

Advanced Application of a Pressure Wire

: Dobutamine Stress-FFR, Wedge pressure.....

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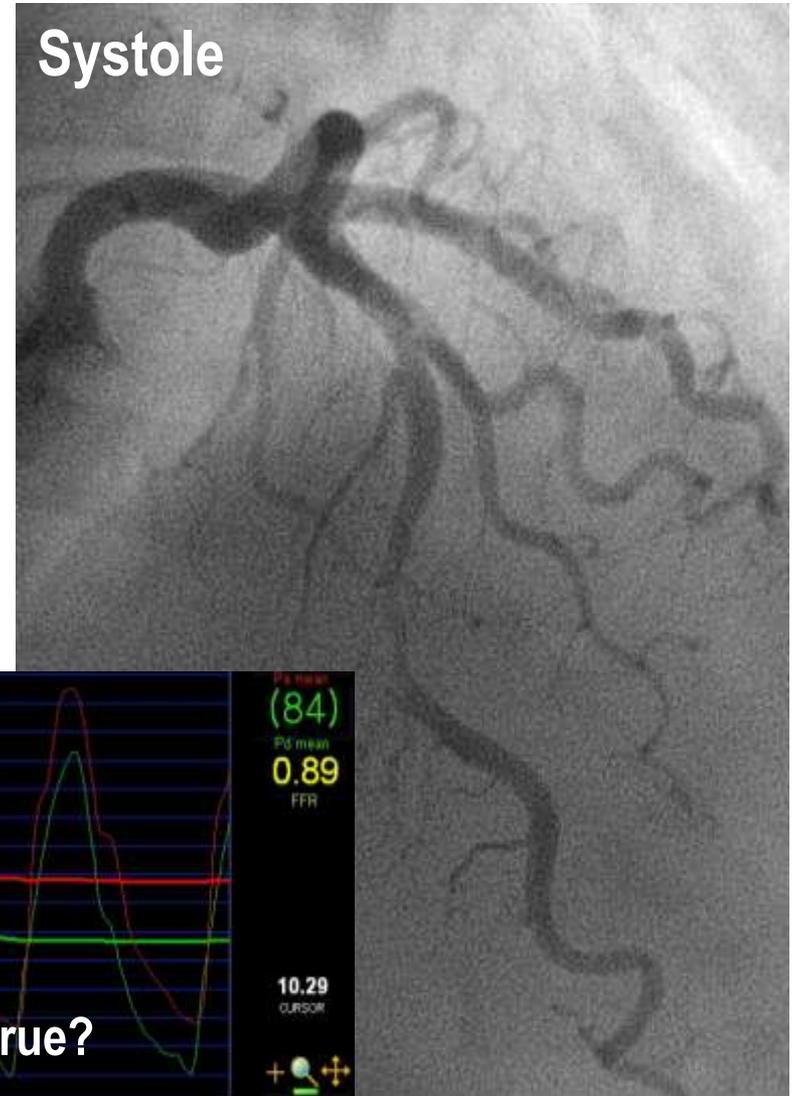
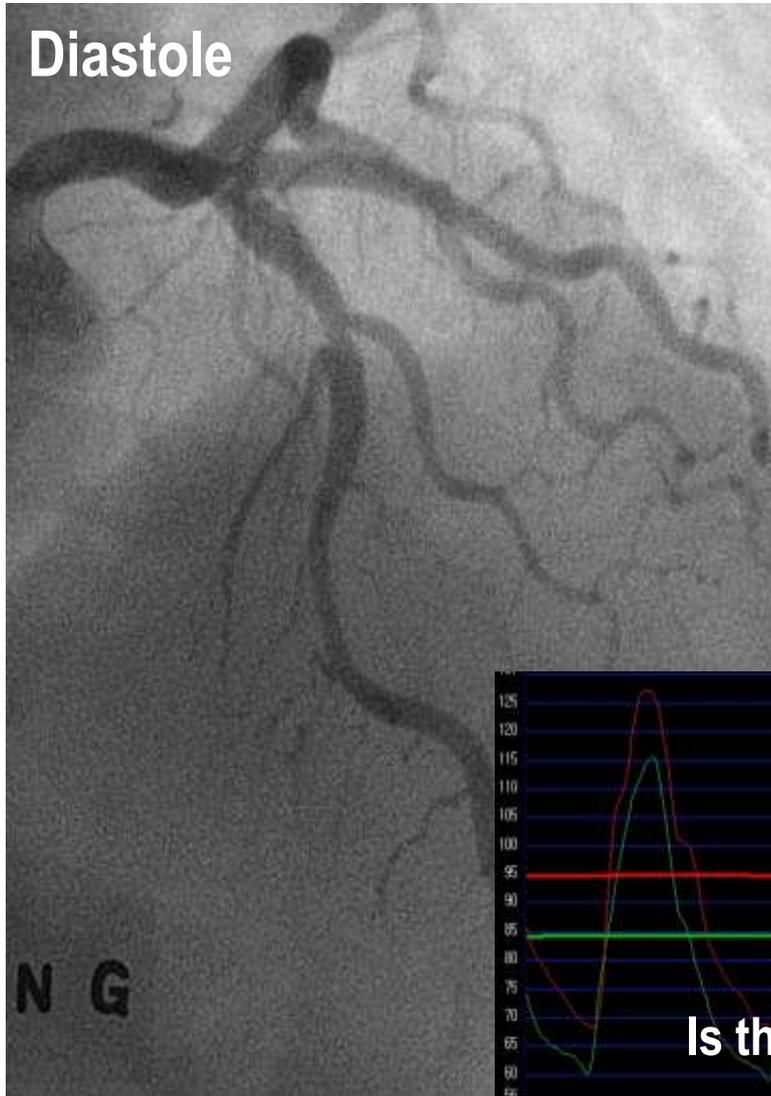


Advanced applications of PW

- **Dobutamine stress FFR**
- Coronary wedge pressure
- Coronary flow reserve
- Index of microcirculatory resistance
- Direct flow measurement, peripheral applications....

F/64 Exertional and resting chest pain

TMT: equivocal



Limitations of FFR for Myocardial bridging

1. Resting FFR does not reflect the true stenosis during exercise due to dynamic nature of stenosis.

: FFR will be lower when measured during exercise.

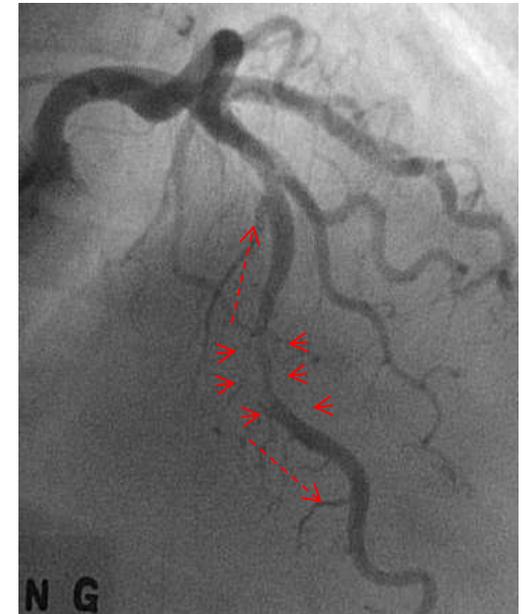
→ Resting FFR underestimates lesion severity.

2. Systolic compression of coronary artery transiently increases intracoronary systolic pressure.

: Mean distal pressure (Pd) becomes higher.

→ FFR (Pd/Pa) becomes higher due to high Pd.

