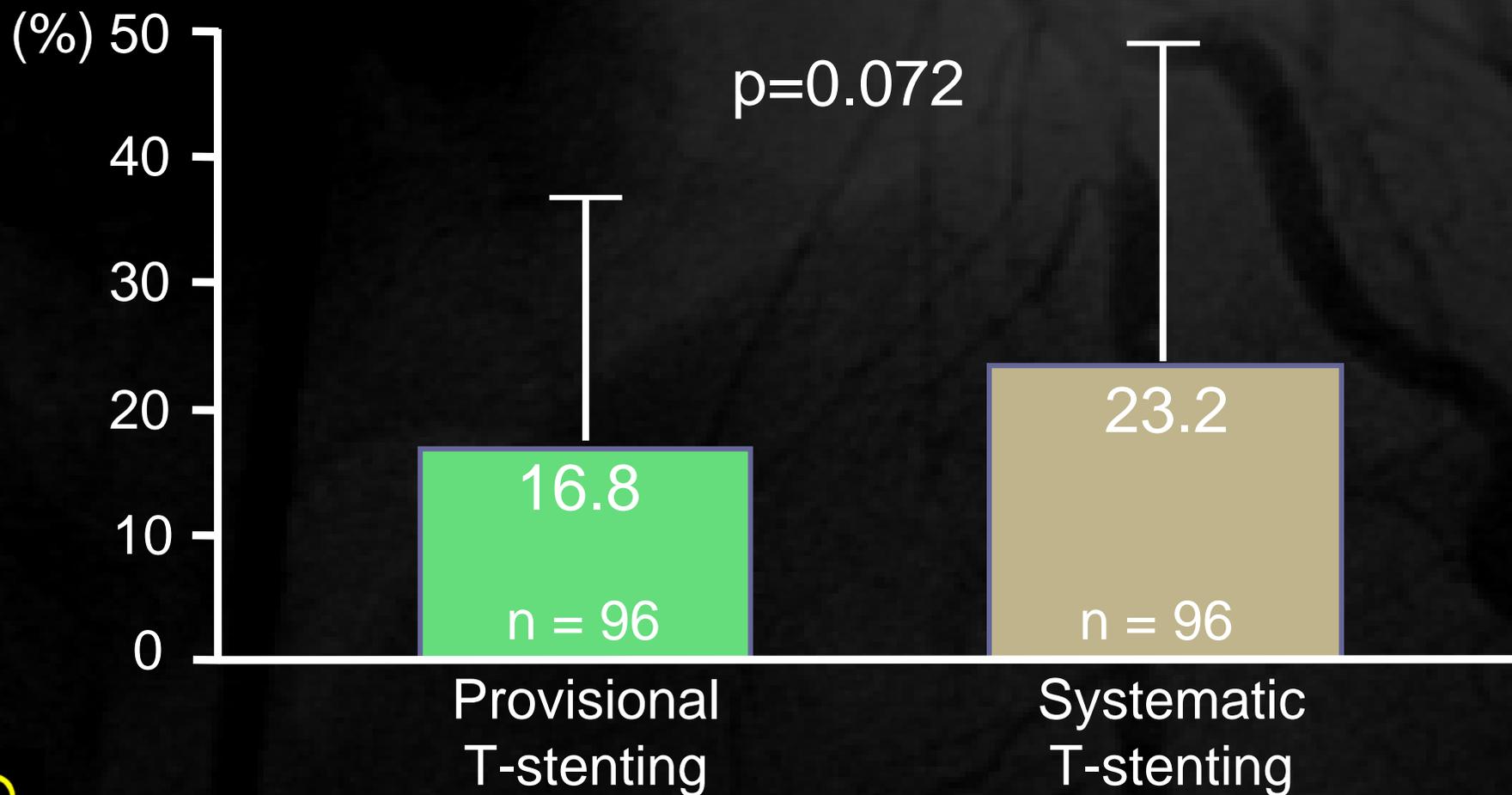
**Primary endpoint**

In-segment percent diameter stenosis of the side branch



# Primary study endpoint:

In-segment percent diameter stenosis of the side branch 9 months follow-up

