

Comparing First and Second Generation DES: **Latest Updates in DES Clinical Data**

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The Cardiovascular Research Foundation**

Disclosures

- Research support from Abbott Vascular and Boston Scientific

Drug-eluting Stents “First Gen US”

TAXUS

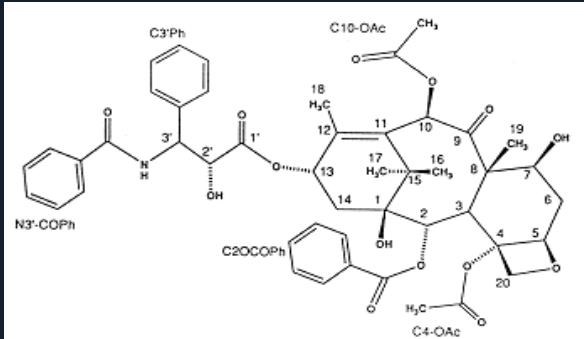
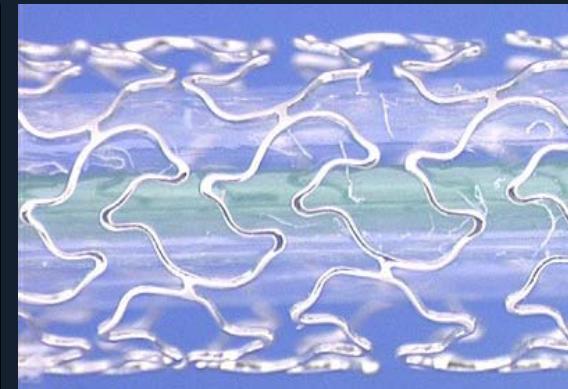
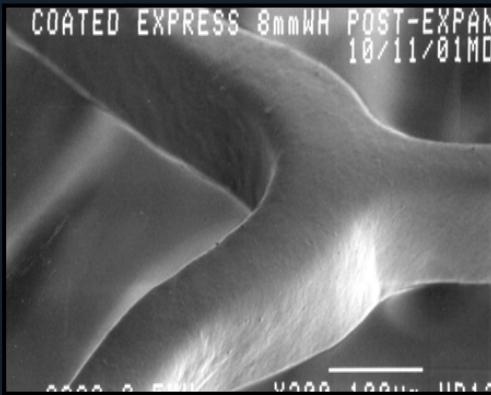
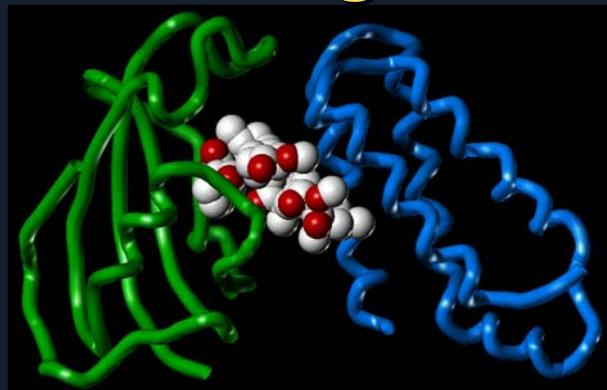


Figure 1. The structure of taxol .

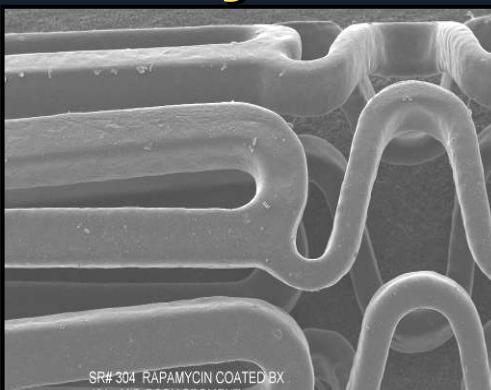


Cypher



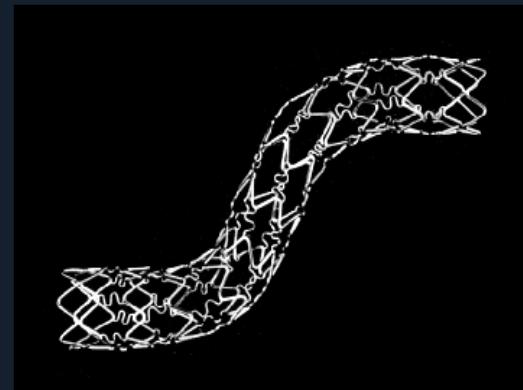
Sirolimus

Paclitaxel
Drug
Polymer



PEVA + PBMA blend

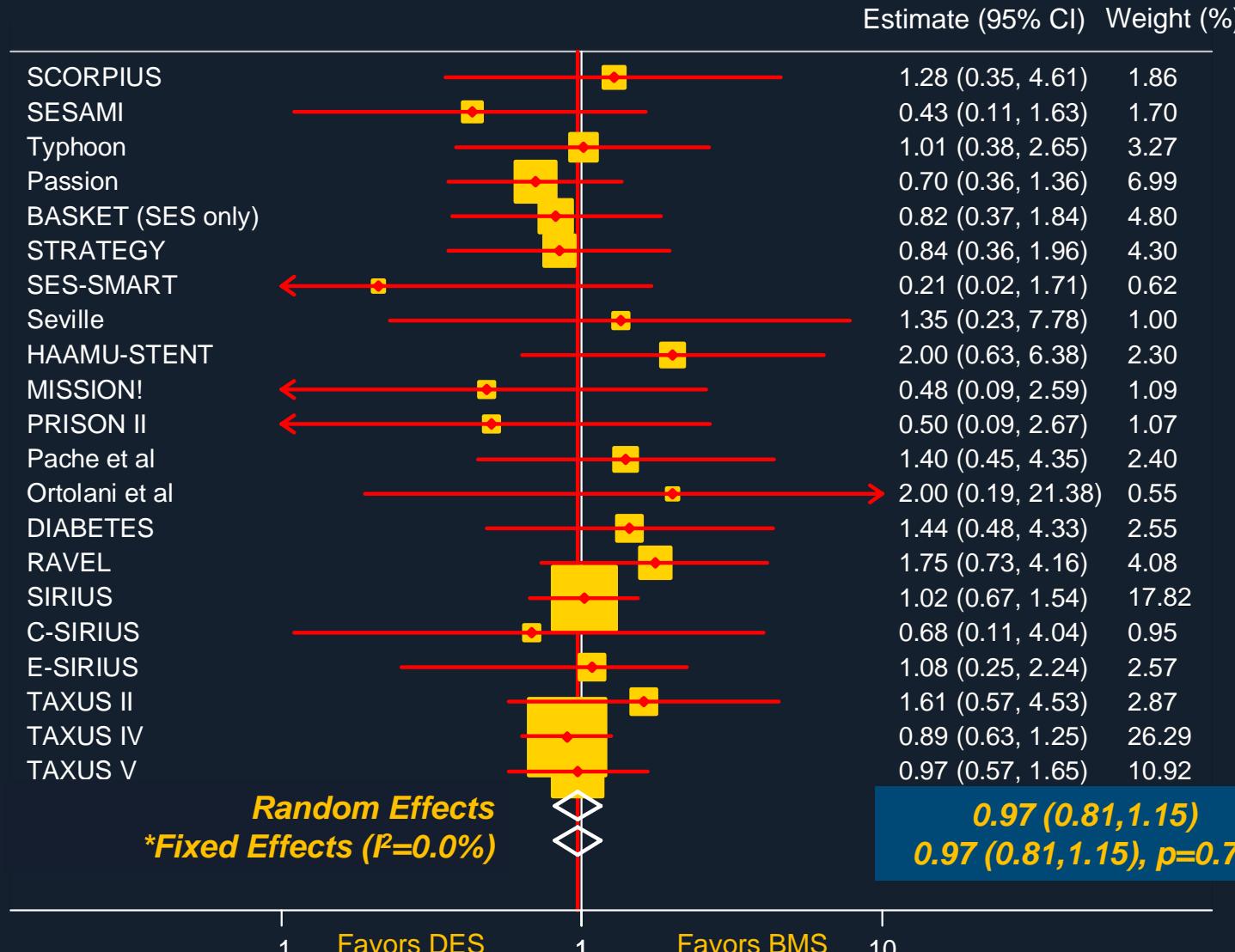
Exponent²
Stent



BX Velocity

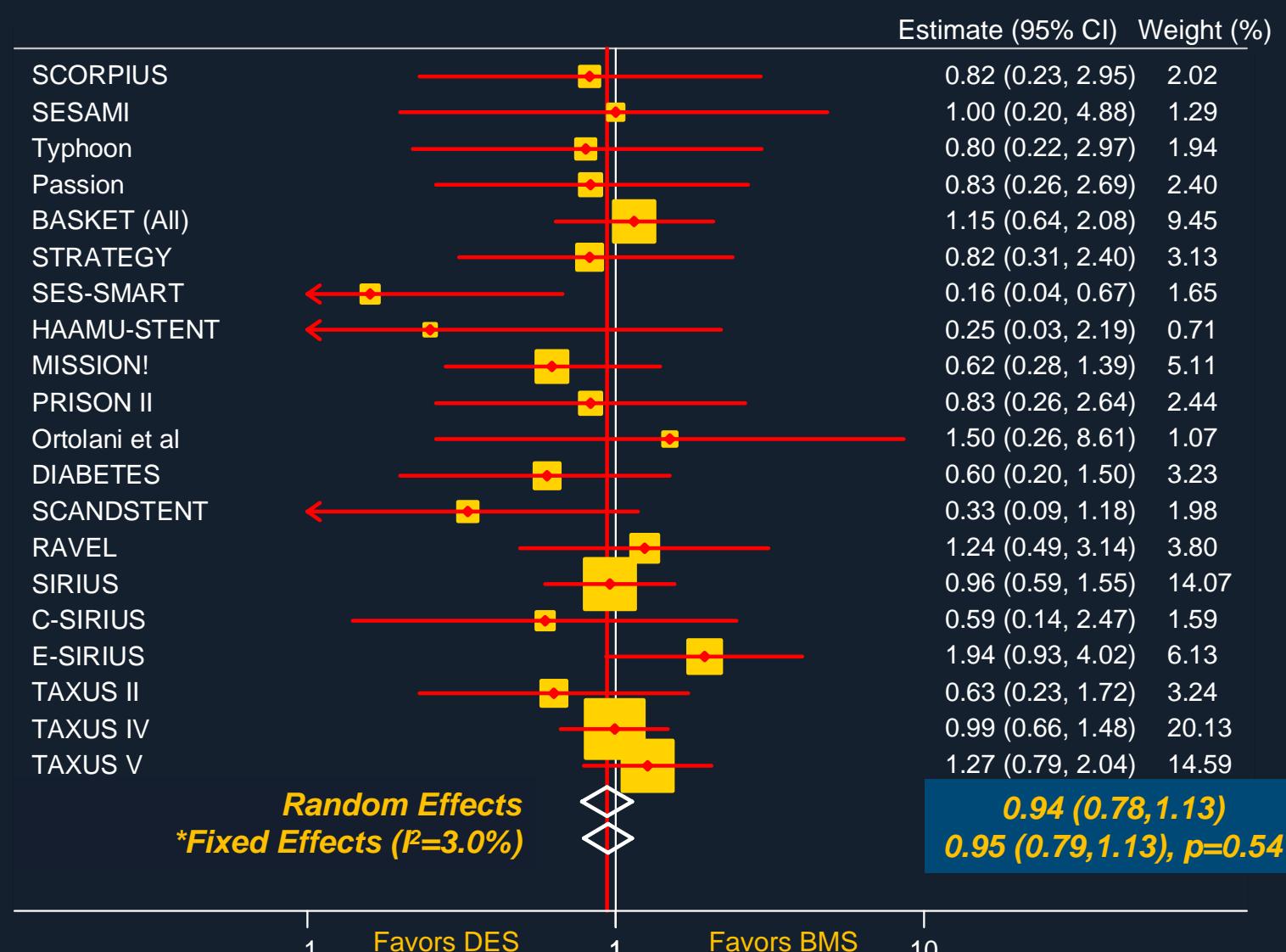
All-Cause Mortality: SES/PES RCTs

8,867 patients, 21 trials, mean F/U 2.9 years



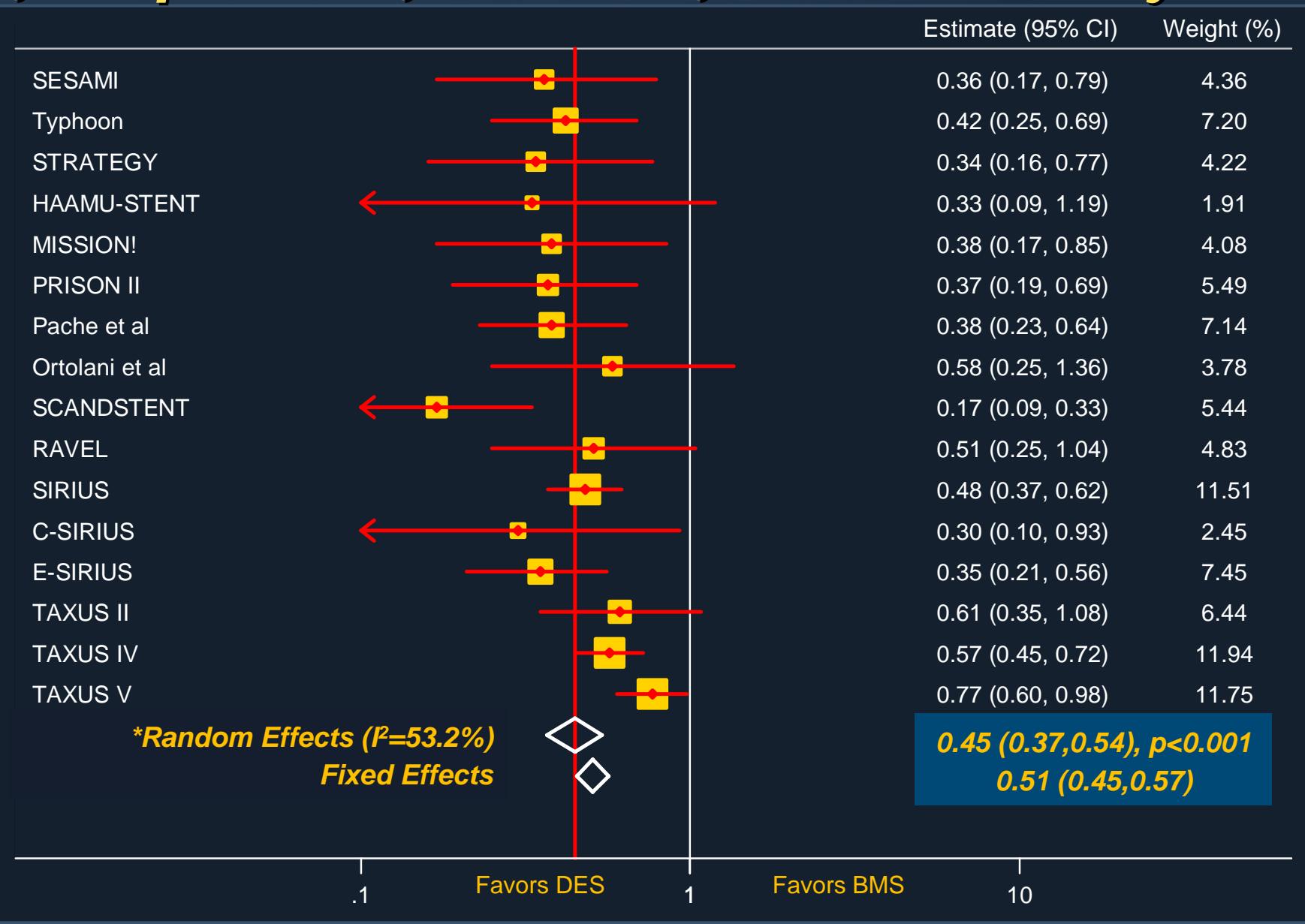
MI: SES/PES RCTs

8,850 patients, 20 trials , mean F/U 2.9 years



TVR: SES/PES RCTs

7,291 patients, 16 trials , mean F/U 3.2 years



HORIZONS AMI

Harmonizing Outcomes with Revascularization and Stents in AMI

3602 pts with STEMI with symptom onset \leq 12 hours

Aspirin, thienopyridine

R
1:1

UFH + GP IIb/IIIa inhibitor
(abciximab or eptifibatide)

Bivalirudin monotherapy
(\pm provisional GP IIb/IIIa)

Emergent angiography, followed by triage to...