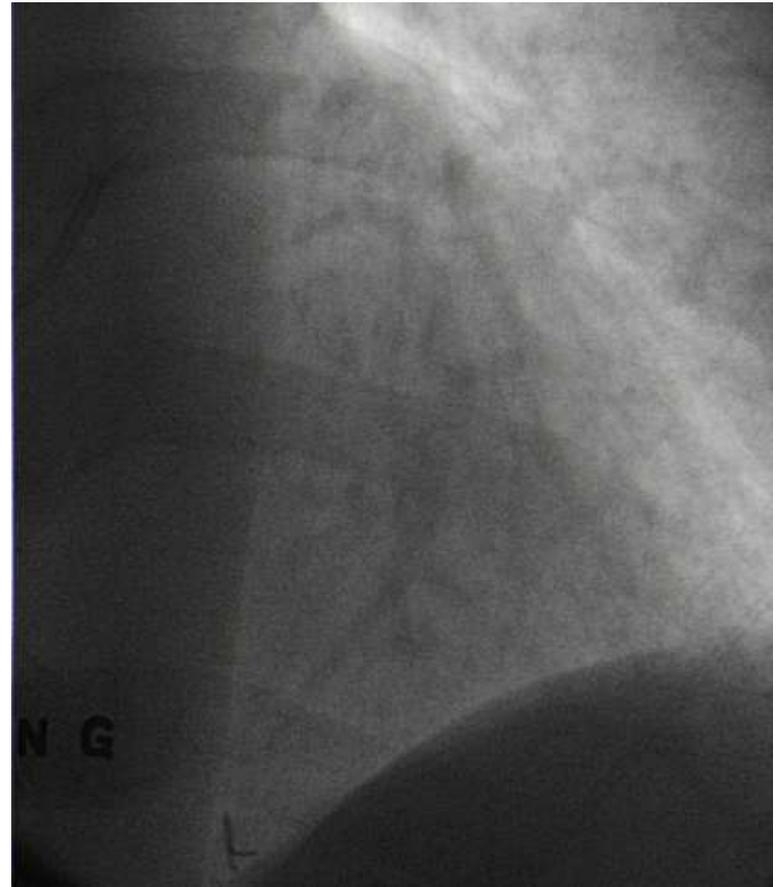
→ FFR underestimates lesion severity.



FFR for bridging: 1. Simulate exercise condition



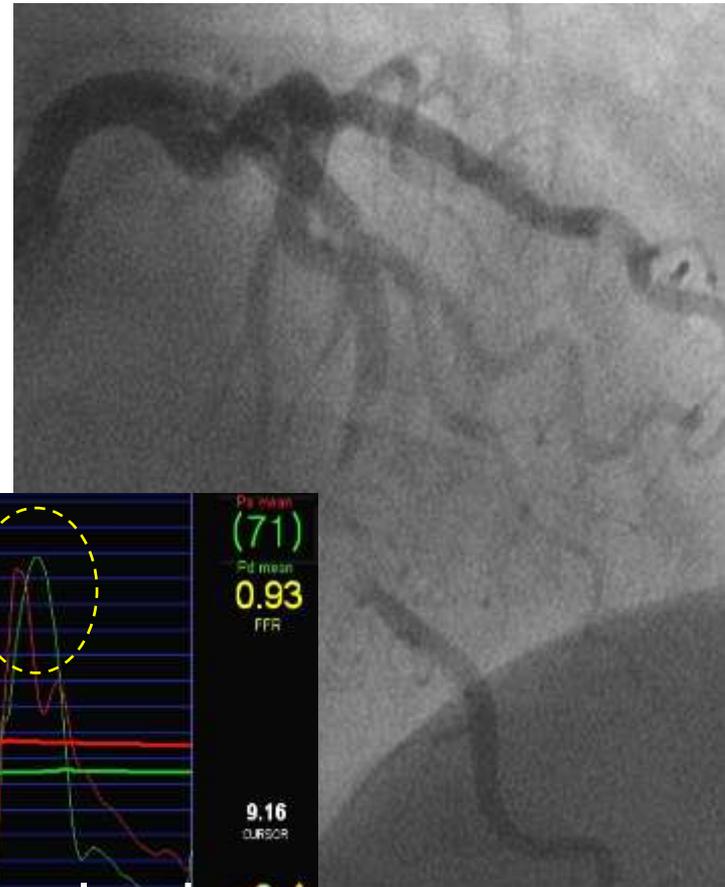
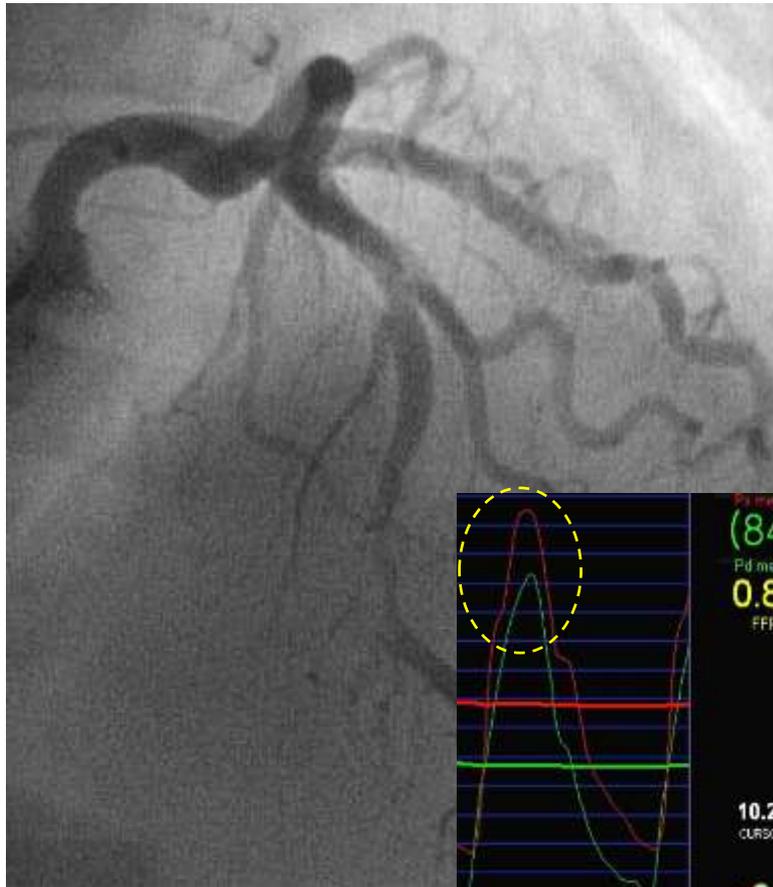
Resting systole



Dobutamine 40ug/kg/min

FFR for bridging:

1. Simulate exercise condition
2. Eliminate the influence of systolic overshooting



Adenosine 140ug/kg/min

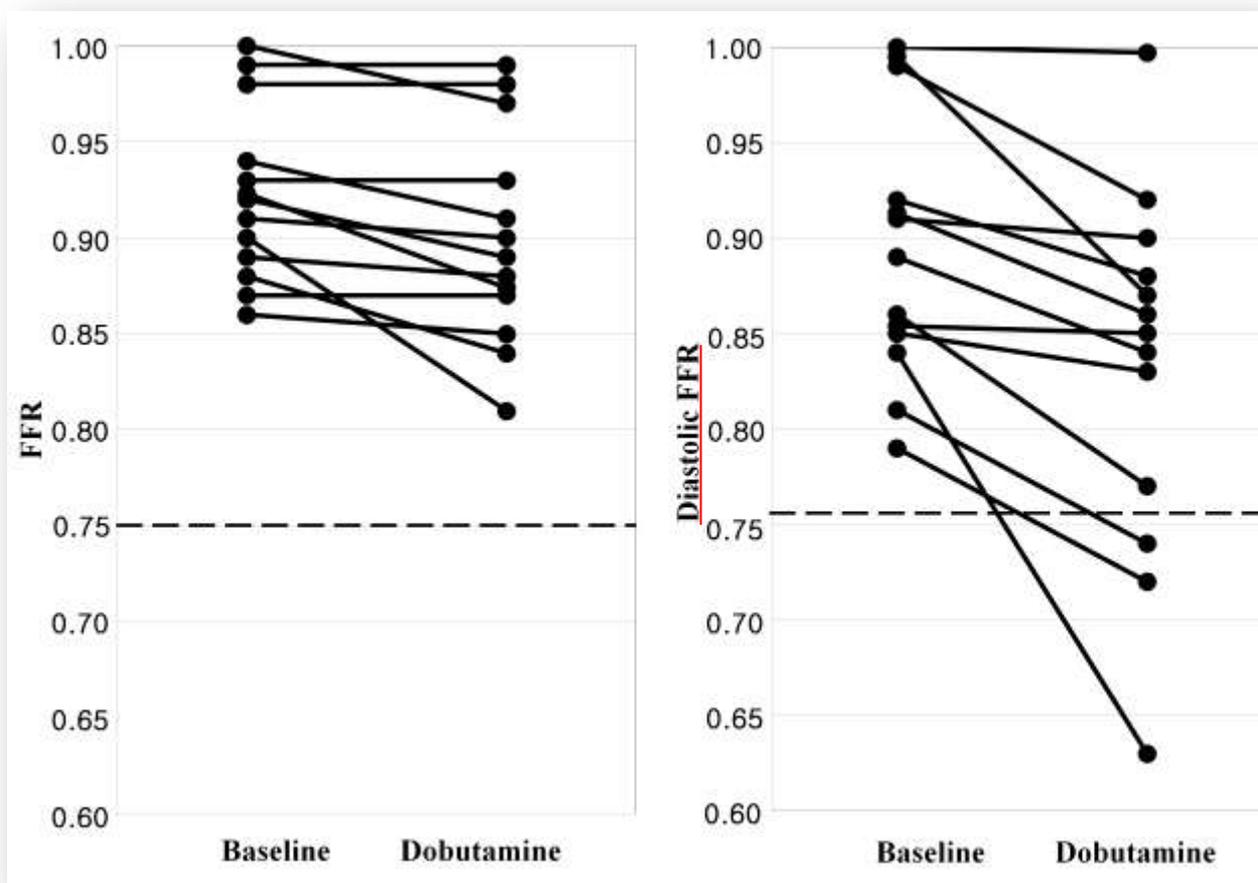
Adenosine 40ug/kg/min
Adenosine 140ug/kg/min

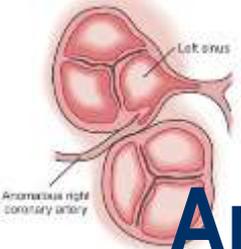
Diastolic FFR: 0.85

Clinical Research

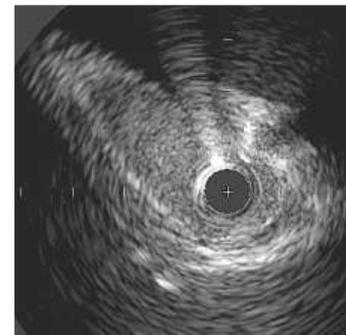
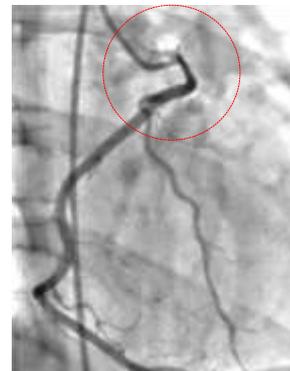
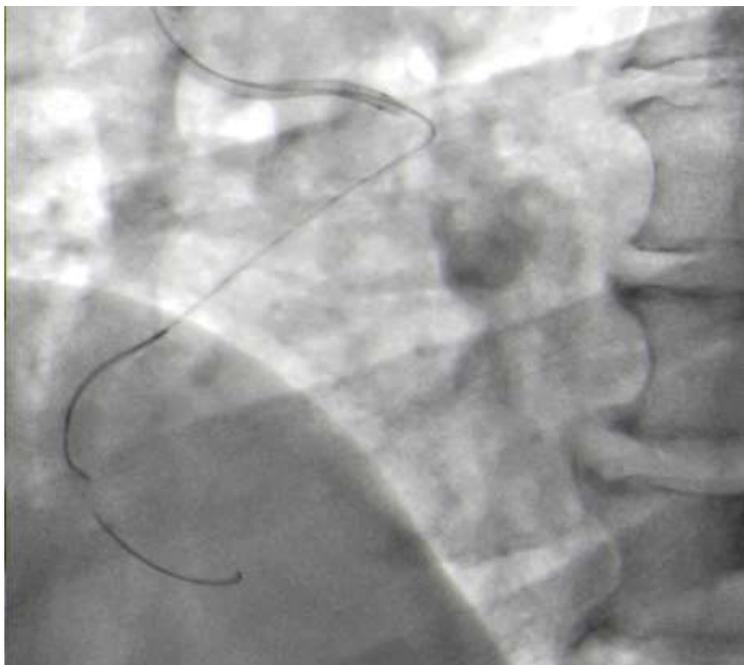
Physiologic Evaluation of Myocardial Bridging: A New Analysis for an Old Disease

Kyungil Park, MD, Tae-Jin Youn, MD, PhD, Kyung-Woo Park, MD, PhD, Sang-Hoon Na, MD, PhD,
 Hae-Young Lee, MD, PhD, Hyun-Jae Kang, MD, PhD, Woo-Young Chung, MD, PhD,
 Bon-Kwon Koo, MD, PhD, In-Ho Chae, MD, PhD, Dong-Ju Choi, MD, PhD, Hyo-Soo Kim, MD, PhD,