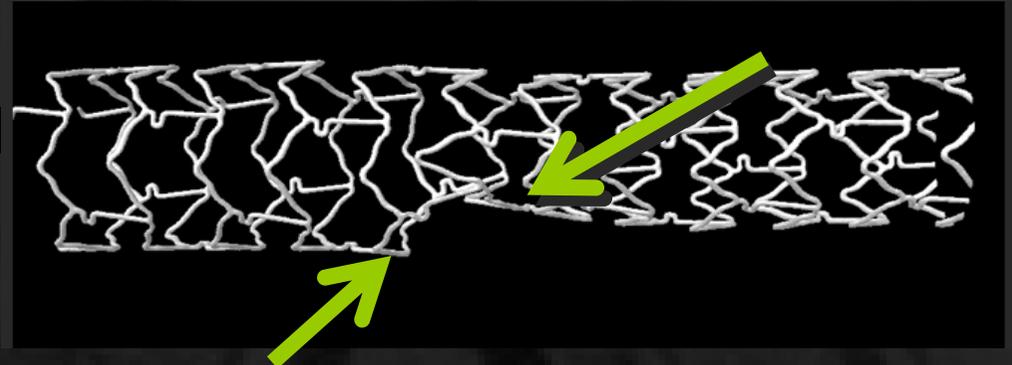
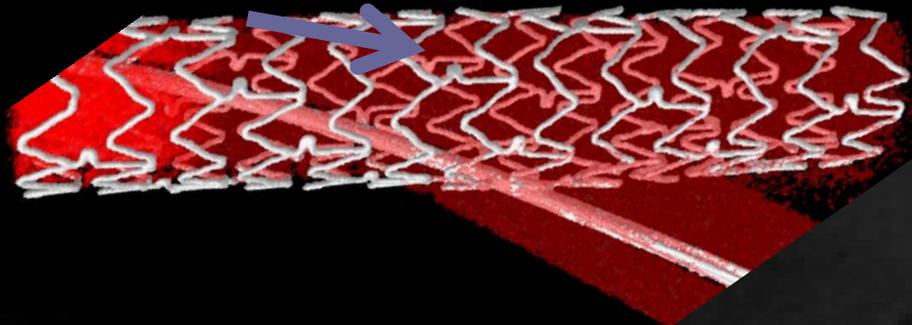


Provisional SB stenting  
is now the gold standard !

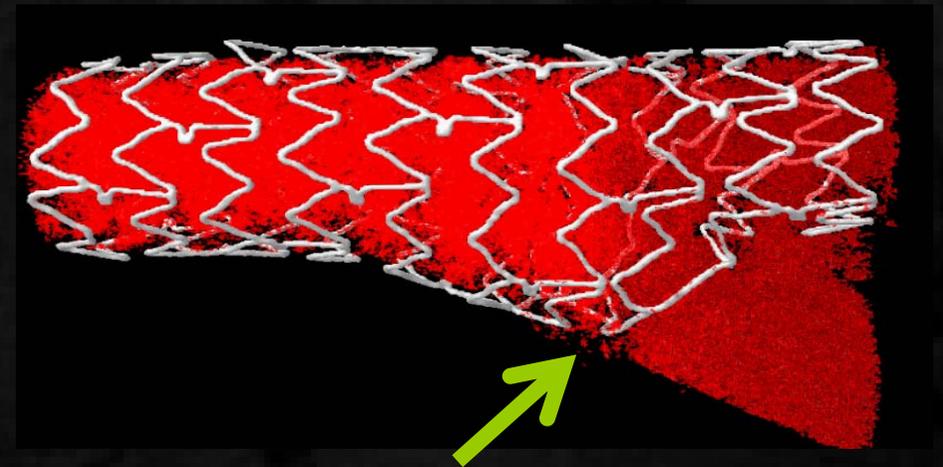
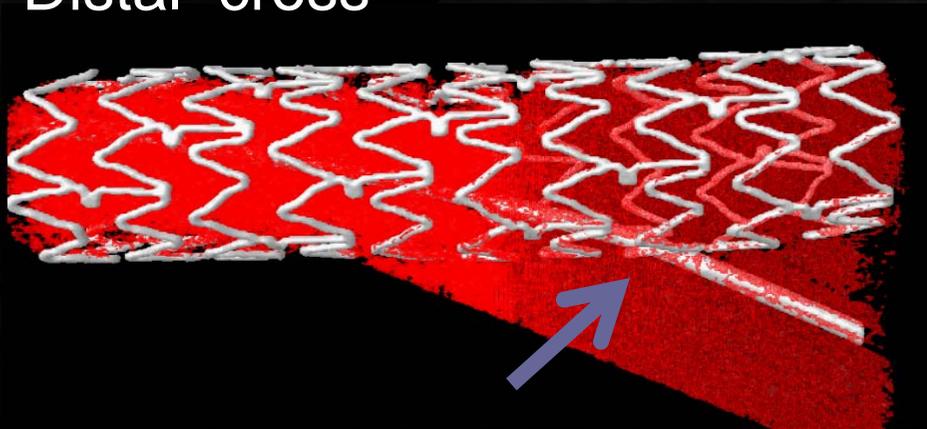