CABG – Primary PCI – Medical Rx

3000 pts eligible for stent randomization

R
3:1

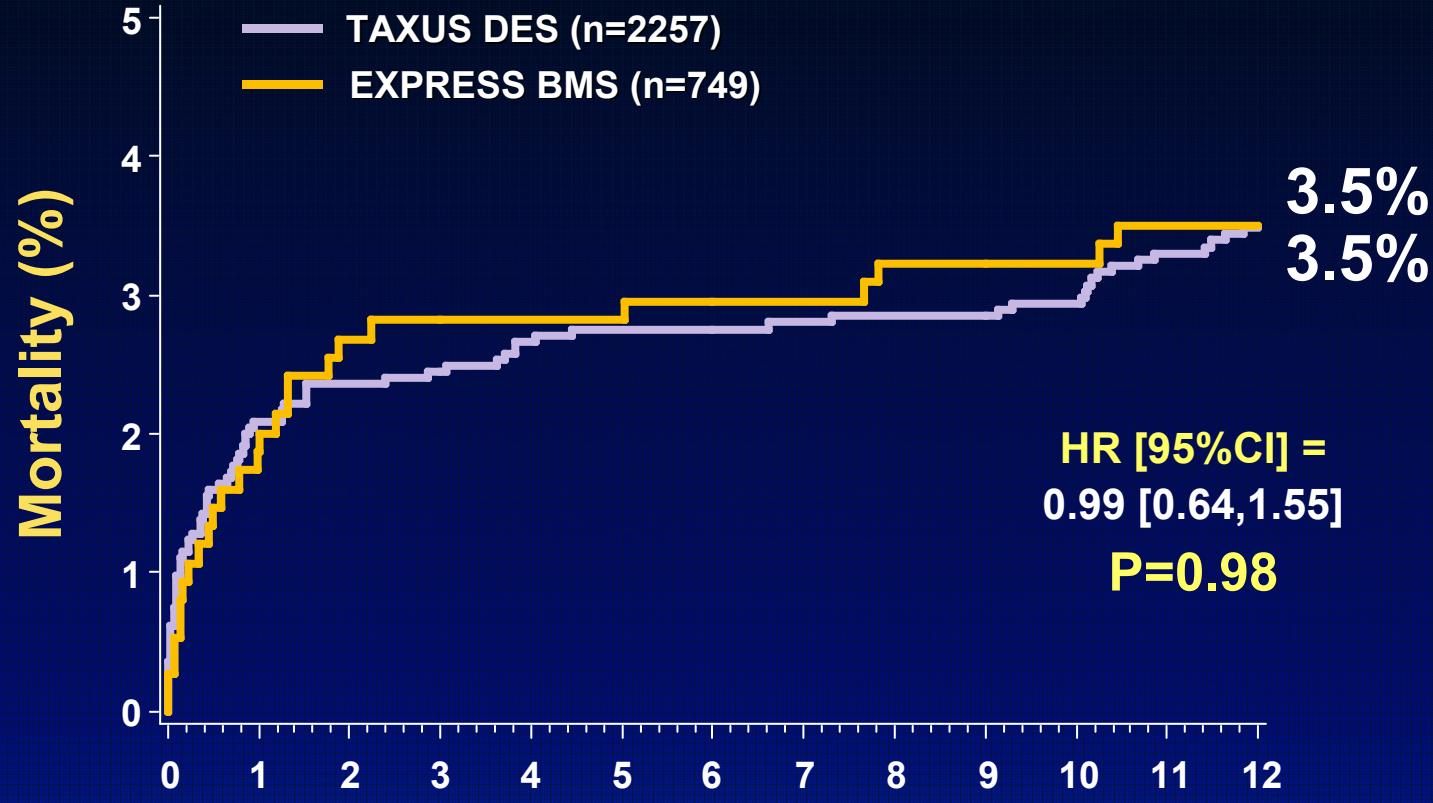
Paclitaxel-eluting TAXUS stent

Bare metal EXPRESS stent

Clinical FU at 30 days, 6 months, 1 year, and then
yearly through 5 years; angio FU at 13 months

HORIZONS AMI

One-Year All-Cause Mortality



Number at risk

TAXUS DES 2257
EXPRESS BMS 749

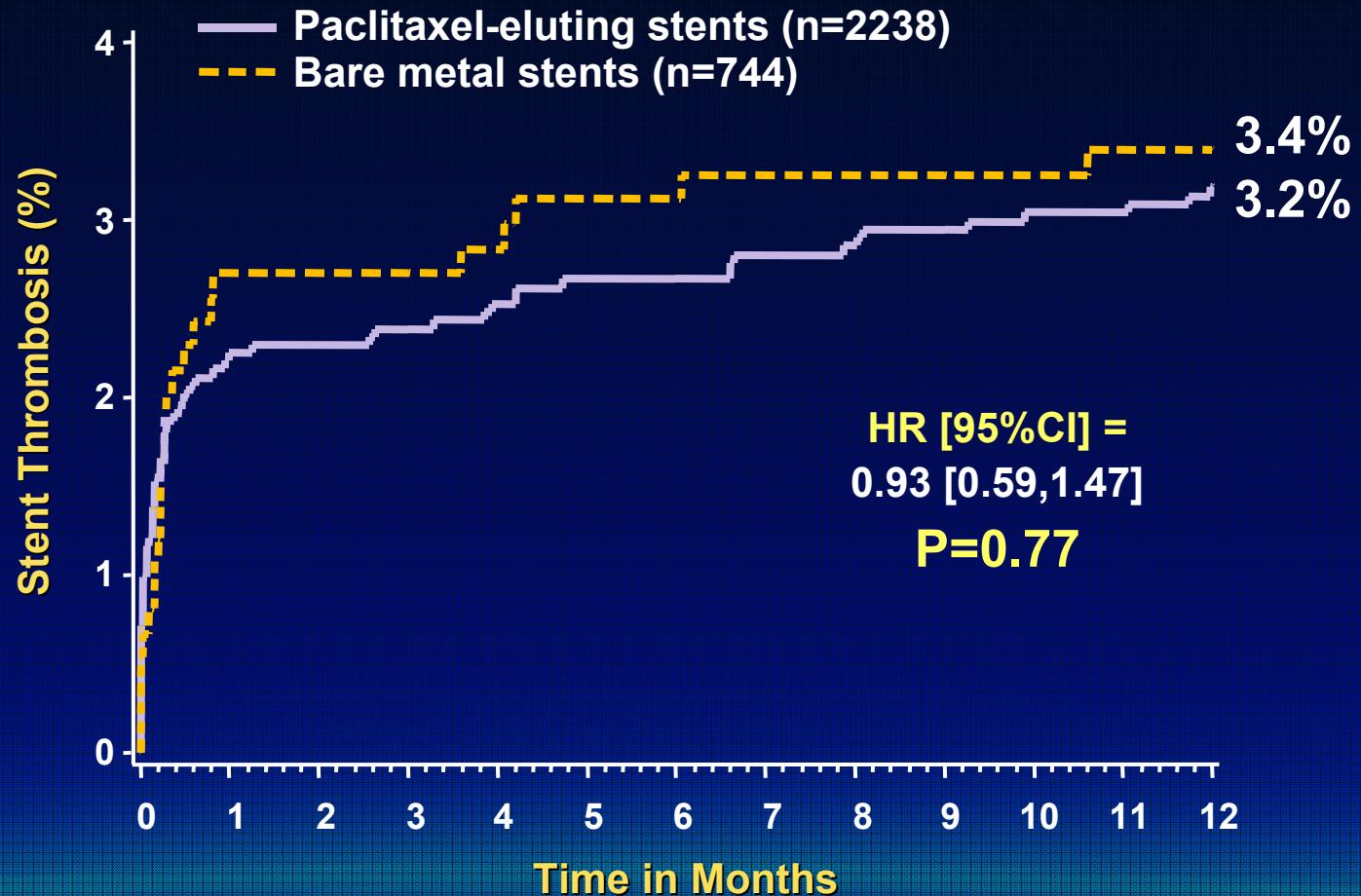
2180
716

2161
712

2147
702

1949
648

Stent Thrombosis (ARC Definite or Probable)