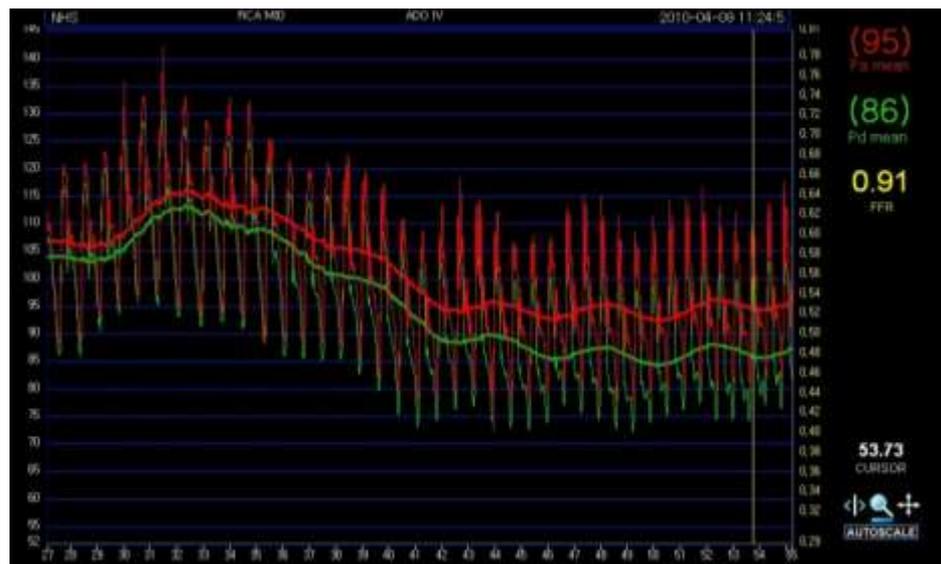




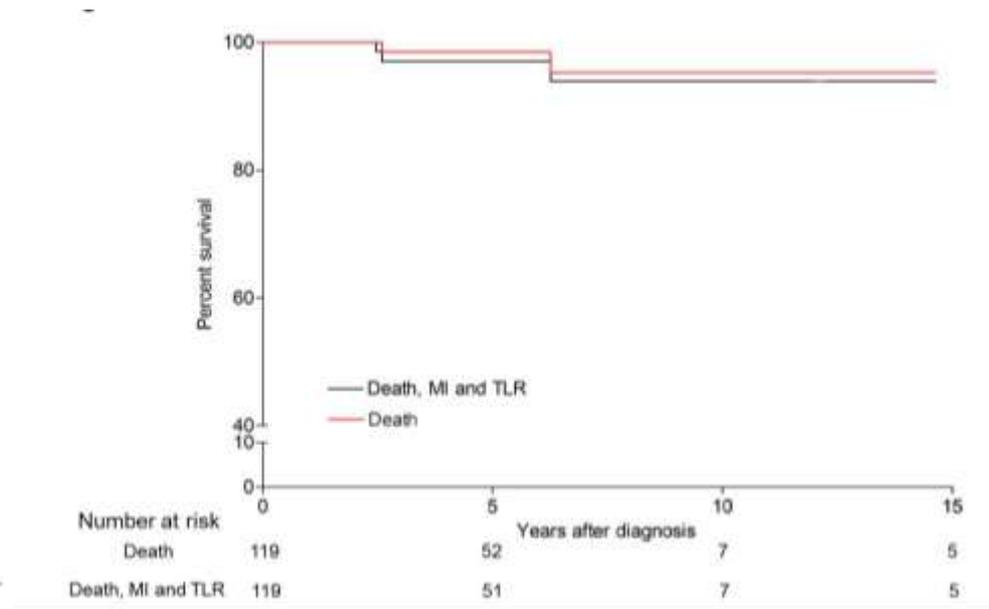
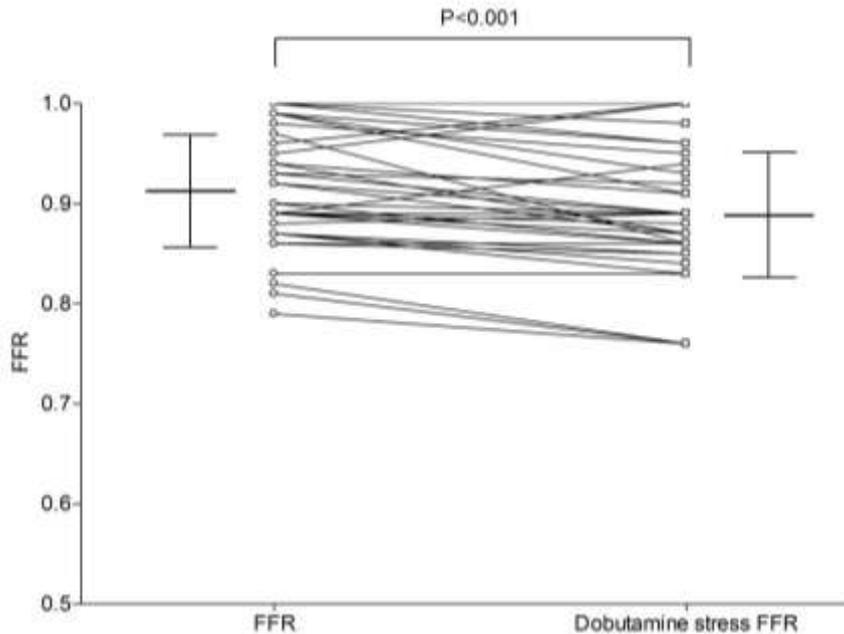
Anomalous RCA from Left coronary sinus



Dobutamine + Atropine + Adenosine



Physiological and clinical relevance of anomalous RCA from left sinus found in adults



Lee SE..... Koo BK Under review

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- Index of microcirculatory resistance
- Direct flow measurement, peripheral applications....

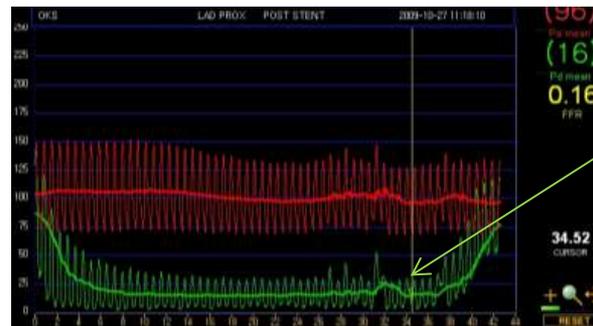
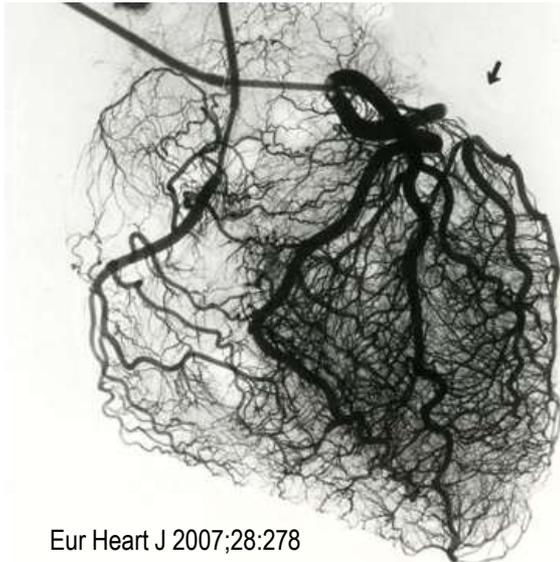
Assessing collateral recruitability using coronary wedge pressure

Collateral flow index (CFI)

$$= Q_{coll}/Q_{normal} = FFR_{myo} - FFR_{cor}$$

$$= \frac{P_d - P_v}{P_a - P_v} - \frac{P_d - P_w}{P_a - P_w} = \frac{(P_w - P_v)(P_a - P_d)}{(P_a - P_v)(P_a - P_w)}$$