# Provisional SB Stenting (Proximal vs Distal strut)

Proximal cross



Distal cross



When 2 stents are needed ?



# 3. Efficacy: Crush vs Culotte

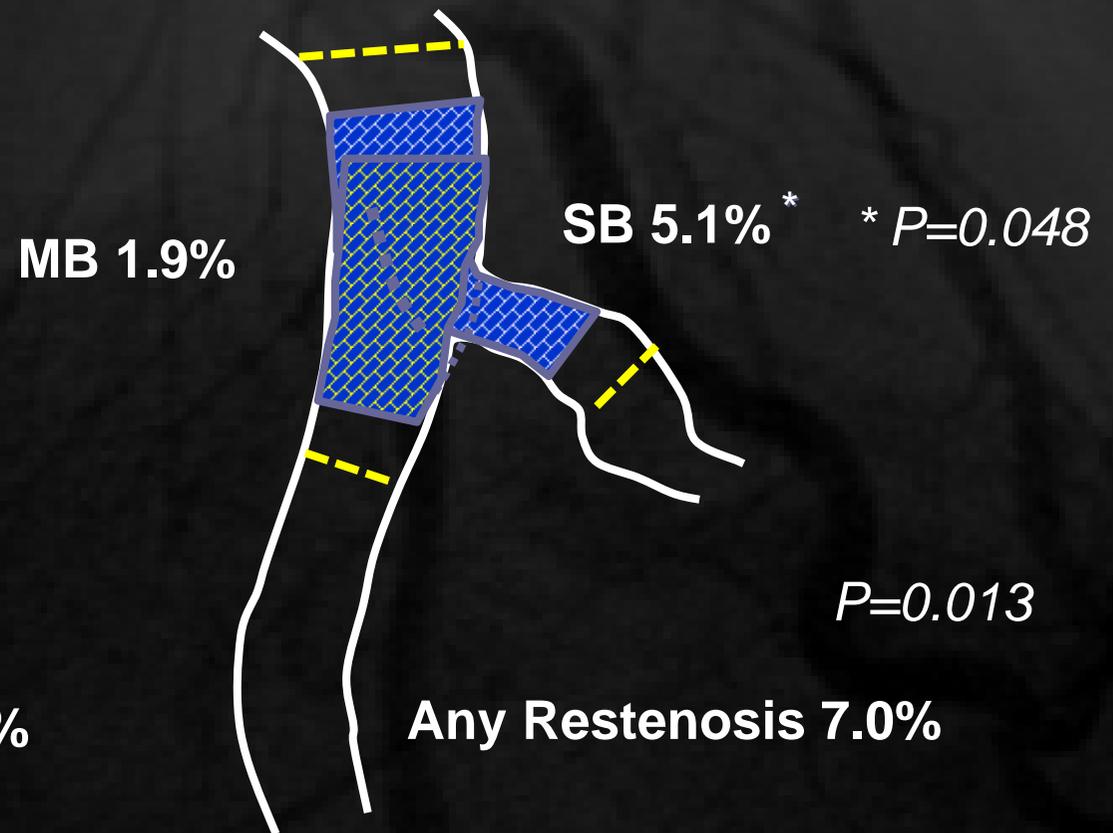


# In lesion restenosis at 8 months follow-up

## CRUSH



## CULOTTE



# Strut Configuration After Crush Technique

Bx Velocity



Express II



*Courtesy of Dr. Murasato*



# Crush vs DK Crush

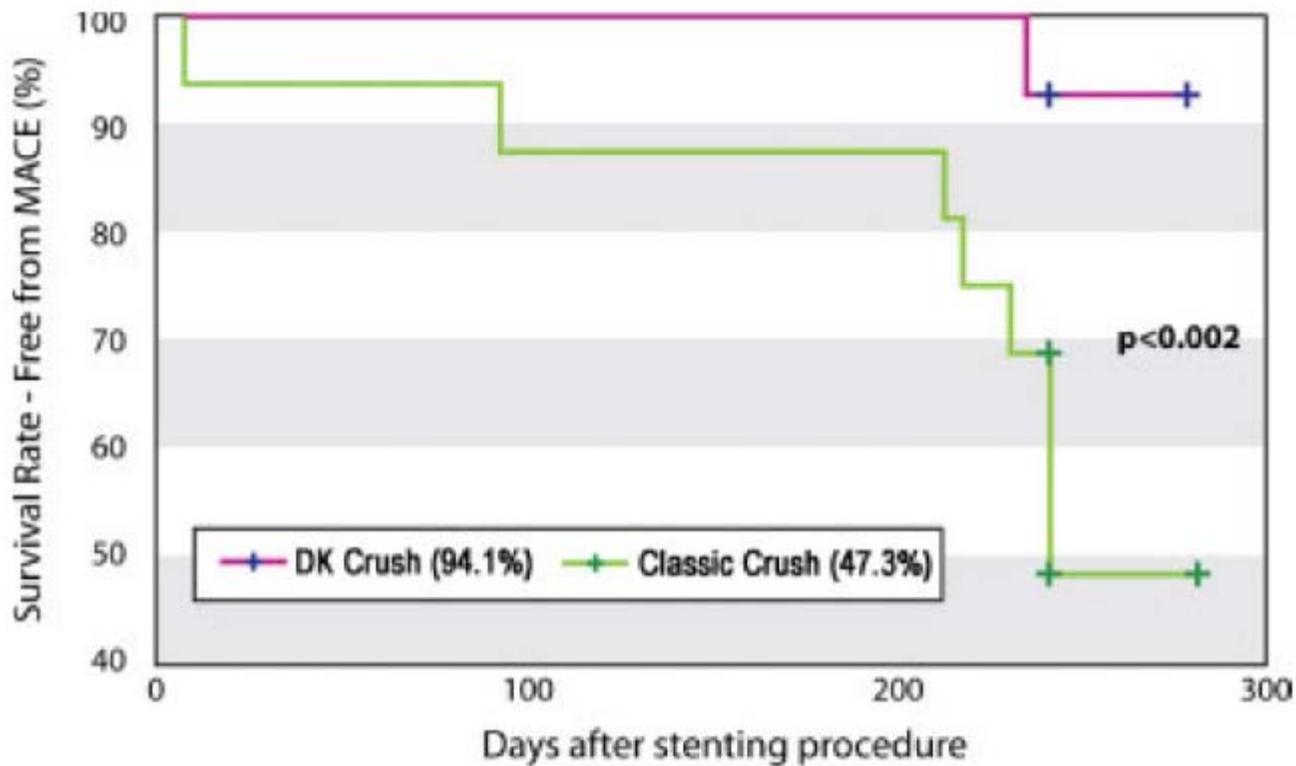


## Final Kissing Balloon Inflation by Classic Crush Stenting Did Not Improve the Clinical Outcomes for the Treatment of Unprotected Left Main Bifurcation Lesions: The Importance of Double-Kissing Crush Technique

	Classic crush (N = 19)	DK crush (N = 17)	P value
Age (year)	65.8 ± 8.9	64.2 ± 8.9	0.62
Male (%)	68.7	57.1	0.51
Hypertension (%)	68.7	67	0.29
Hyperlipidemia (%)	87.5	75.5	0.23
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	4.39 ± 0.71	4.53 ± 1.02	0.68
LDL (mmol/l)	2.87 ± 0.59	2.84 ± 1.01	0.92
TG (mmol/l)	1.39 ± 0.45	1.64 ± 0.96	0.40
Diabetes Mellitus (%)	32.50	35.71	0.13
Current smoker (%)	31.25	34.29	0.26
Previous PCI (%)	12.50	9.62	0.10
Previous MI (%)	25.00	19.29	0.46
Previous CABG (%)	0	0	
Unstable angina (%)	81.25	75	0.06
AMI (%)	6.25	7.14	0.922
LVEF (%)	64.7 ± 7.9	61.9 ± 13.7	0.56