Number at risk

PES 2238

BMS 744

2123

701

2098

694

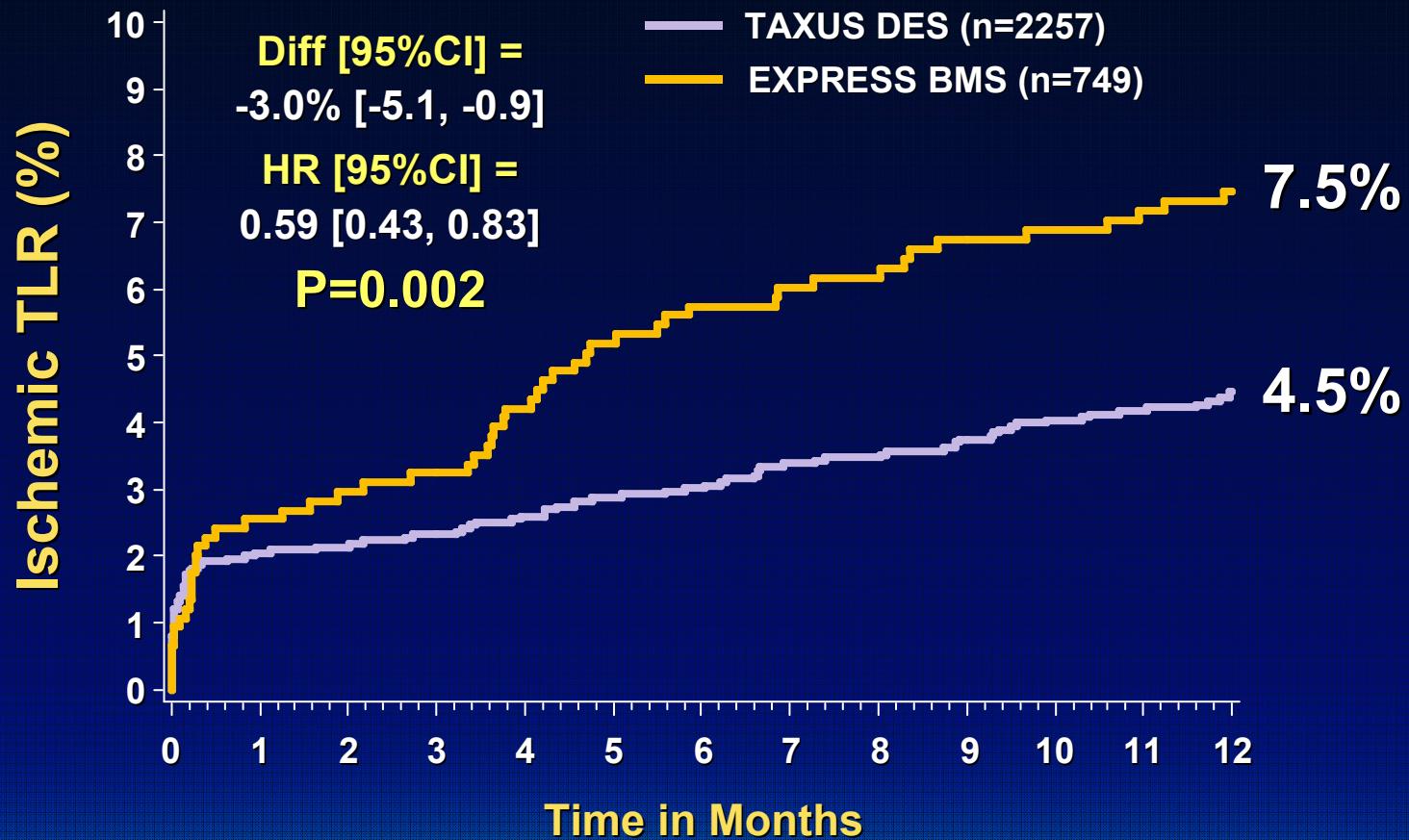
2079

683

1885

629

Primary Efficacy Endpoint: Ischemic TLR

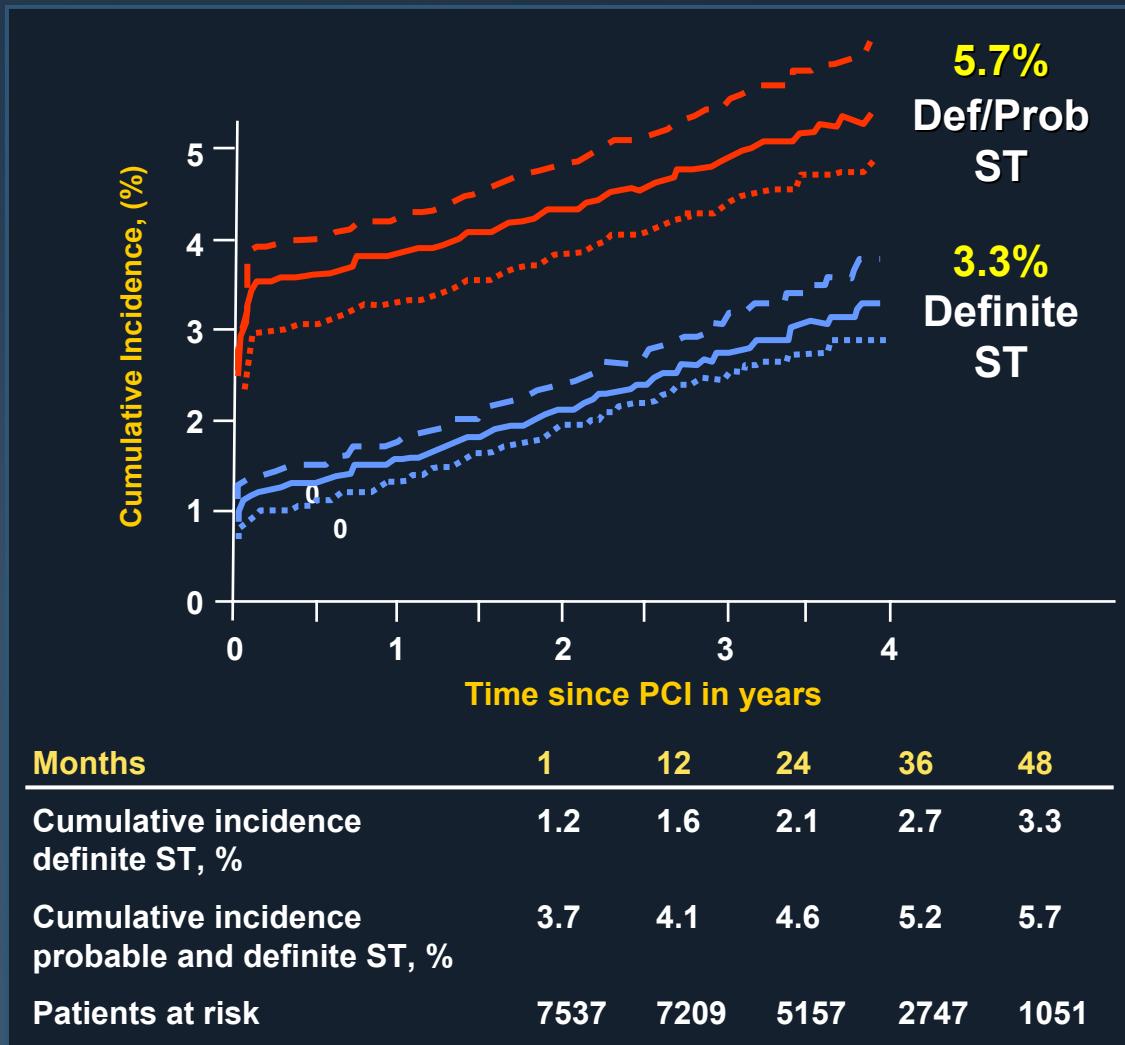


Stone GW et al. In press.

HORIZON-SAMI

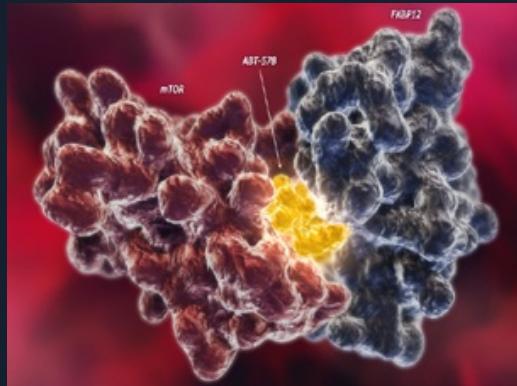
DES Thrombosis in the “Real World”

- 8,146 DES pts at 2 centers
- ST rate steady 0.53% [95%CI 0.44%, 0.64%] per yr between 30 d and 4 yrs

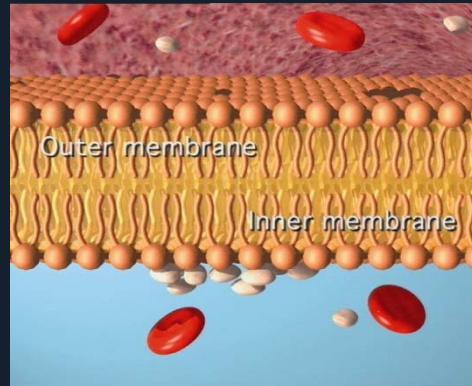


Drug-eluting Stents “Second Gen US”

Endeavor



Zotarolimus
Drug

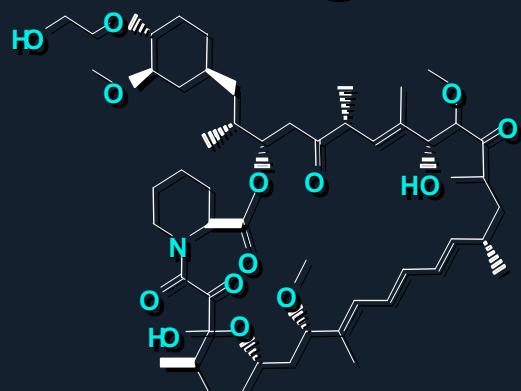


Phosphorylcholine
Polymer



**Driver
Stent**

Xience V*



Everolimus



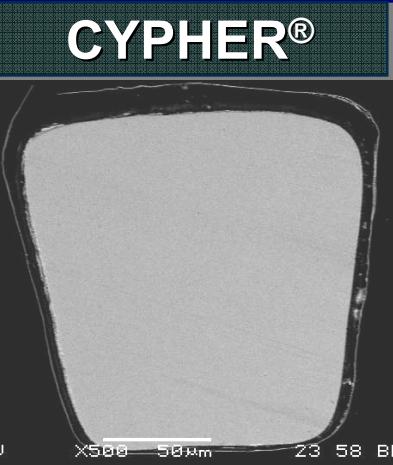
VDF + HFP copolymer



Vision

DES Strut and Polymer Thickness

3.0 mm diameter stents, 500x magnification



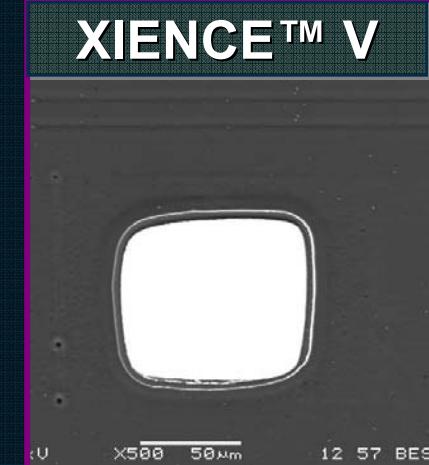
CYPHER®



TAXUS®



ENDEAVOR™



XIENCE™ V

Strut Thickness:

140 μm

Polymer Thickness:

12.6 μm

Total:

152.6 μm

Strut Thickness:

132 μm

Polymer Thickness:

16 μm

Total:

148 μm

Strut Thickness:

91 μm

Polymer Thickness:

5.3 μm

Total:

96.3 μm

Strut Thickness:

81 μm

Polymer Thickness:

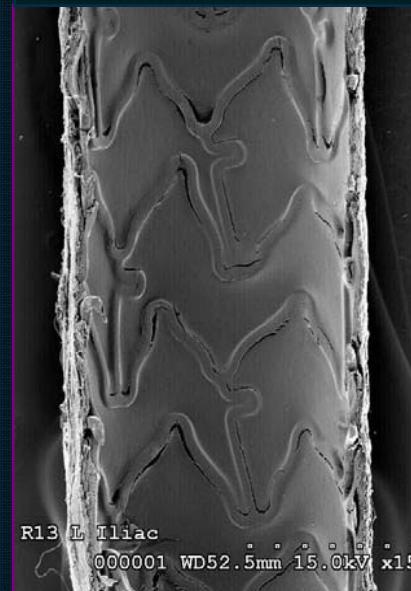
7.8 μm

Total:

88.8 μm

14 Day Endothelialization: Rabbit Iliac Model

XIENCE™ V



R13 L Iliac
000001 WD52.5mm 15.0kV x15



nt (SCCR) R13 R Iliac
5690 000003 WD16.2mm 15.0kV x40
105 SCQ

CYPHER®

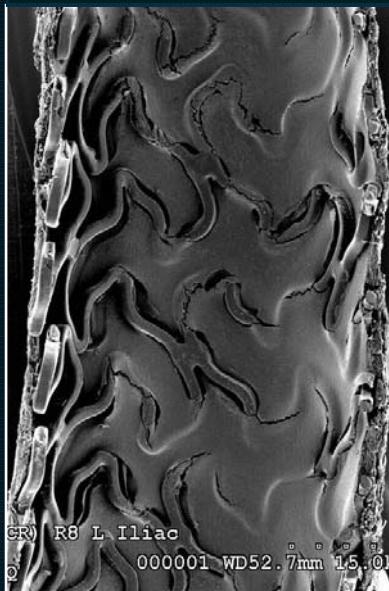


R7 R Iliac
000002 WD53.0mm 15.0kV x15

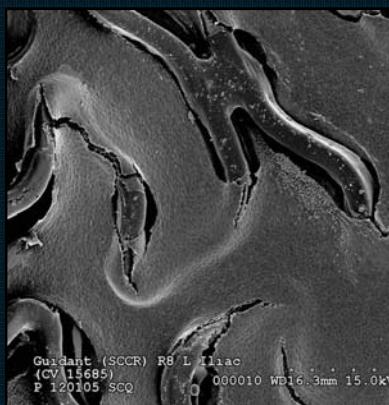


ant (SCCR) R7 R Iliac
15684 000005 WD53.0mm 15.0kV x50
105 SCQ

TAXUS®



GR R8 L Iliac
000001 WD52.7mm 15.0kV
x15

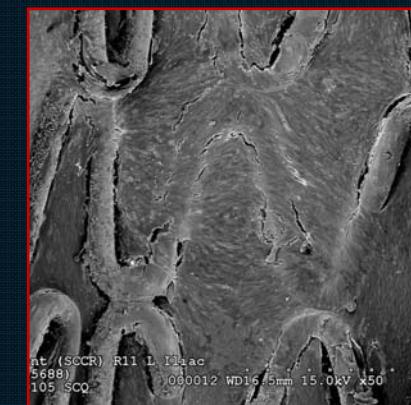


Guidant (SCCR) R8 L Iliac
(CV15685)
P 120105 SCQ
000010 WD16.3mm 15.0kV
x50

ENDEAVOR™



(SCCR) R11 R Iliac
B) 000002 WD52.7mm 15.0kV
SCQ



nt (SCCR) R11 L Iliac
5688 000012 WD16.5mm 15.0kV x50
105 SCQ



CARDIOVASCULAR RESEARCH
FOUNDA TION

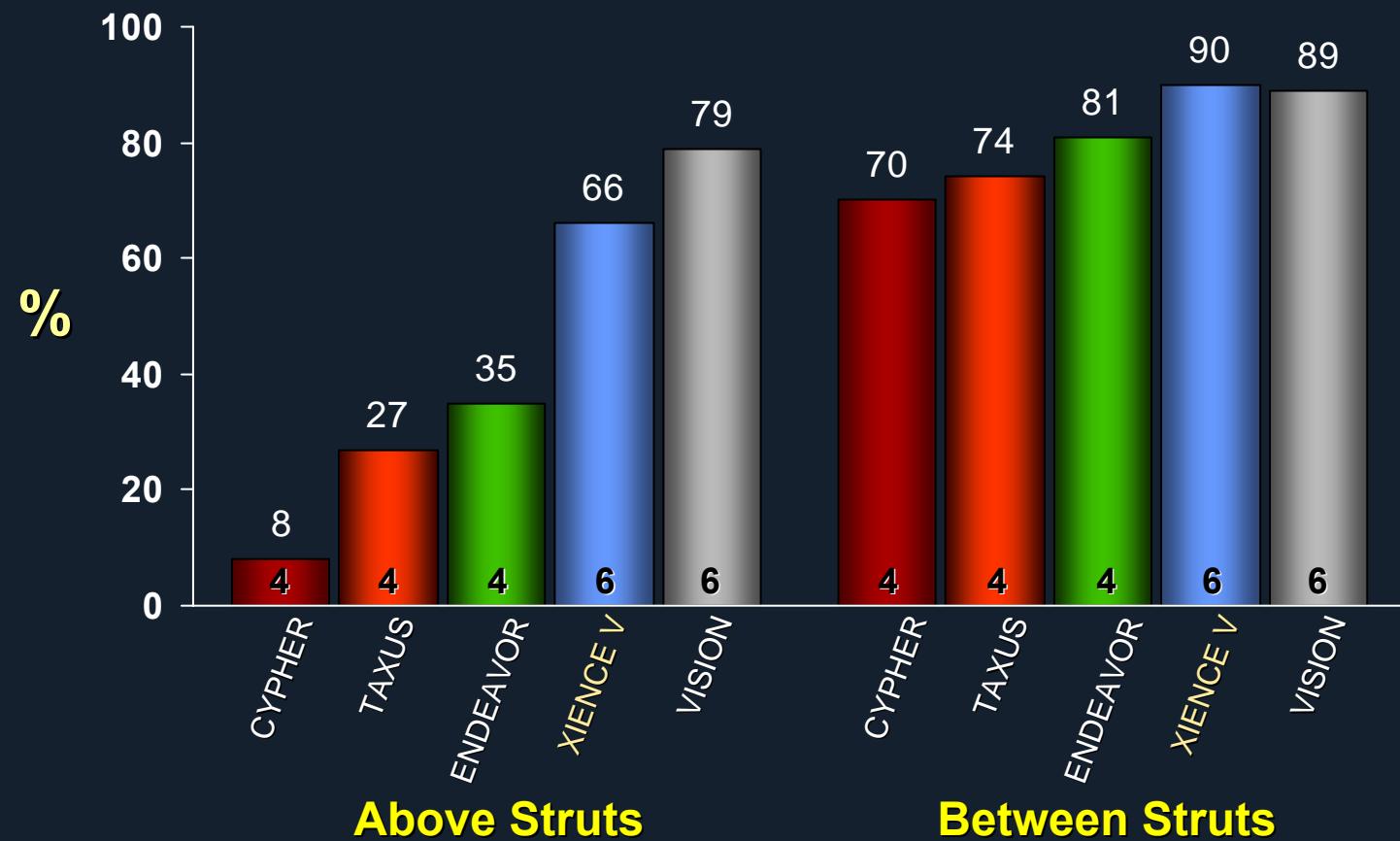
Joner M et al. JACC 2008;52:333-42



COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
MEDICAL CENTER

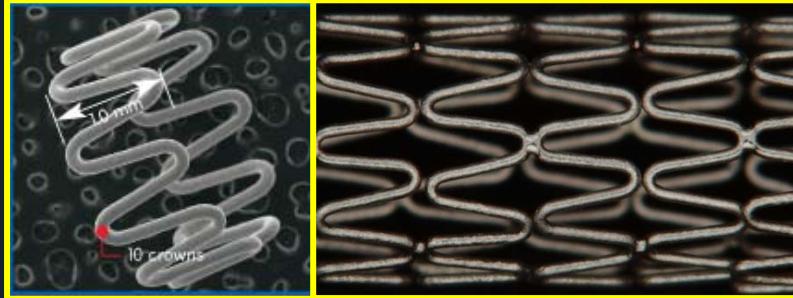
Quantitative Assessment of Luminal Endothelialization by SEM