$$= \frac{(P_w - P_v)}{(P_a - P_v)}$$



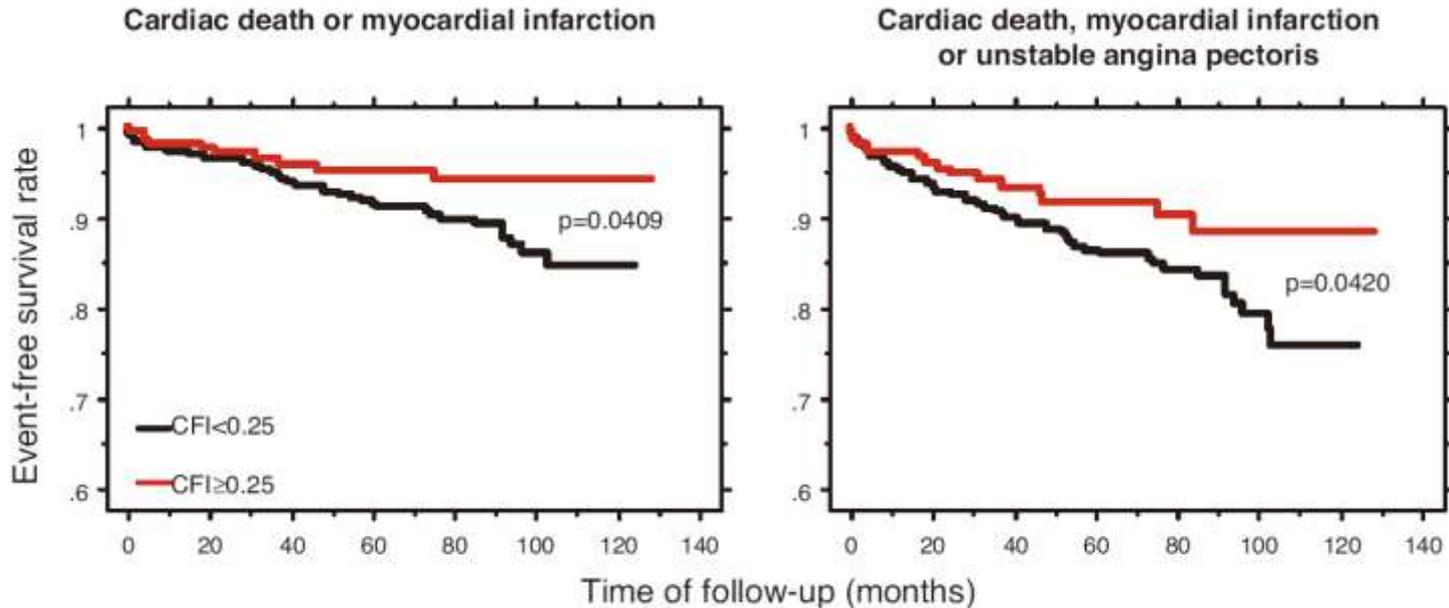
Pw=coronary wedge pressure

Eur Heart J 2007;28:278

Beneficial Effect of Recrutable Collaterals

A 10-Year Follow-Up Study in Patients With Stable Coronary Artery Disease Undergoing Quantitative Collateral Measurements

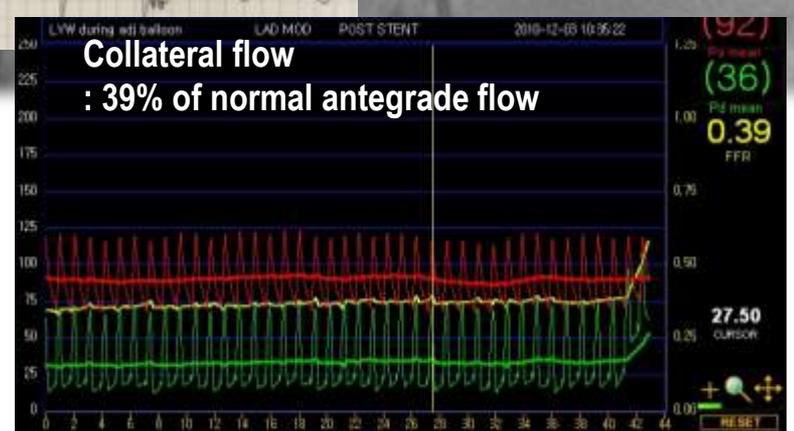
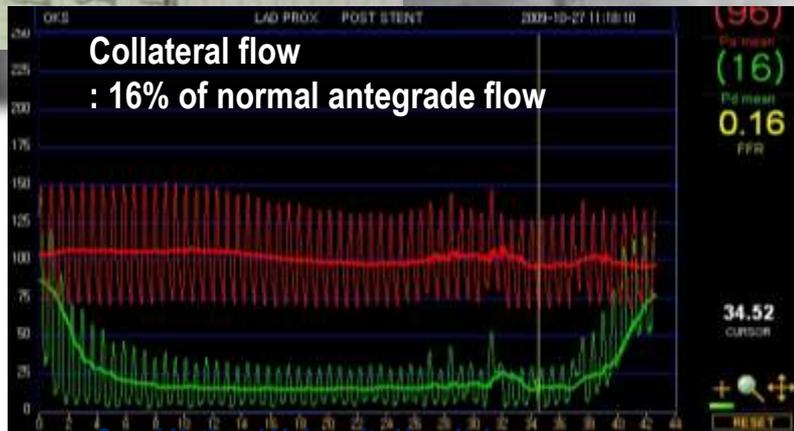
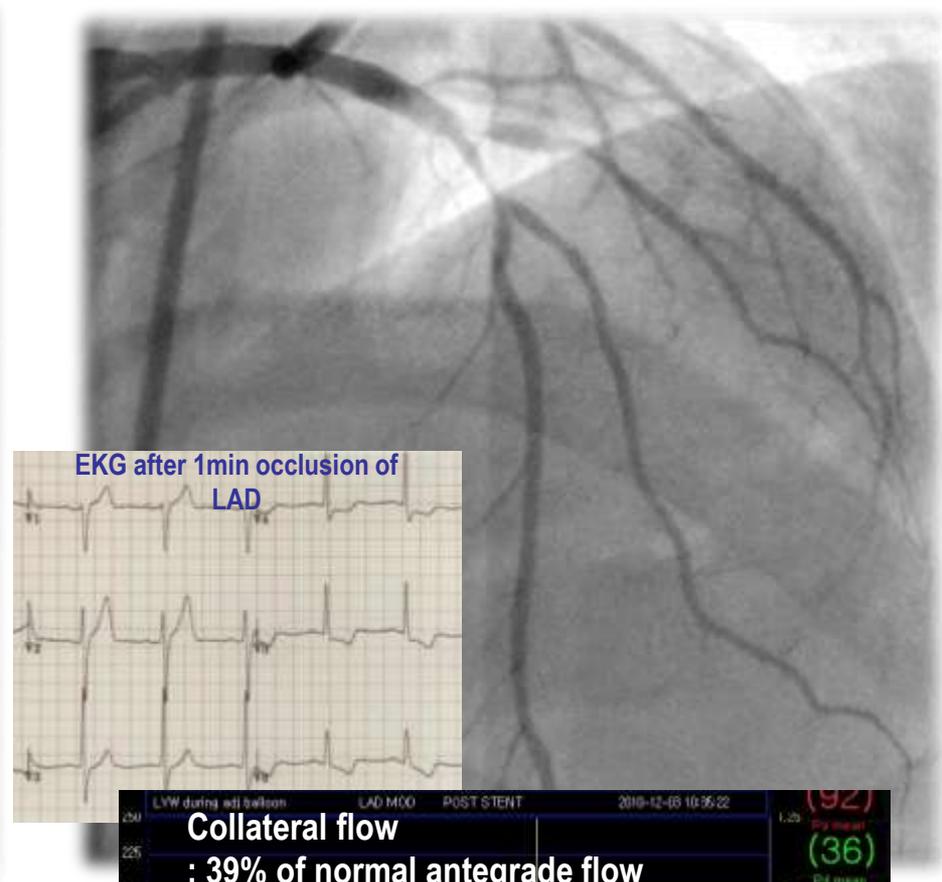
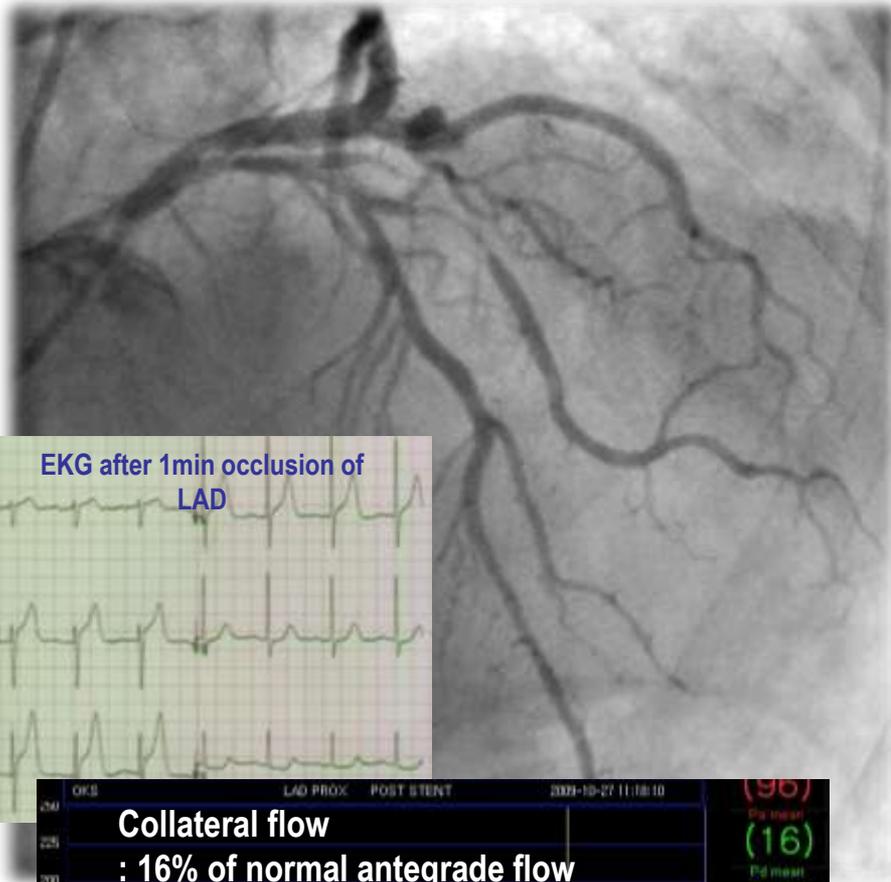
Pascal Meier, MD*; Steffen Gloekler, MD*; Rainer Zbinden, MD*; Sarah Beckh, BS;
 Stefano F. de Marchi, MD; Stephan Zbinden, MD; Kerstin Wustmann, MD; Michael Billinger, MD;
 Rolf Vogel, MD, PhD; Stéphane Cook, MD; Peter Wenaweser, MD; Mario Togni, MD;
 Stephan Windecker, MD; Bernhard Meier, MD; Christian Seiler, MD