# Final Kissing Balloon Inflation by Classic Crush Stenting Did Not Improve the Clinical Outcomes for the Treatment of Unprotected Left Main Bifurcation Lesions: The Importance of Double-Kissing Crush Technique

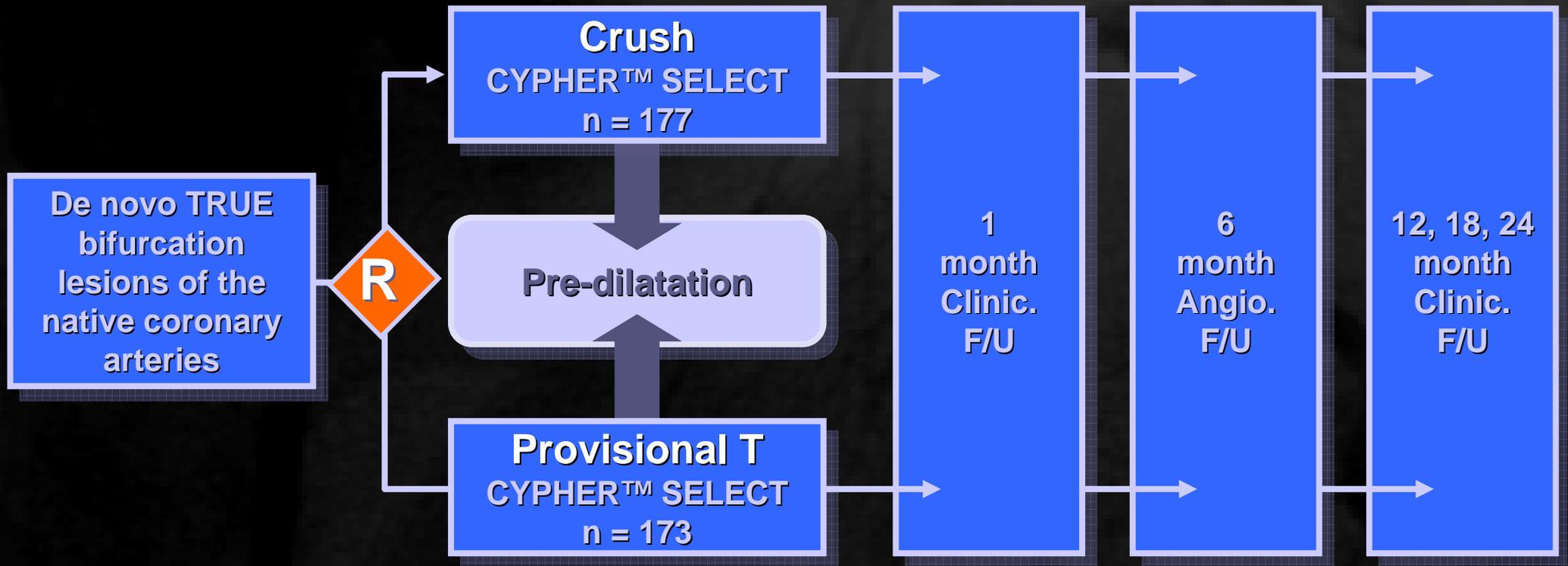


# 4. Efficacy: Crush vs PTS



# CACTUS: Study Design and Time Frame

n = 350 patients



# CACTUS: Conclusions

- ✓ 31% cross over from provisional to 2 stents
- ✓ Significantly larger final SB MLD with crush
- ✓ No difference in cumulative 30-day MACE
- ✓ No difference in 30-day stent thrombosis: 1.7% with crush vs 0.5% with prov.-T (p=0.62)



# 5. Safety



# NORDIC 1: Procedural data I

	MV (n=207)	MV+SB (n=206)	P-value
Procedure time (min)	62 <sub>±</sub> 52	76 <sub>±</sub> 40	<0.001
Fluoro time (min)	18 <sub>±</sub> 17	21 <sub>±</sub> 12	<0.001
Contrast (ml)	233 <sub>±</sub> 93	283 <sub>±</sub> 117	<0.001

# NORDIC 1: Biomarker elevation (279 patients)

	MV (n=153)	MV+SB (n=126)	P-value
> 3 elevation (%)	8	18	0.011
> 5 elevation (%)	4	13	0.008
> 10 elevation (%)	3	5	ns