14 Day Rabbit Iliac

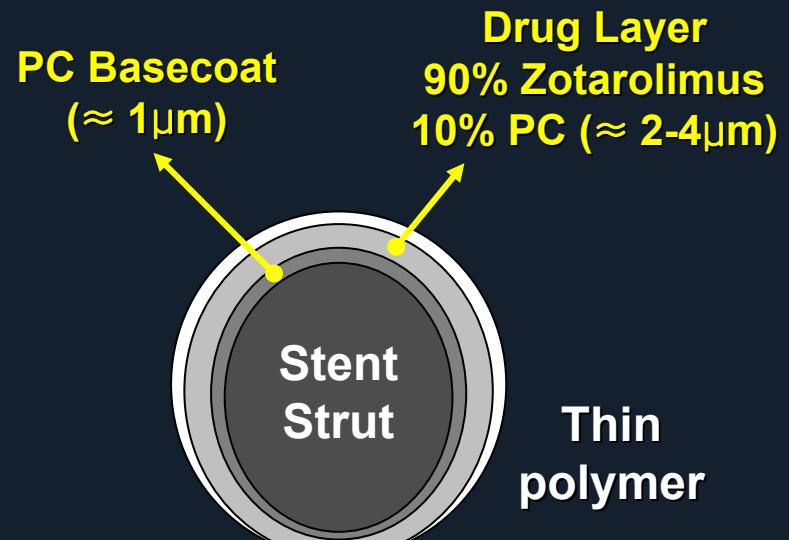
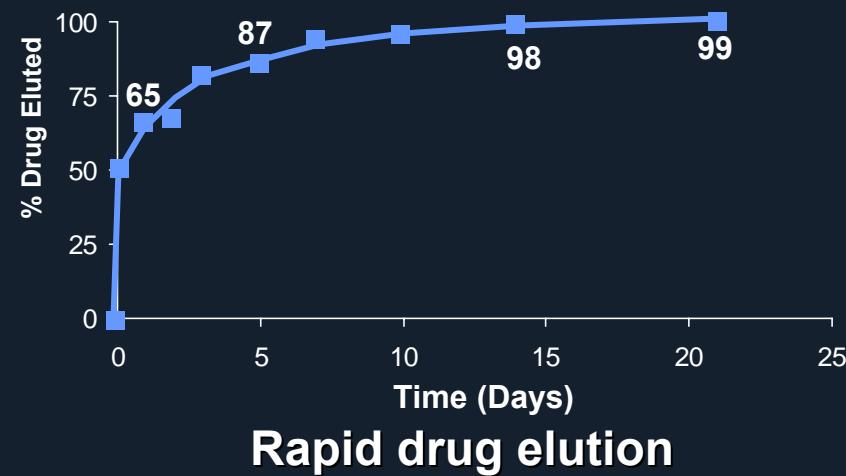
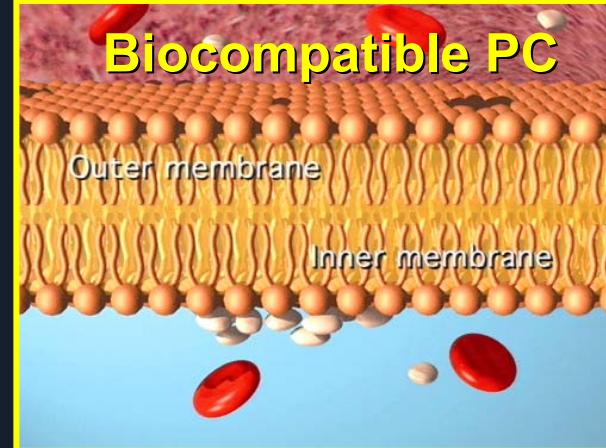


ENDEAVOR Safety Considerations

Design Features

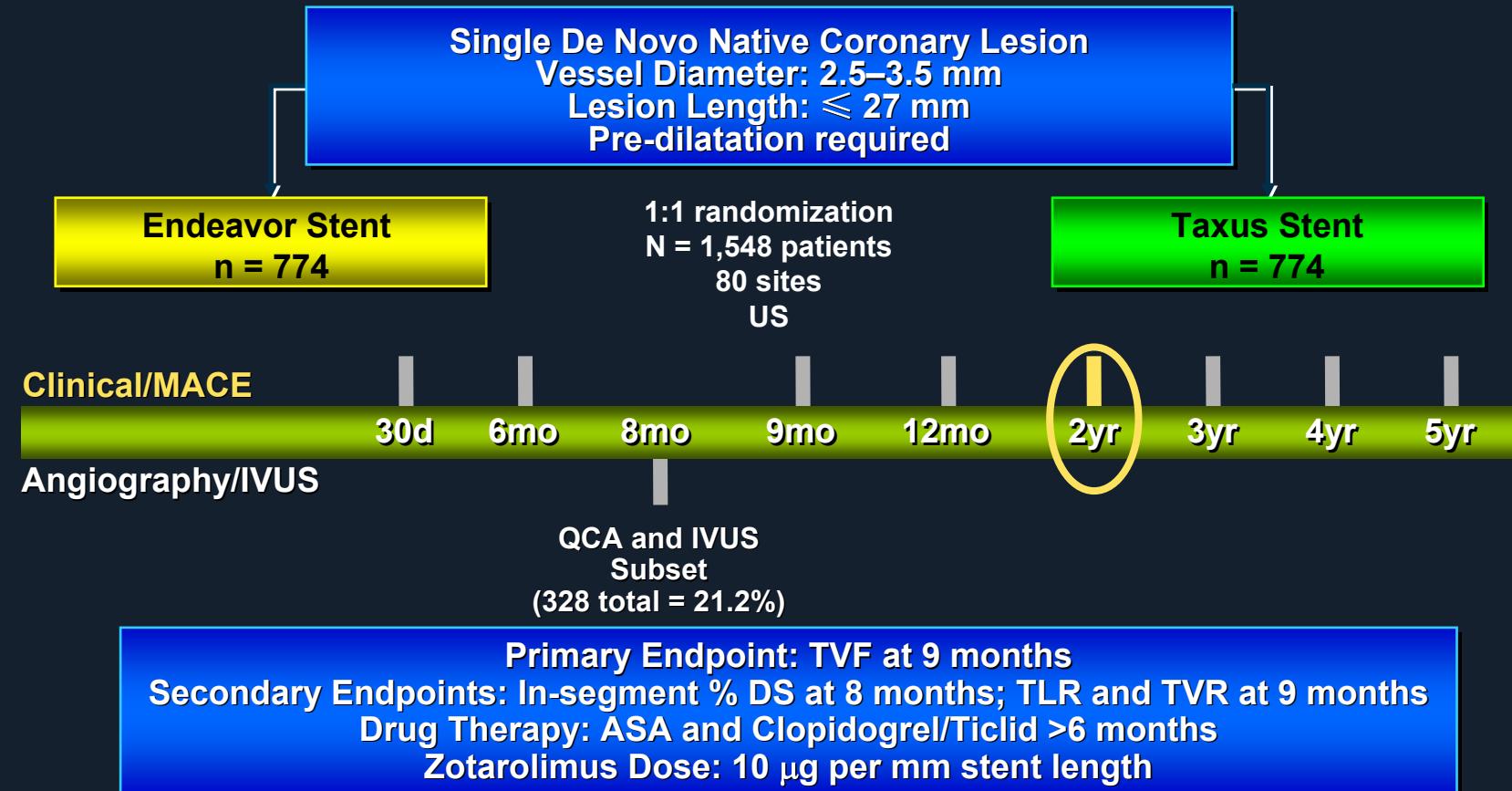


**Stent design = reduced injury
(rounded thin struts)**



ENDEAVOR IV (N=1,548)

Clinical Trial Design PI: Martin B. Leon



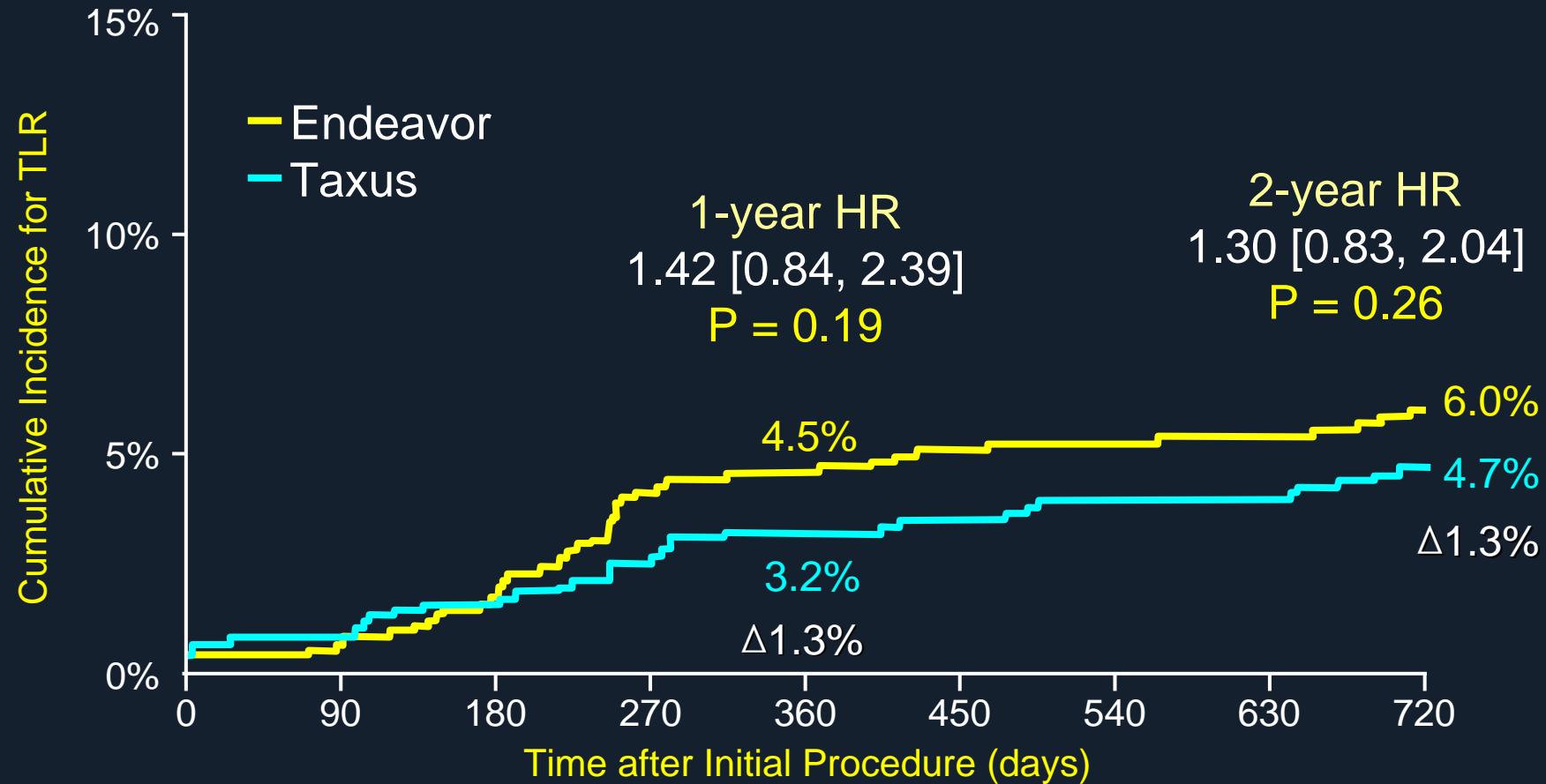
Endeavor IV

8 Month QCA (n=279)

	Endeavor (144 pts)	TAXUS (135 pts)	P value
FU RVD (mm)	2.65 ± 0.47	2.68 ± 0.45	0.64
Late loss (mm)			
In-stent	0.67 ± 0.49	0.42 ± 0.50	<0.001
In-segment	0.36 ± 0.47	0.23 ± 0.45	0.02
FU MLD (mm)			
In-stent	1.95 ± 0.61	2.25 ± 0.61	<0.001
In-segment% DS	1.80 ± 0.55	1.98 ± 0.56	0.008
FU % DS			
In-stent	26.41 ± 19.74	16.09 ± 17.99	<0.001
In-segment	32.28 ± 17.02	26.61 ± 15.52	0.004
Binary restenosis			
In-stent	13.3% (19)	6.7% (9)	0.08
In-segment	15.3% (22)	10.4% (14)	0.28

ENDEAVOR IV – 2yr FU

TLR to 24 months



Endeavor

773 773 755 744 706 684 666 661 654

Taxus

775 771 757 740 708 687 668 663 660

ENDEAVOR IV – 2yr FU

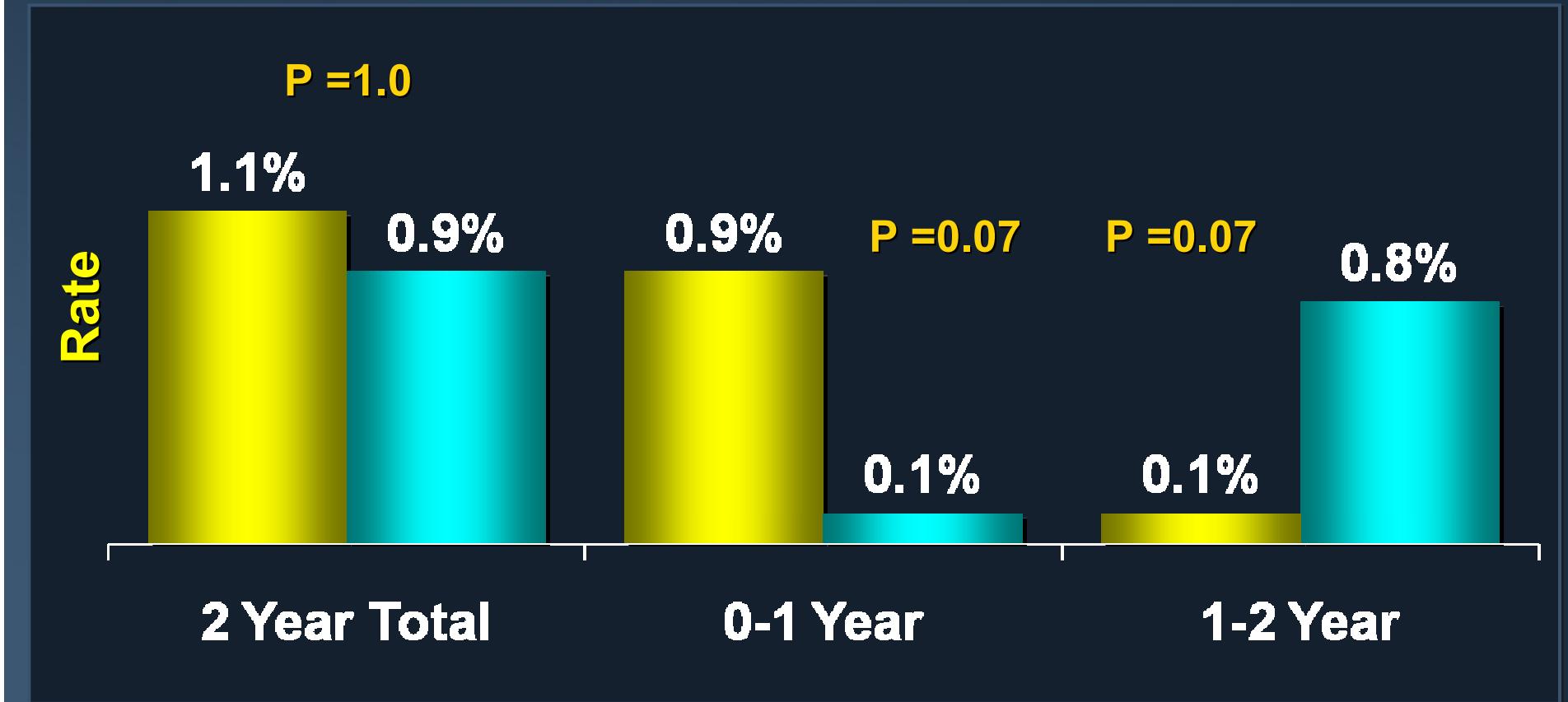
Clinical Events at 24 months

	Endeavor n = 742	Taxus n = 739	P value
Death (all)	3.1% (23)	2.6% (19)	0.64
Cardiac	1.5% (11)	1.2% (9)	0.82
MI (all)	2.0% (15)	4.1% (30)	0.02
Q Wave	0.4% (3)	0.5% (4)	0.73
Non Q Wave	1.6% (12)	3.5% (26)	0.02
Death (cardiac) + MI (all)	3.4% (25)	5.1% (38)	0.10
TLR	5.9% (44)	4.6% (34)	0.30
TVR (non-TL)	4.2% (31)	5.8% (43)	0.15
TVR	8.9% (66)	9.2% (68)	0.86
MACE	9.8% (73)	10.0% (74)	0.93
TVF	11.1% (82)	13.1% (97)	0.23