								N at risk							
225	177	163	120	79	42	15	CFI ≥ 0.25:	225	153	121	93	55	26	10	
586	409	337	270	173	77	7	CFI < 0.25:	586	346	270	207	126	58	4	

Meier, Circulation 2007

Same LAD?



Difference in collateral recruitability

- LAD vs. Diagonals -

	LAD	Diagonal	P value
Pre-intervention FFR	0.67 ± 0.10	0.71 ± 0.11	0.02
Pw, mmHg	21.0 ± 6.5	26.7 ± 9.4	<0.0001
Pw/Pa	0.22 ± 0.07	0.27 ± 0.08	0.001

Pw: coronary wedge pressure

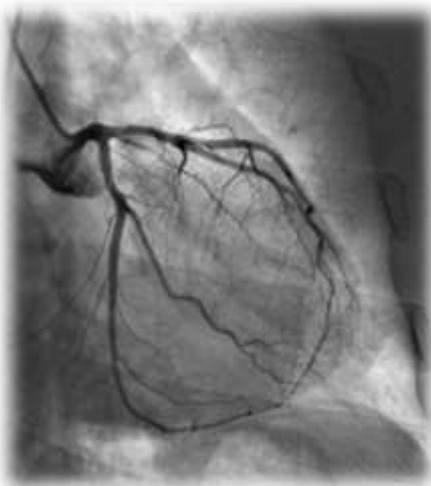
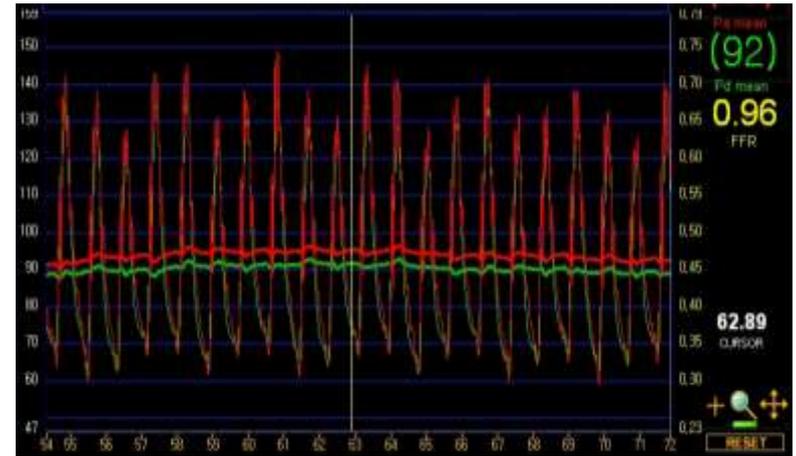
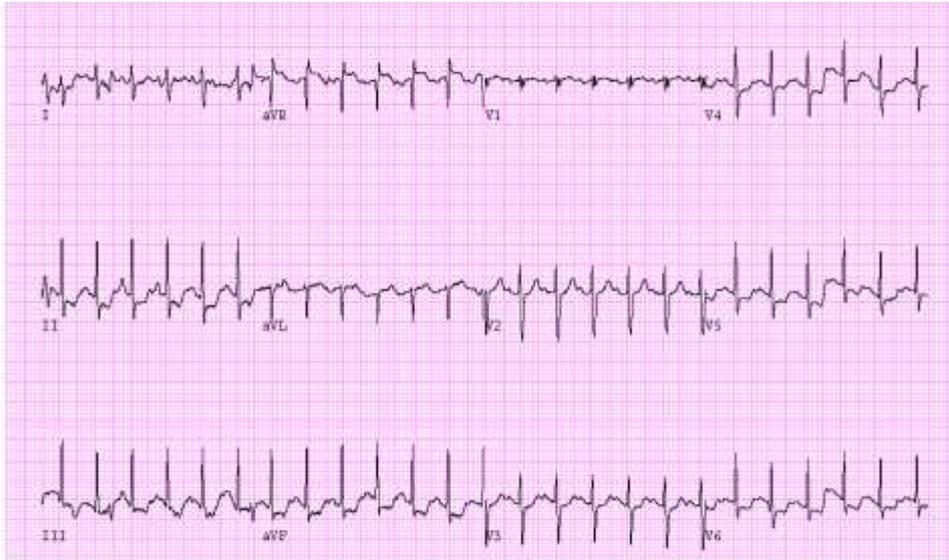
Pa: aortic pressure

Koo BK, et al., JACC Intv, 2012

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False positive TMT?