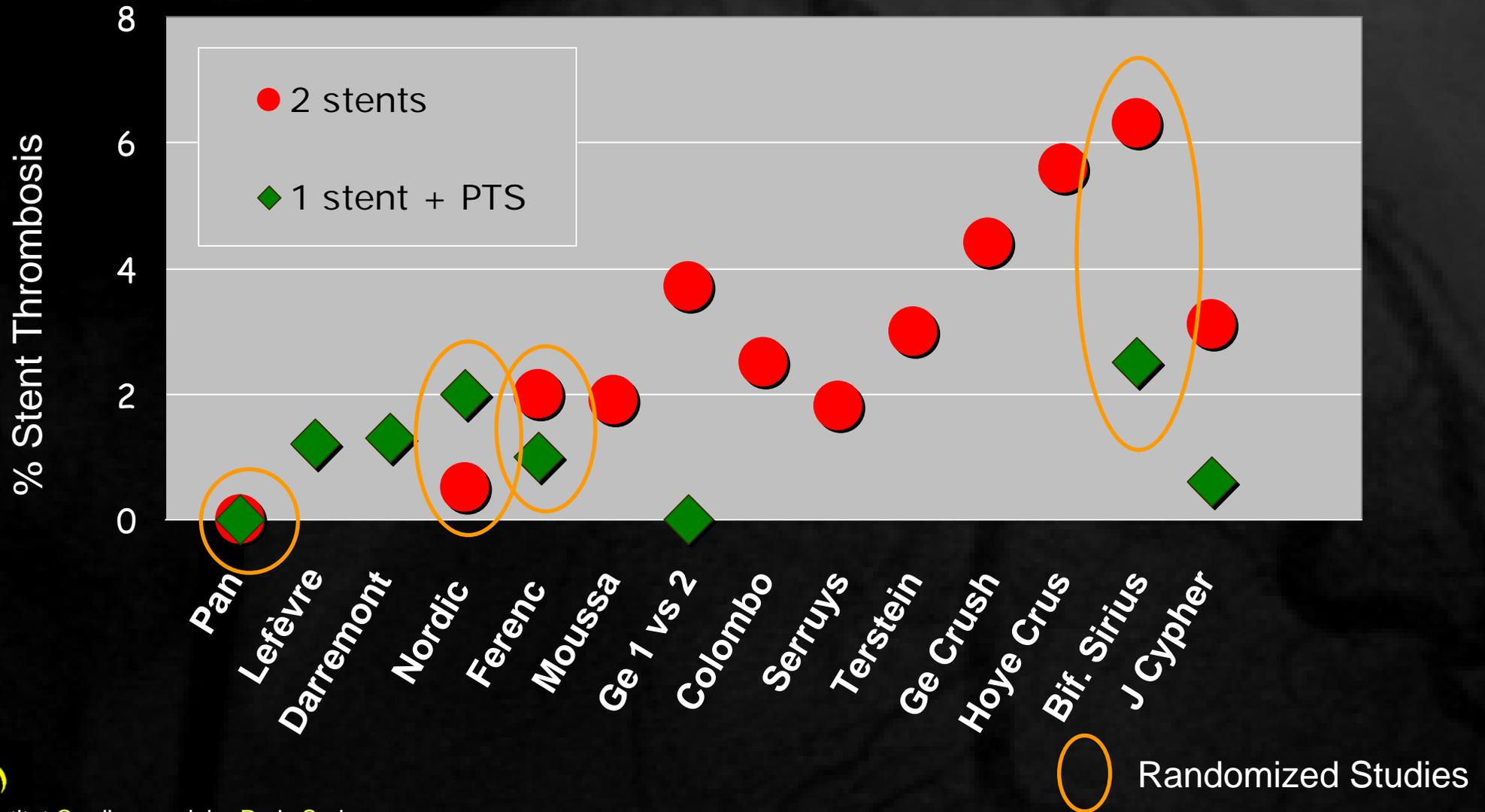


# Bifurcation as a potent, independent risk factor for stent thrombosis

	n	RR	95% CI	FU
Iakovou et al JAMA 2005	2229	5.96	1.90 – 18.68	Subacute
	2229	8.11	2.50 – 26.26	Late
Ong et al JACC 2005	1017	3.00	1.30 – 6.80	6 mo
Kuchulakanti et al Circulation 2006	2974	4.40	1.96 – 10.00	12 mo
Hwang + Koo TCT 2006		10.21	4.75 – 21.92	Late