ENDEAVOR IV – 2yr FU

Stent Thrombosis (ARC Def/Prob)

Endeavor (n=742) Taxus (n=739)



SORT-OUT III

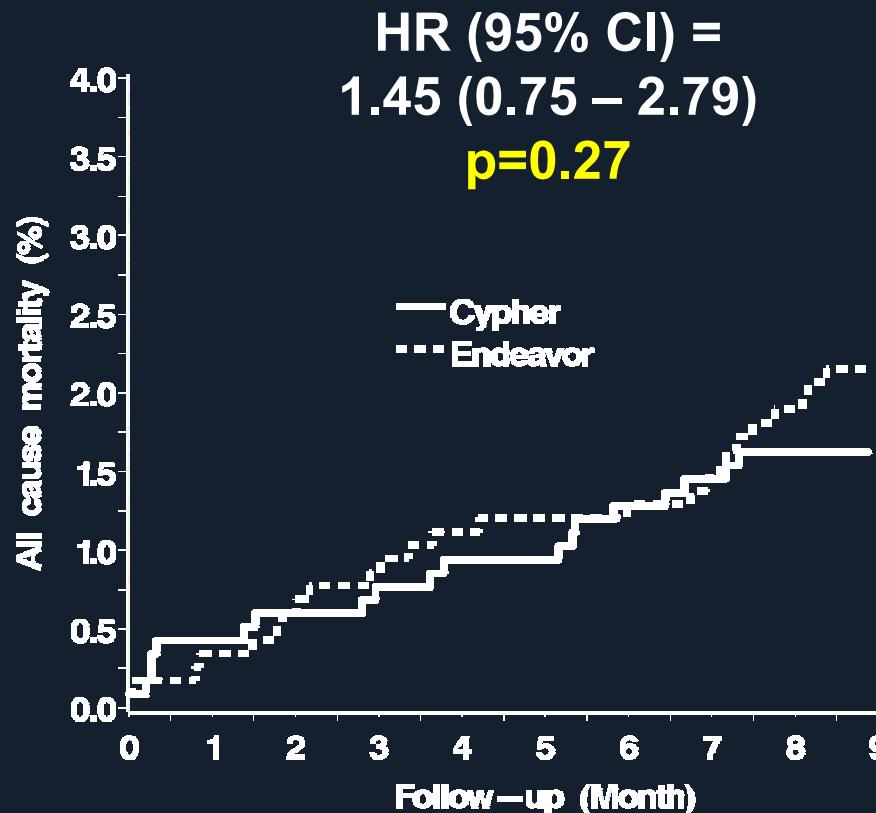
**2,333 unselected pts randomized at 5
Danish centers between 1/06 and 8/07**

PCI Indication

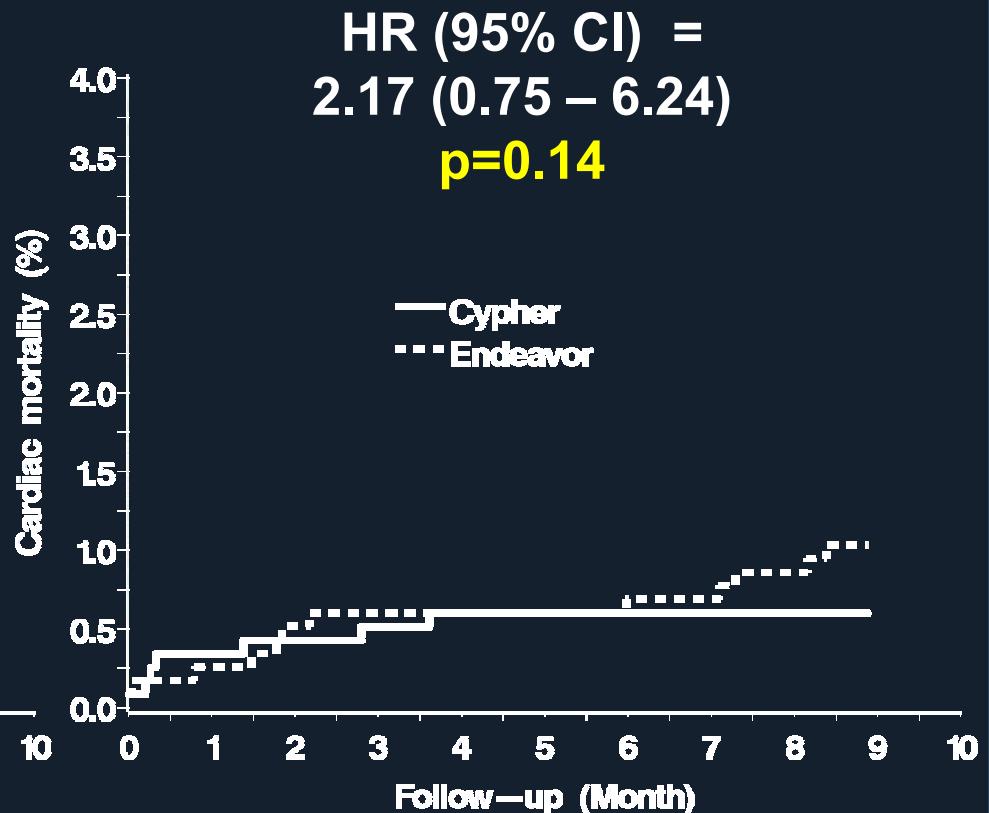
	Cypher N=1171	Endeavor N=1162	P
Stable angina	50.6%	52.8%	ns
NSTEMI/UAP	38.1%	37.5%	ns
STEMI	8.5%	6.0%	ns
Other	2.7%	3.6%	ns