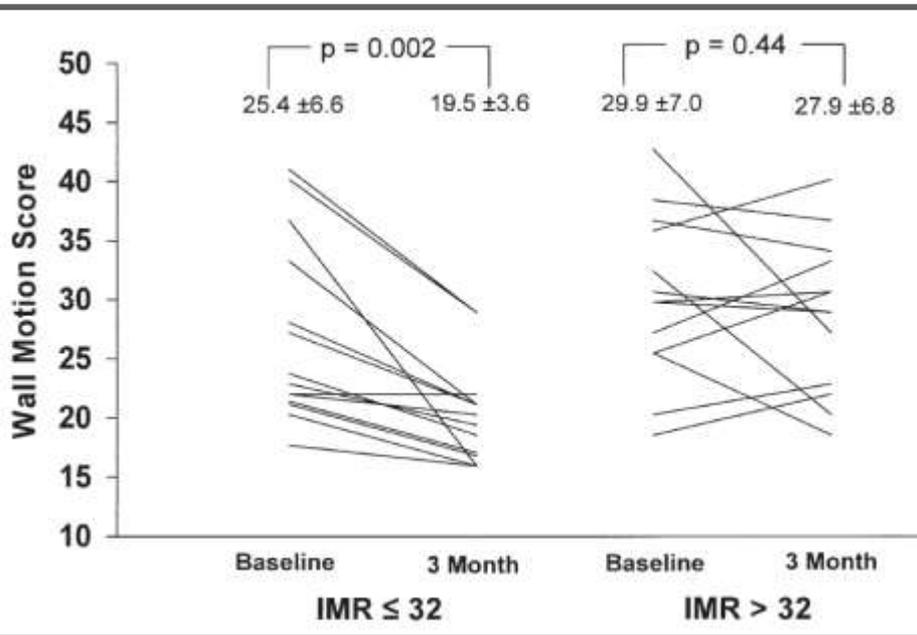


Assessment for microvascular disease : CFR and IMR

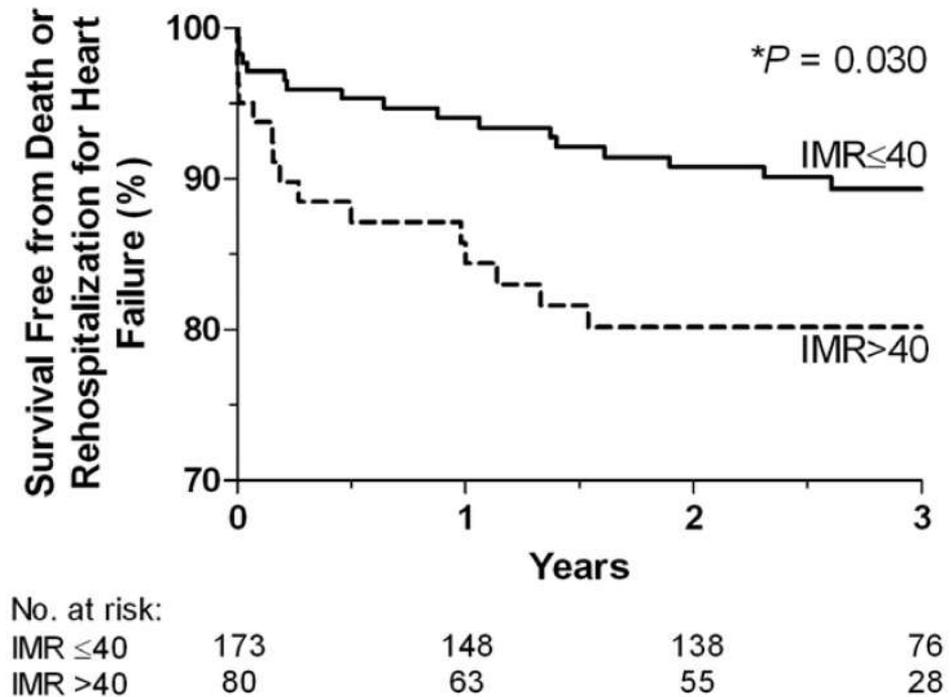


$$\text{CFR}=1.4, \text{IMR}=93 \times 0.42=39$$

IMR in AMI: Prognostic implications

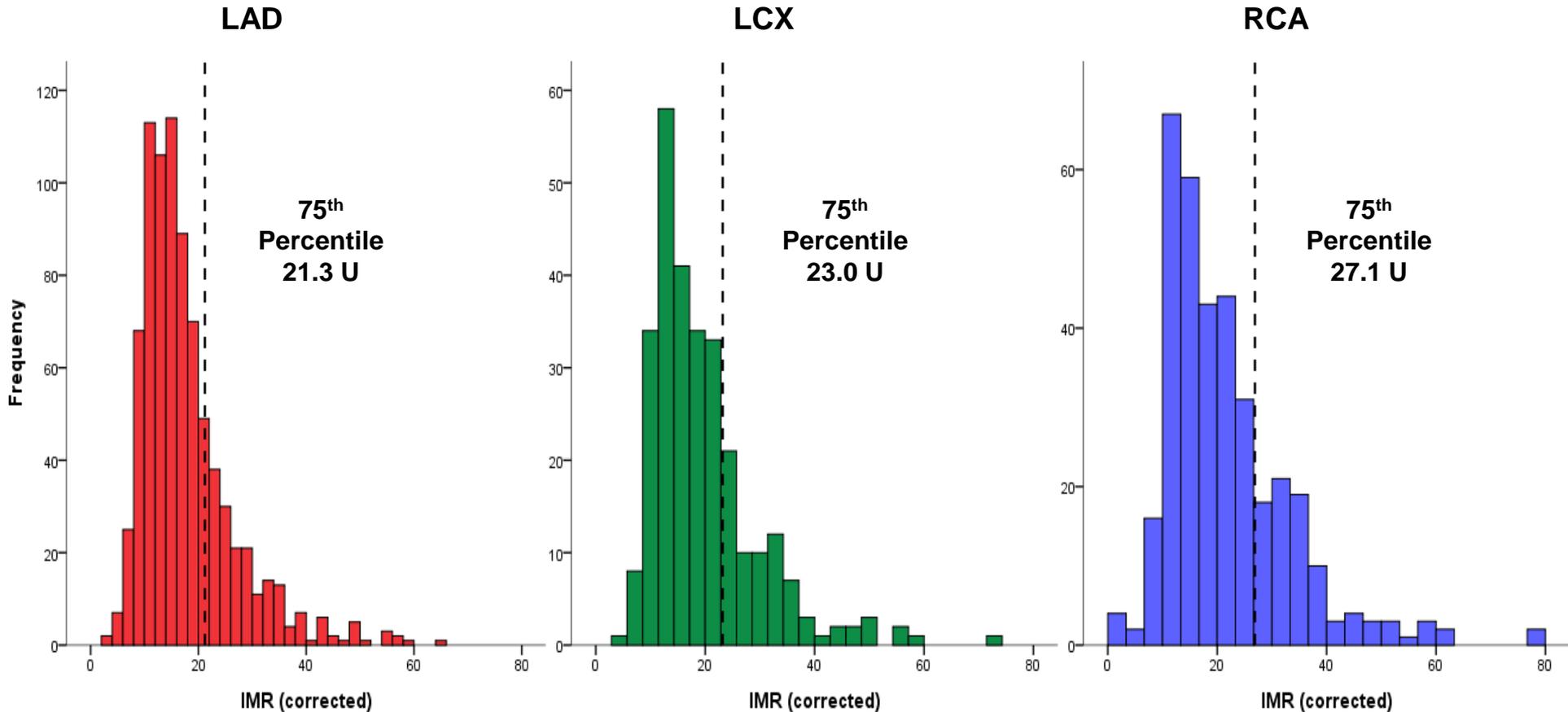


JACC 2008



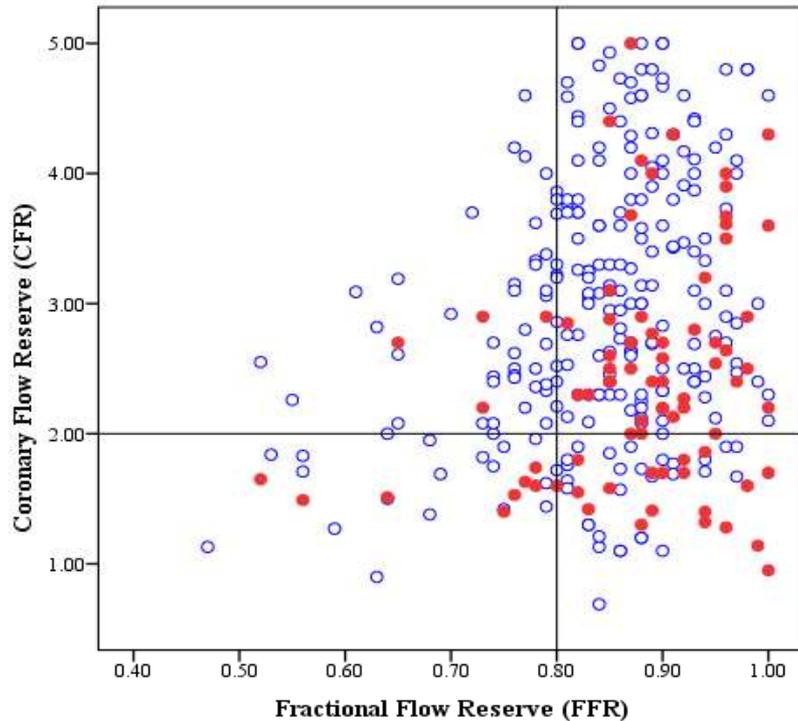
Fearon, et al. Circulation 2013

International IMR registry (n=1452)