# DES in Bifurcation Lesions: Safety



## Predictors of Stent Thrombosis Through 1 Year ( ARC Definite / Probable )



### Multivariate analysis

ST 30 patients ( 0.62% )  
in 5015 patients

<b>Factors</b>	<b>O.R.</b>	<b>95%C.I.</b>	<b>P Value</b>
<b>Two-stent approach for bifurcation</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>( 1.22 - 3.3 )</b>	<b>0.0085</b>
<b>Hemodialysis</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>( 1.22 - 3.16 )</b>	<b>0.009</b>
<b>Emergency procedure</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>( 0.97 - 2.82 )</b>	<b>0.06</b>



# Conclusion

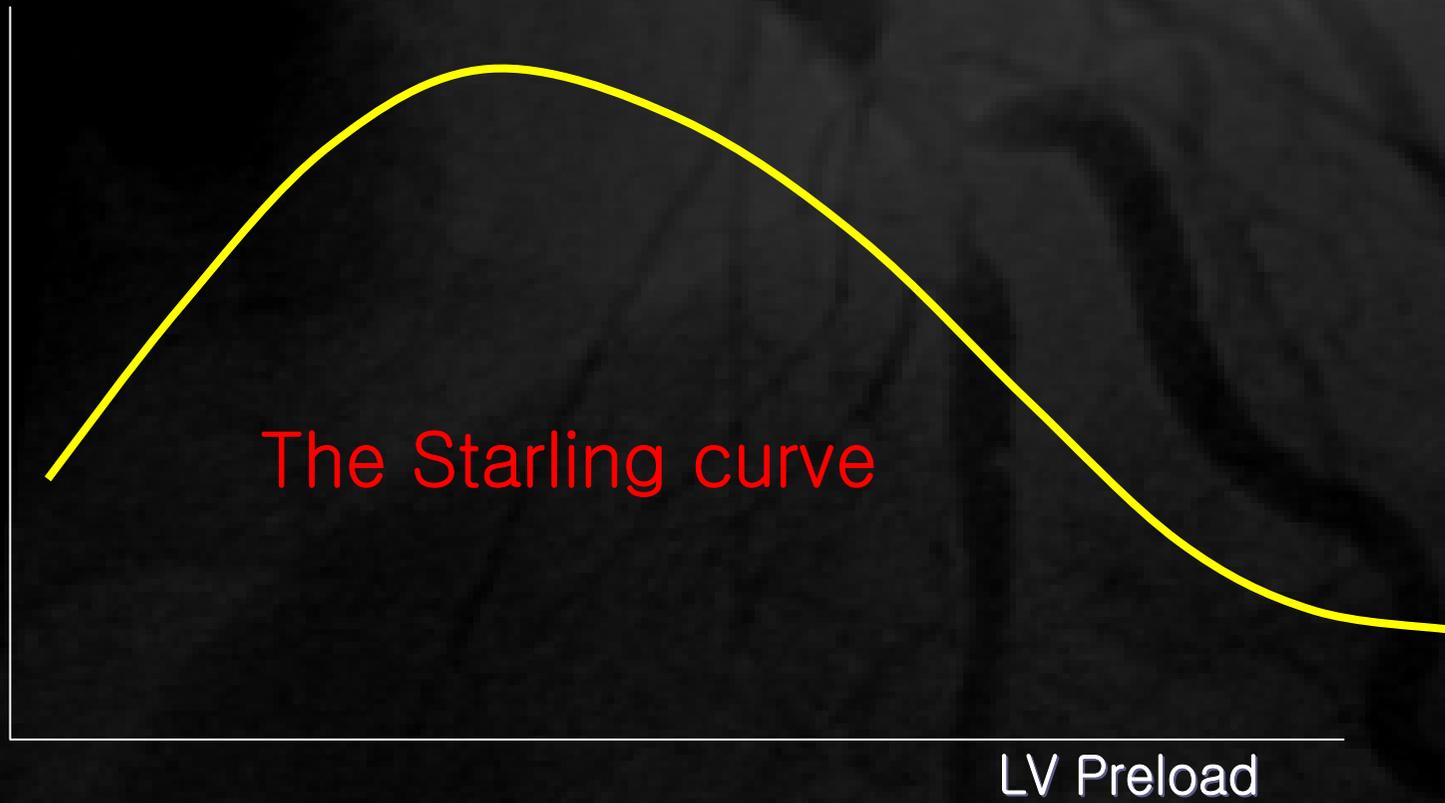
Today the Gold standard is provisional side branch stenting.