SORT-OUT III

All Cause Mortality

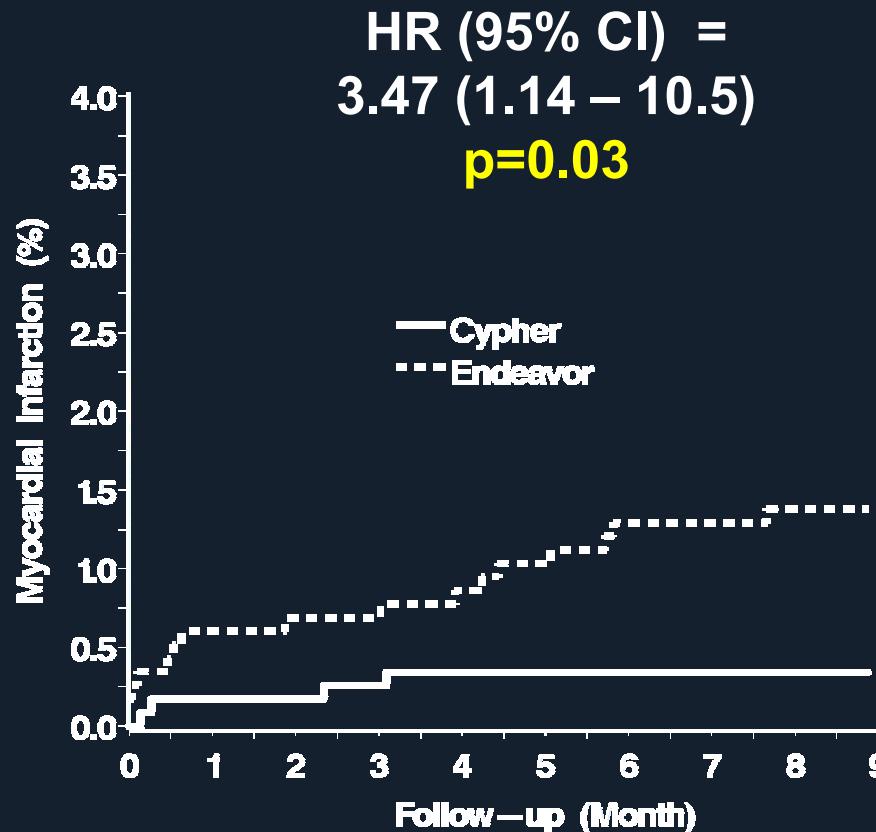


Cardiac Mortality

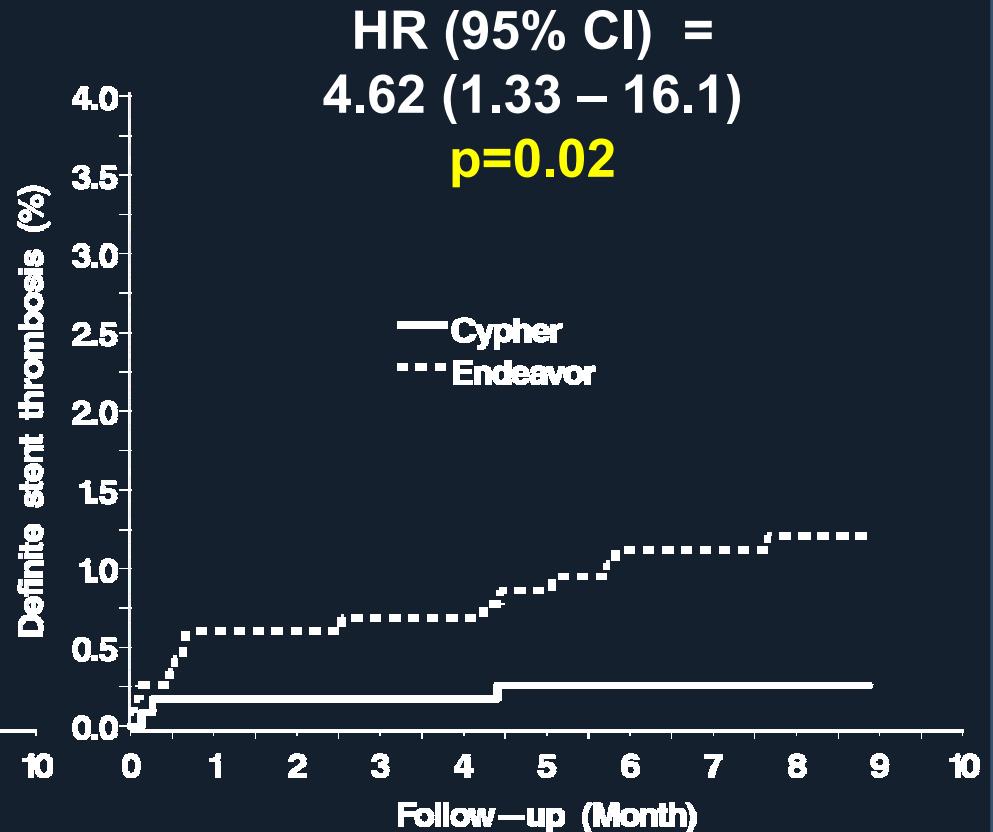


SORT-OUT III

Myocardial Infarction

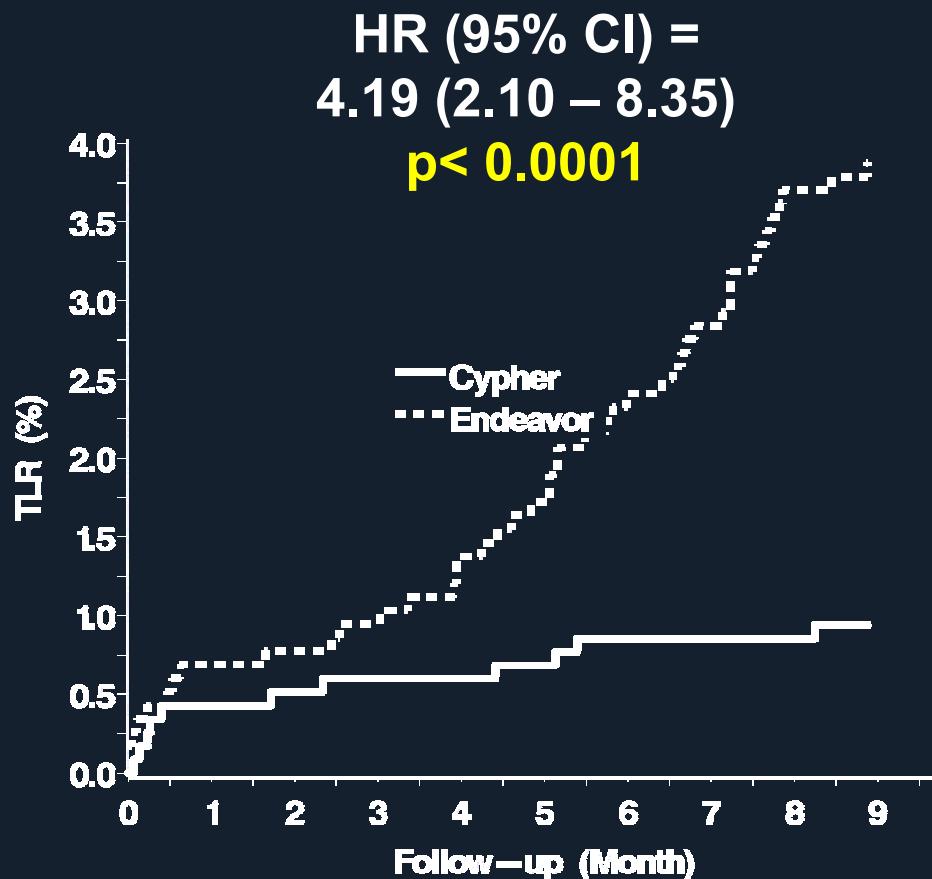


Definite Stent Thrombosis

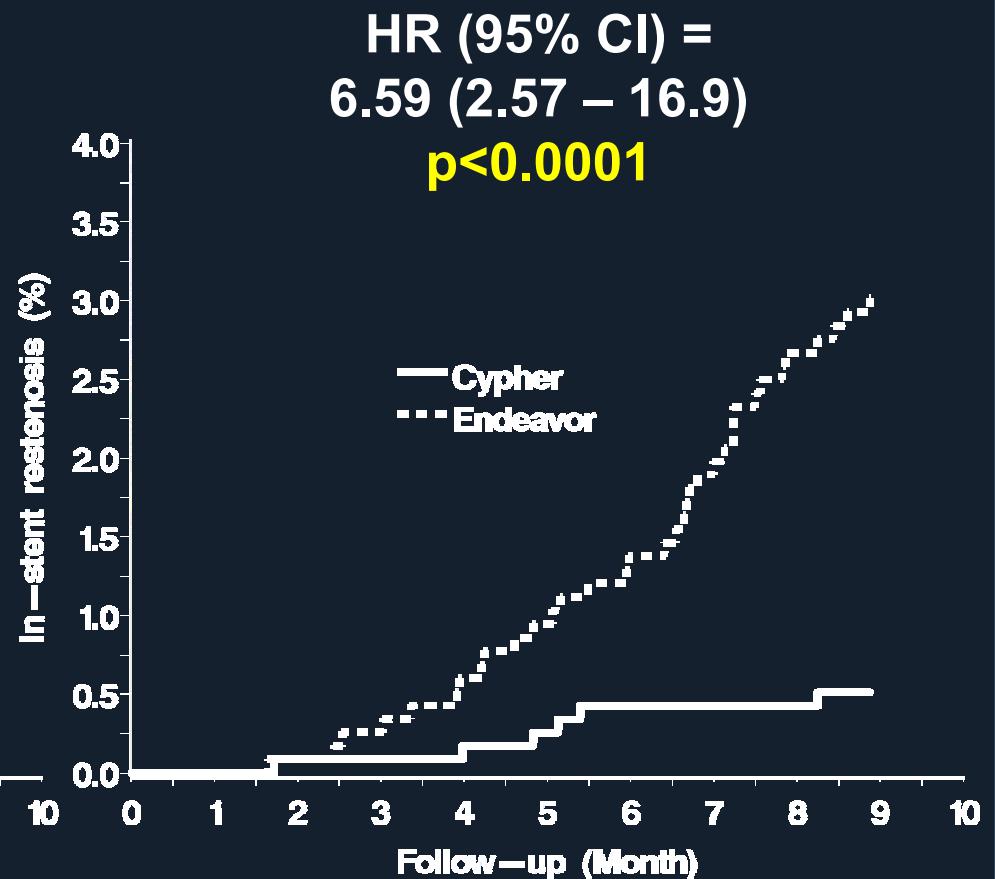


SORT-OUT III

Target Lesion Revascularization



Clinically Significant Restenosis



ZEST Study Design

All Comer requiring PCI with DES for coronary lesions
in 19 Centers of Korea
(Total 2,640 patients)

Randomize 1:1:1

stratified by 1) Sites, 2) Diabetes, 3) Long lesions (≥ 28 mm)

ENDEAVOR®
(N=880)

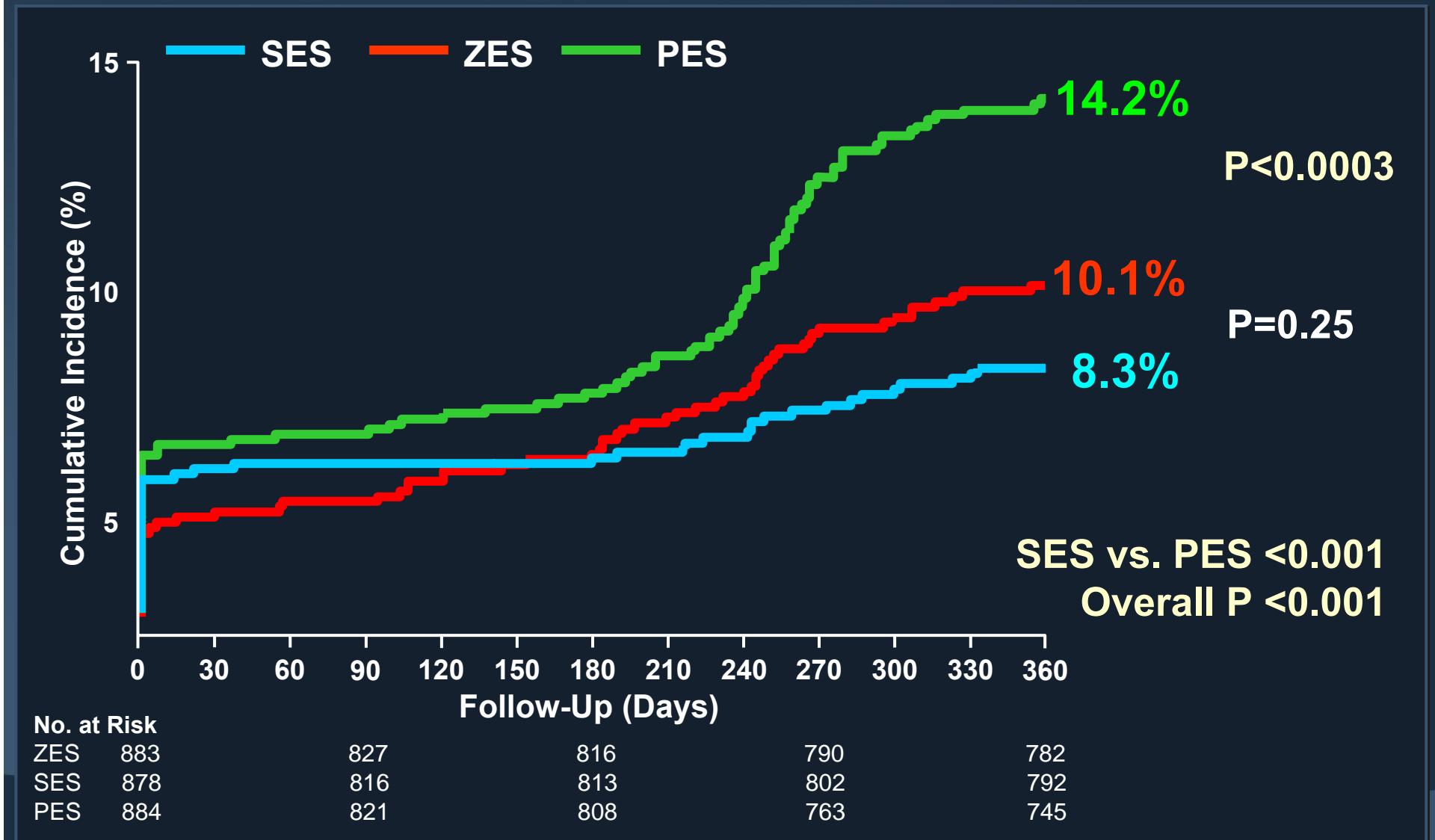
CYPER®
(N=880)

TAXUS Liberte™
(N=880)

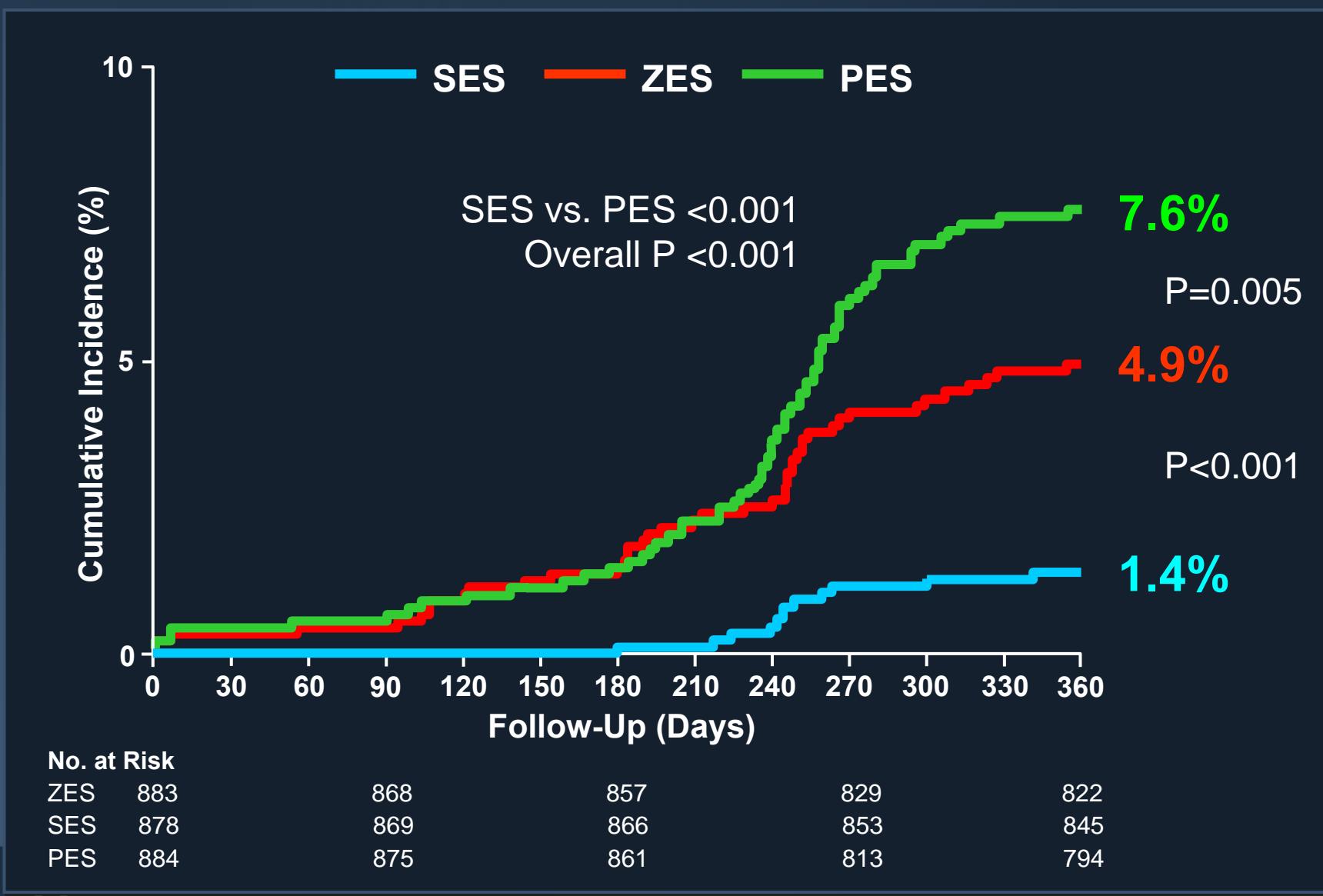
Clinical follow-up at 12 months
Angiographic follow-up at 9 months