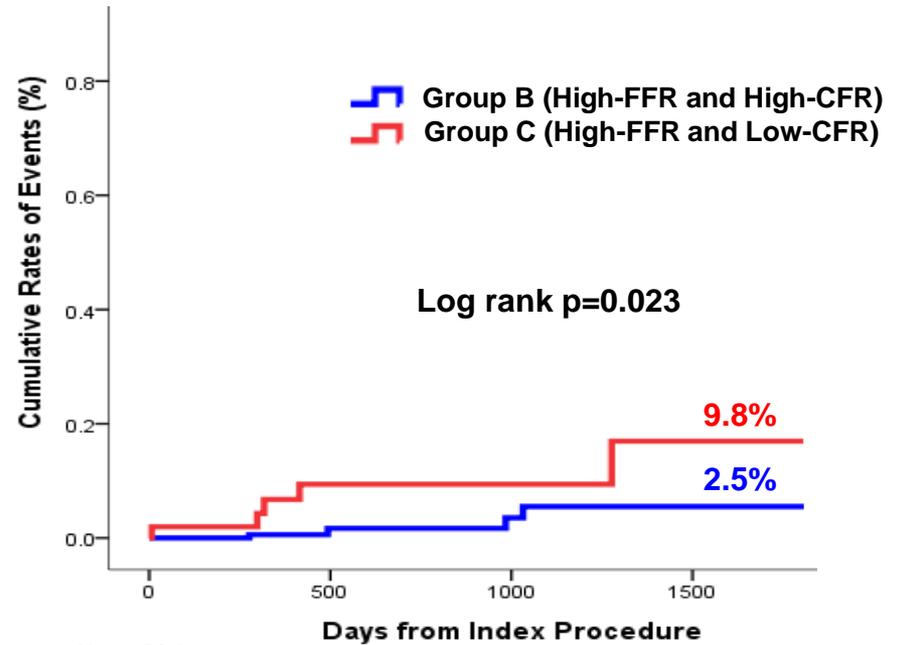


Lee JM..... Koo BK ESC 2015

Korean CFR registry (334 patients, 663 vessels)



Patients with FFR>0.80, Stratified by CFR

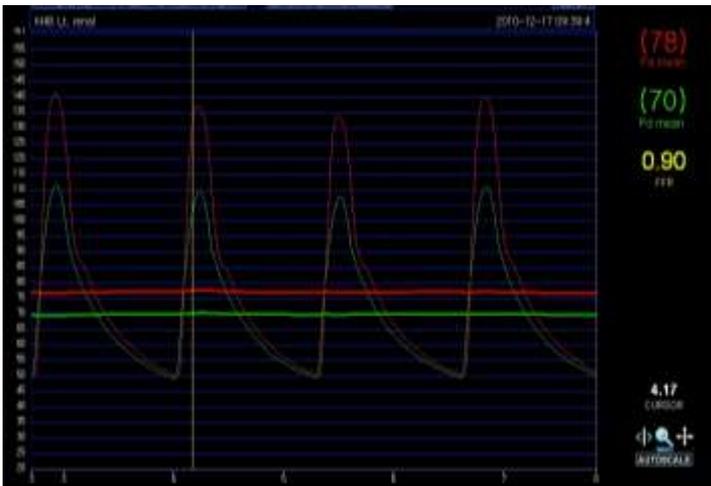
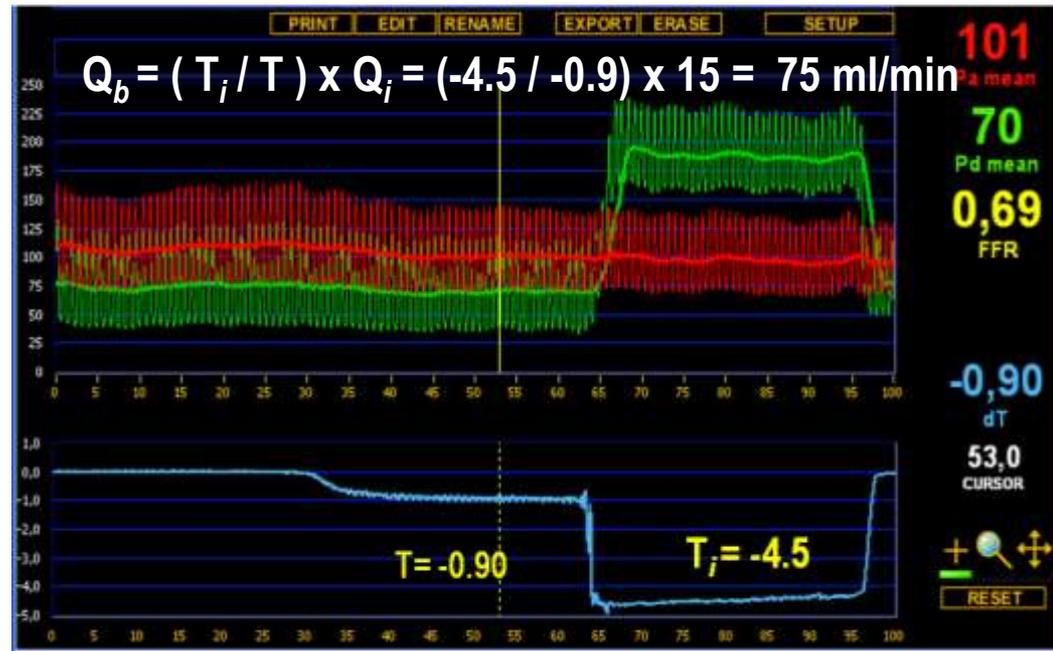
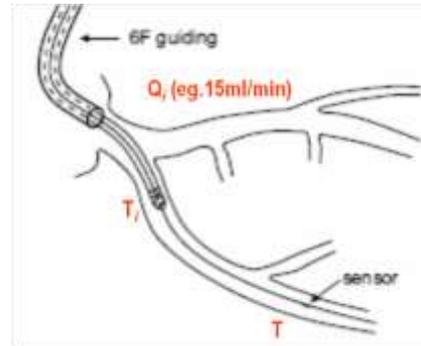


	No. at Risk			
	0	500	1000	1500
CFR≤2	51	28	17	8
CFR>2	199	85	49	17

Lee JM..... Koo BK KSIC 2015

Non-coronary applications

Direct flow measurement



Wilbert Aarnoudse, ETP course, April 2007, Nice

General Application of FFR

- Intermediate lesion
- Ambiguous lesion
- Left main, Bifurcation lesions
- Multiple lesions, Diffuse disease
- Multi-vessel disease



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