When 2 stents are needed, and when to do it is still a matter of debate.

When a 2 stents approach is used, optimal technique is crucial.



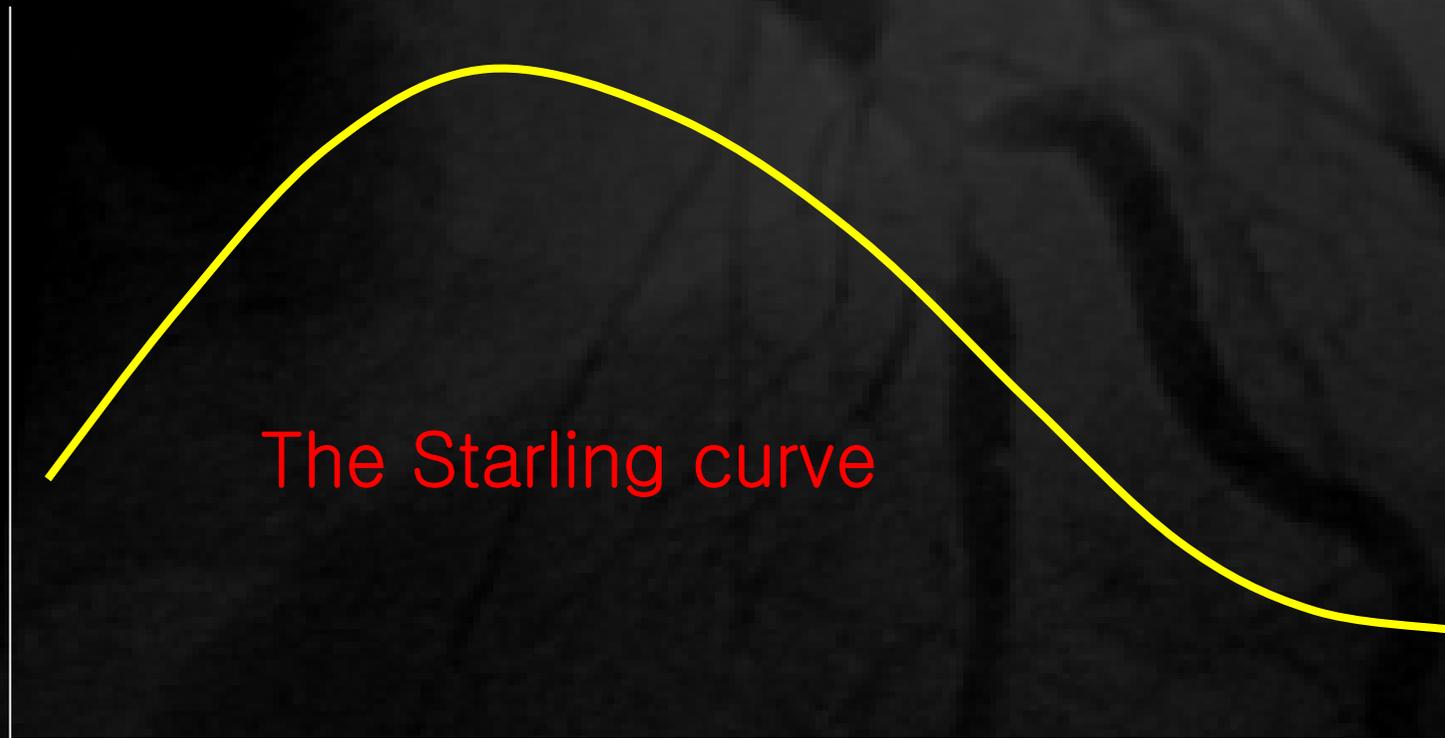
Cardiac  
Output



# Complexity of Bifurcation Stenting

Good  
Clinical  
Outcome

Poor  
Clinical  
Outcome



Simple

Complex

1 Wire  
+  
1 Stent

2 Wires  
+  
1 Stent

2 Wires  
+  
1 Stent  
+  
kissing

3 Wires  
+  
Predil SB  
+  
1 Stent  
+  
kissing

Wires  
+  
Predil SB  
+  
2 Stents  
+  
kissing

Crush

Culotte