ZEST: Death, MI, Ischemia-driven TVR

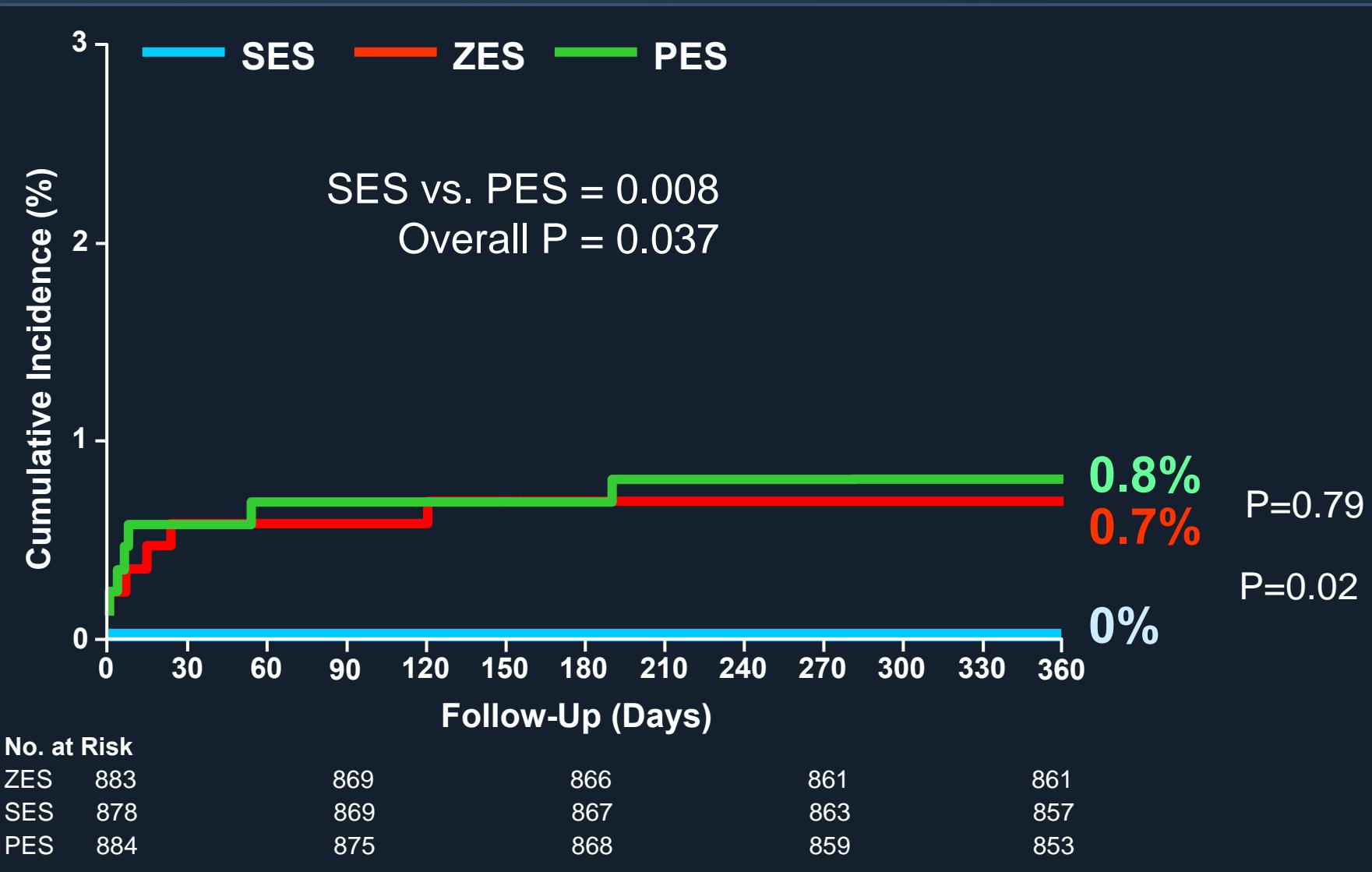
Primary End Point at 12 month



ZEST: Ischemic-driven TLR

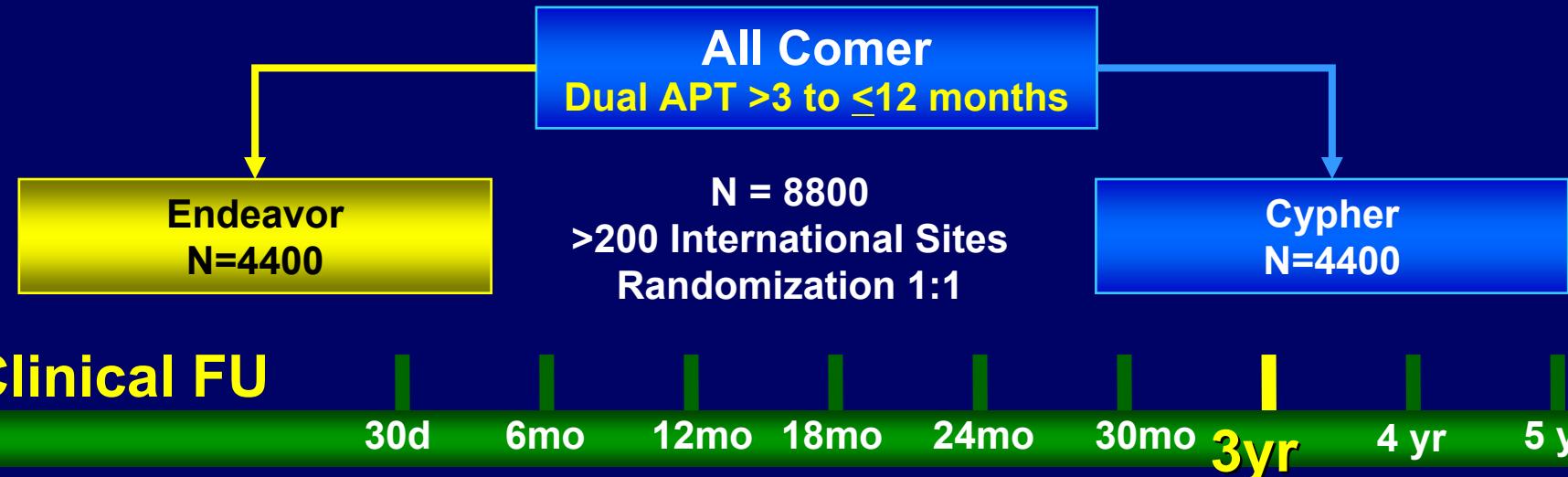


ZEST: Stent Thrombosis ARC Definite or Probable Criteria



PROTECT

International RCT Designed to Estimate VLST (>1 year)



Primary Endpoint: ARC Definite or Probable Stent Thrombosis at 3 yrs

Principle Secondary Endpoints: Death/Non-Fatal MI, Cardiac death/Non-Fatal MI

Additional Endpoints: MACCE, TLR, TVR, Procedural Success

Clinical Follow up and Dual Antiplatelet Monitoring: At 30 days, and every 6 months until 3 years, than each year until 5 years

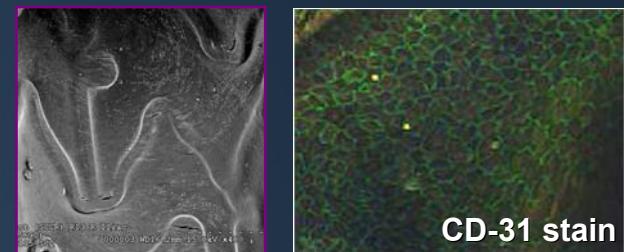
Enrollment Completed

XIENCE V: Design Parameters and Pre-clinical Results

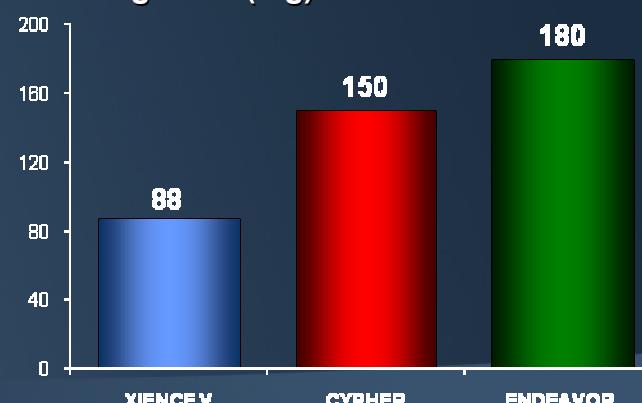
- Low profile, flexible, deliverable stent
- Highly resistant to strut fracture
- Thin, adhesive, inert durable polymer
 - promotes functional endothelialization
 - minimal bonding and webbing
 - no significant inflammation or hypersensitivity reaction
- Lowest dose of a “limus” on any DES



14 day endothelialization: Rabbit Iliac



Drug Load (mg) - 3.0 x 18 mm stents



XIENCE V Randomized Trials (Results reported)

SPIRIT FIRST RCT vs. VISION

Safety and performance
N = 60
Europe
PI: PW Serruys
4 year F/U completed

SPIRIT II RCT vs. TAXUS

Clinical support for CE launch
N = 300
EU, India, NZ
PI: PW Serruys
3 year F/U completed

SPIRIT III RCT vs. TAXUS

Pivotal RCT with parallel registries
N = 1,002 rand
USA
PI: GW Stone
2 year F/U completed

2 year pooled pt level analysis

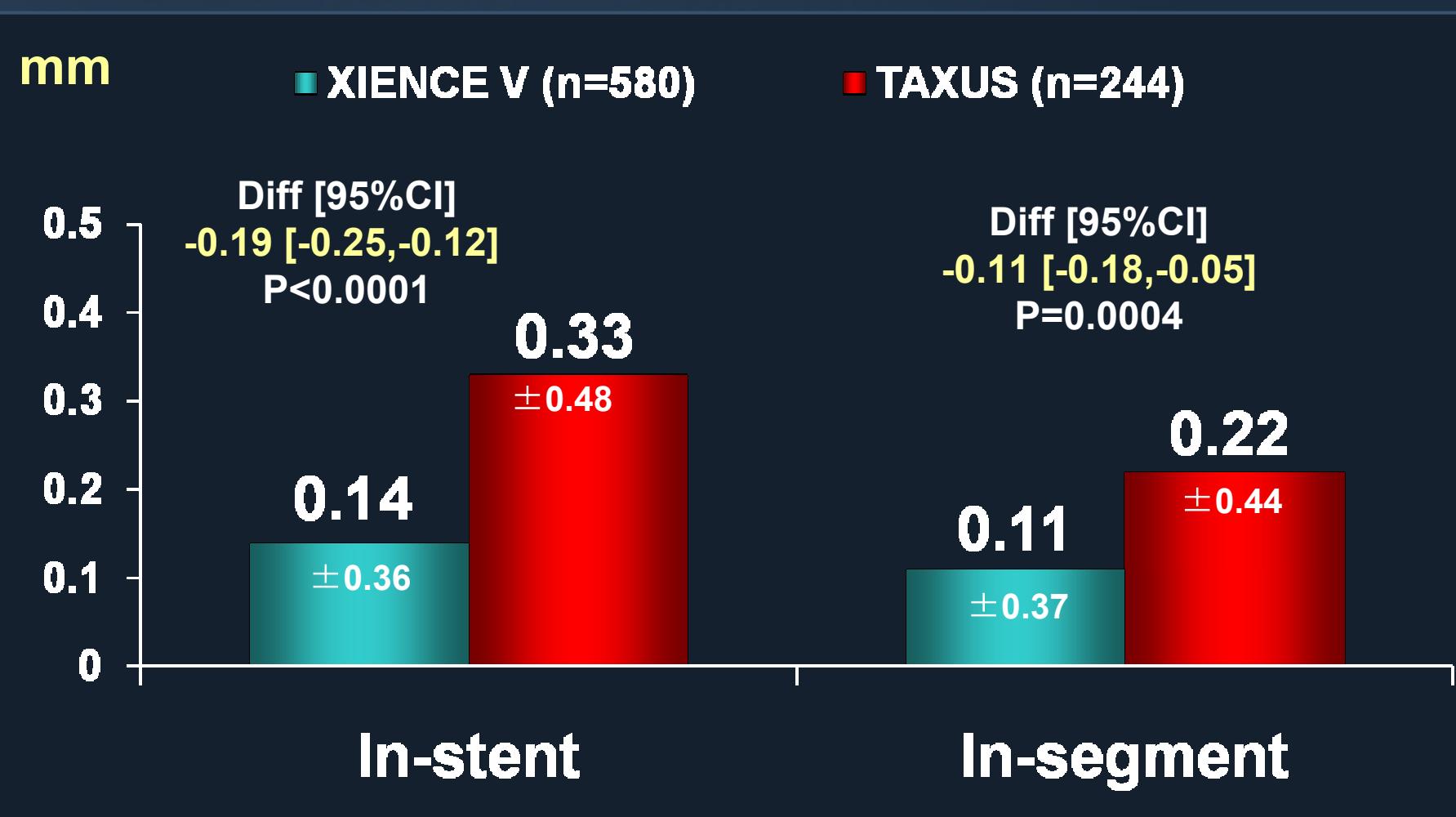
SPIRIT II + III Pooled Meta-analysis

Trial Descriptors

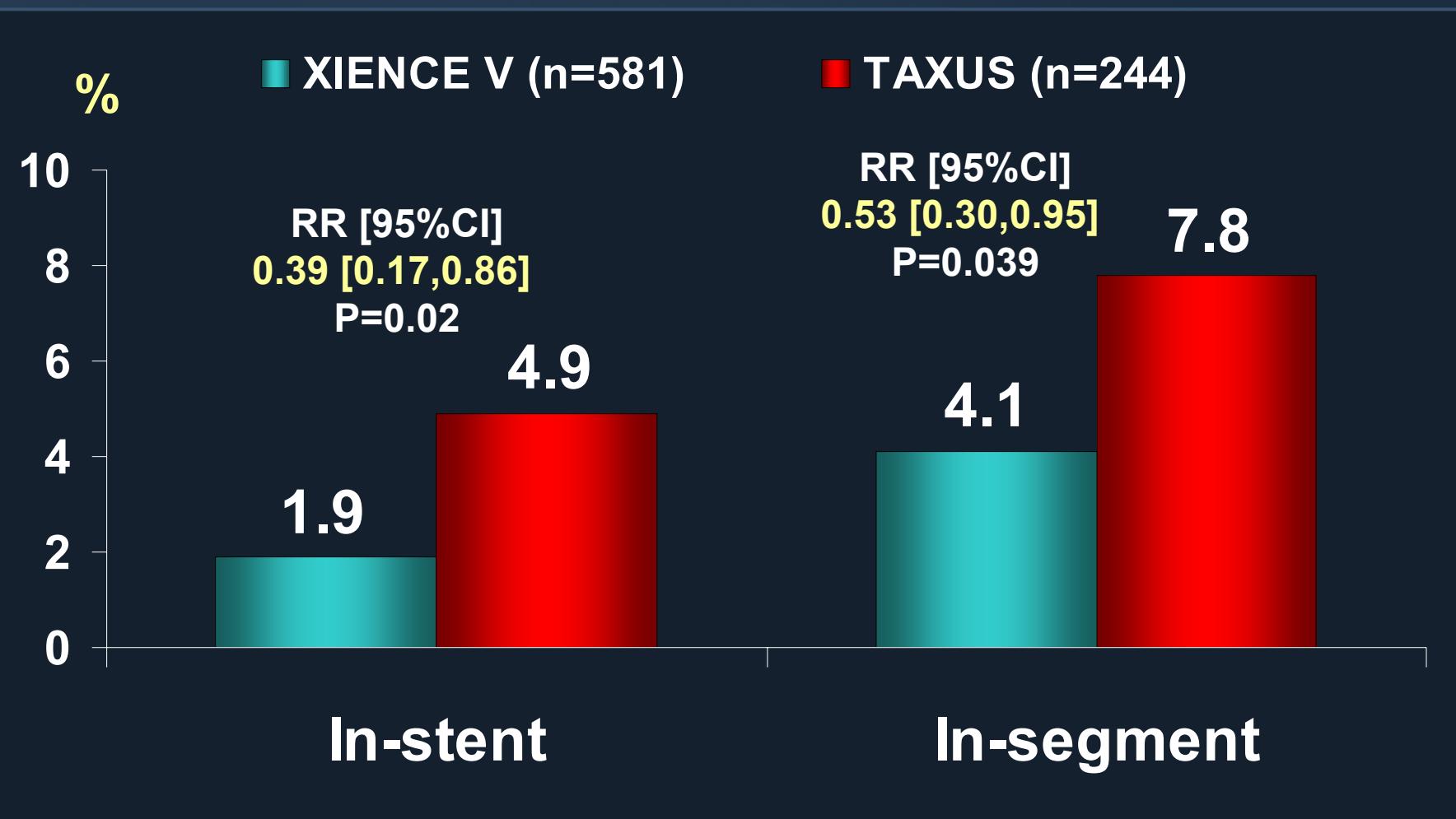
(1,302 randomized patients)

	SPIRIT II	SPIRIT III
# Rand. pts, sites	300 pts at 28 sites	1,002 pts at 65 sites
XIENCE V : Taxus	3:1 (223:77)	2:1 (669:333)
Geography	Europe, Asia	USA
RVD (mm)	2.5 – 4.0	2.5 – 3.75
Lesion length (mm)	≤ 28	≤ 28
# lesions, vessels	1-2 lesions, 1/vessel	1-2 lesions, 1/vessel
Clinical FU w/i 1 st yr	1, 6, 9, 12 mos	1, 6, 9, 12 mos
Angio FU, completed	275/300 at 6 mos	436/564 at 8 mos

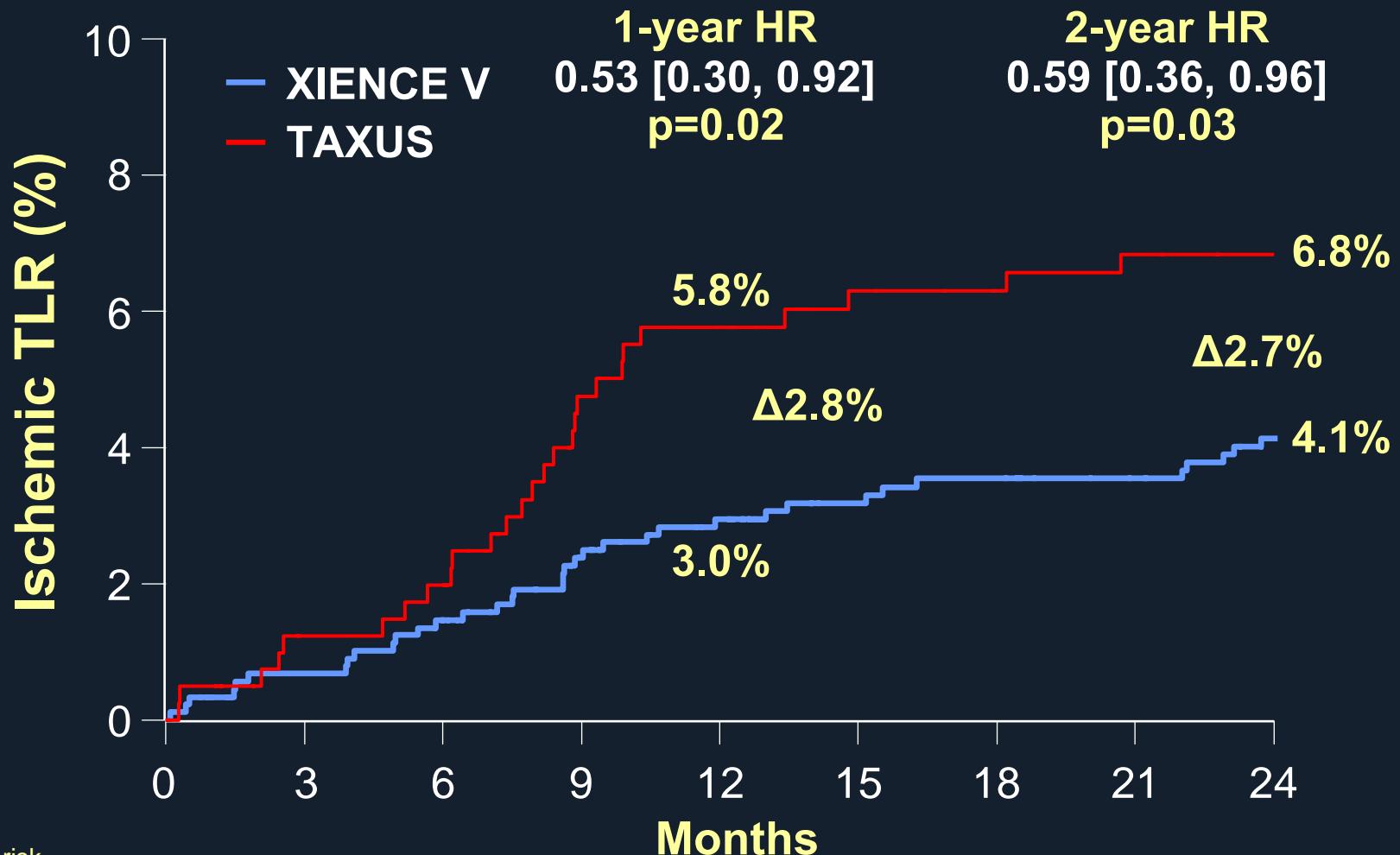
SPIRIT II + III Pooled Meta-analysis Late Loss



SPIRIT II + III Pooled Meta-analysis Binary Restenosis



SPIRIT II + III: TLR

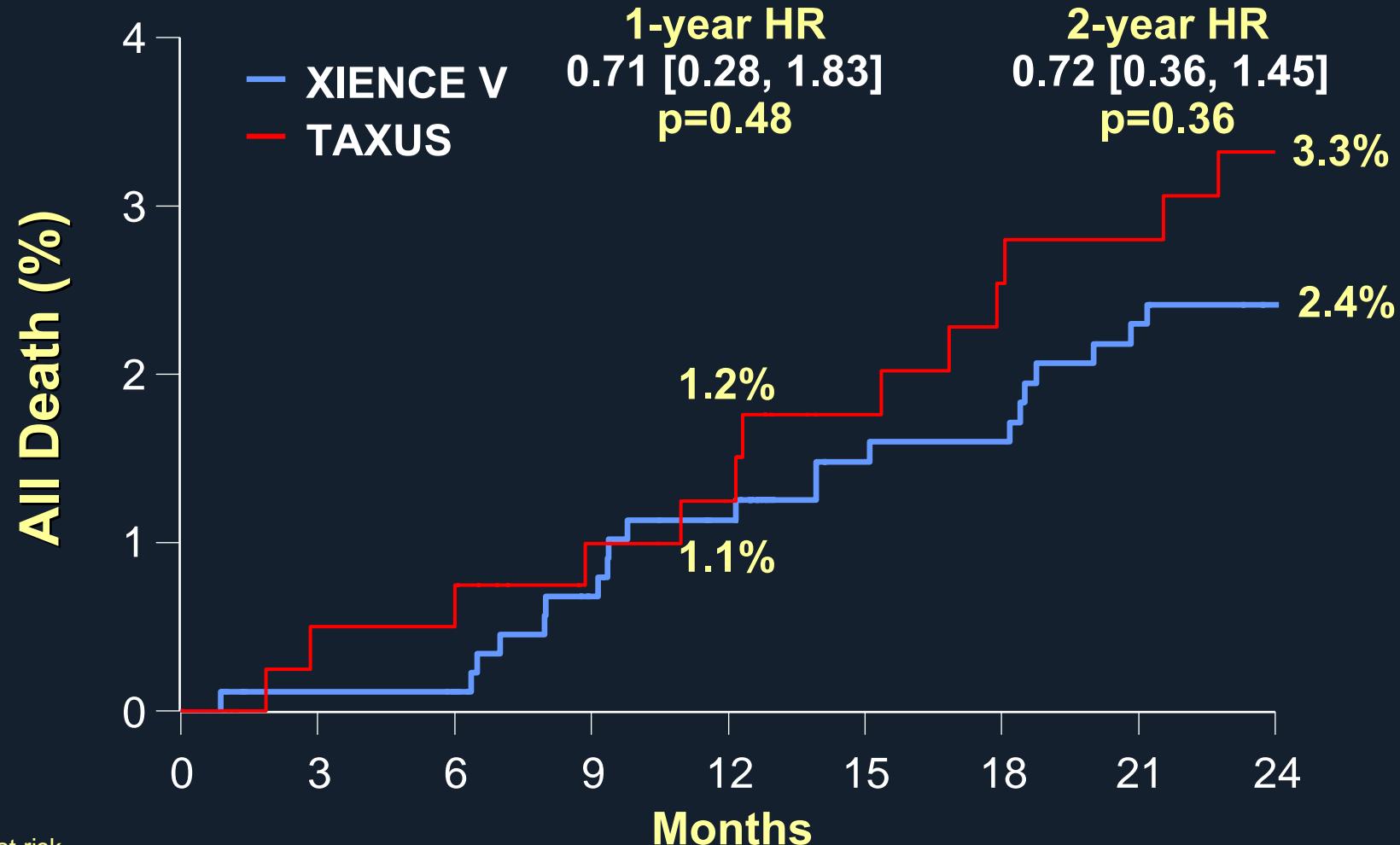


SPIRIT II + III Pooled Meta-analysis

Stent Thrombosis

Definition	Xience V (N=892)	Taxus (N=410)	P value
Protocol*			
- Early (0-30 days)	0.3%	0%	
- Late (31 days – 1 year)	0.3%	0.8%	
- Very late (1 – 2 years)	0.5%	0.8%	
- TOTAL	1.2%	1.6%	0.59
ARC Definite/Probable			
- Early (0-30 days)	0.3%	0.2%	
- Late (31 days – 1 year)	0.3%	0.8%	
- Very late (1 – 2 years)	0.5%	0.8%	
- TOTAL	1.2%	1.6%	0.59

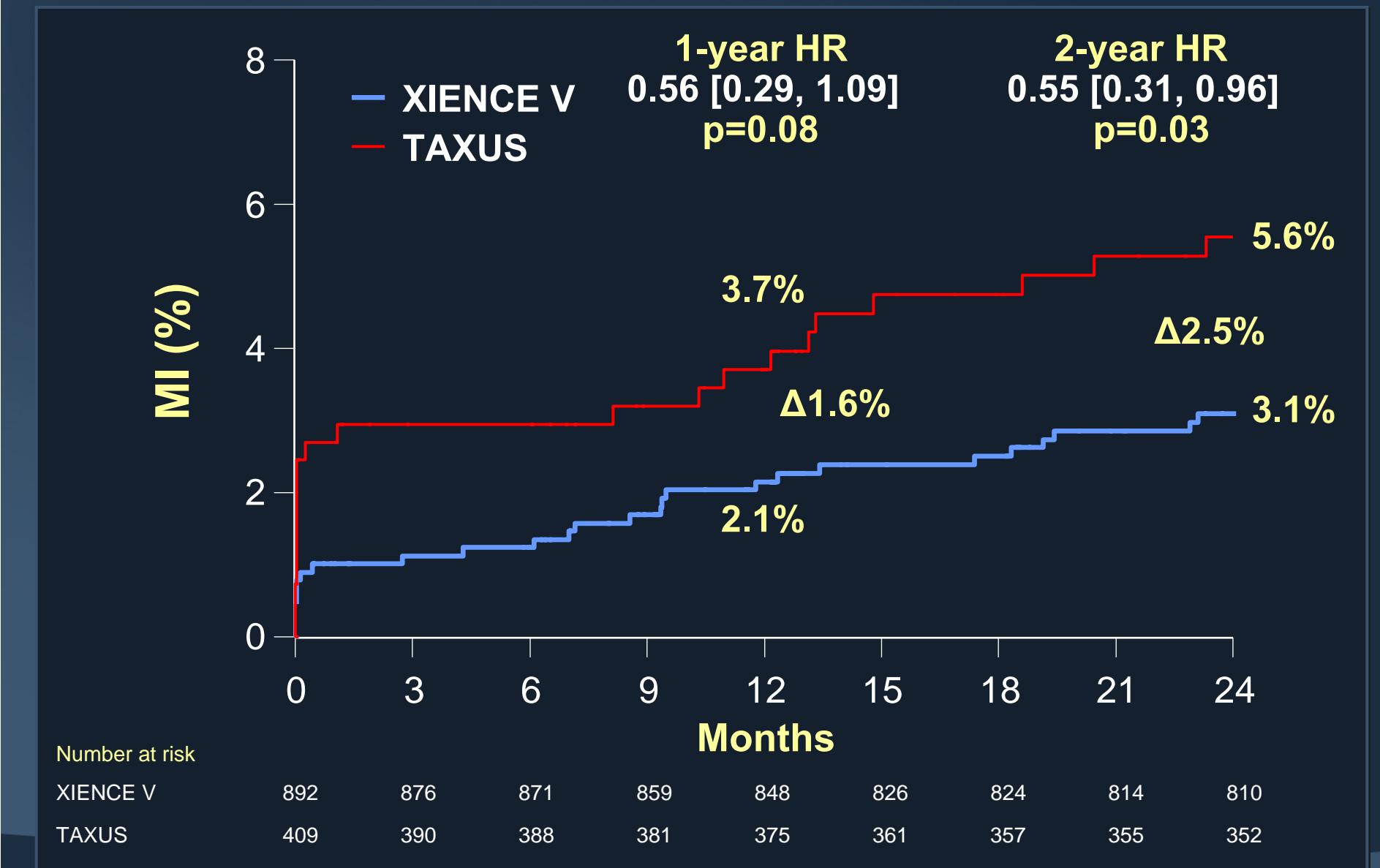
SPIRIT II + III: All Death



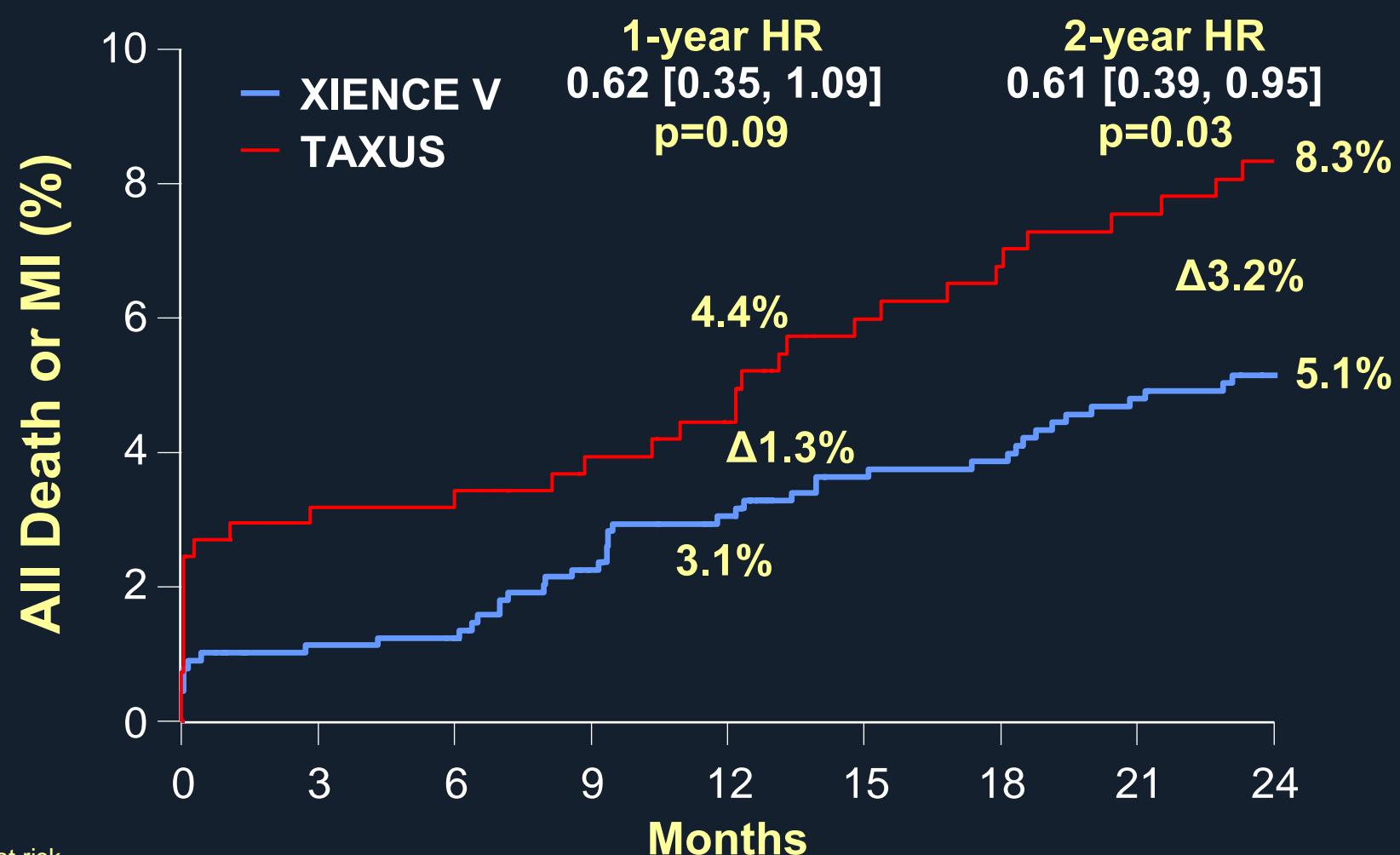
Number at risk

XIENCE V	892	885	881	873	865	845	844	836	834
TAXUS	409	401	399	393	387	377	373	373	371

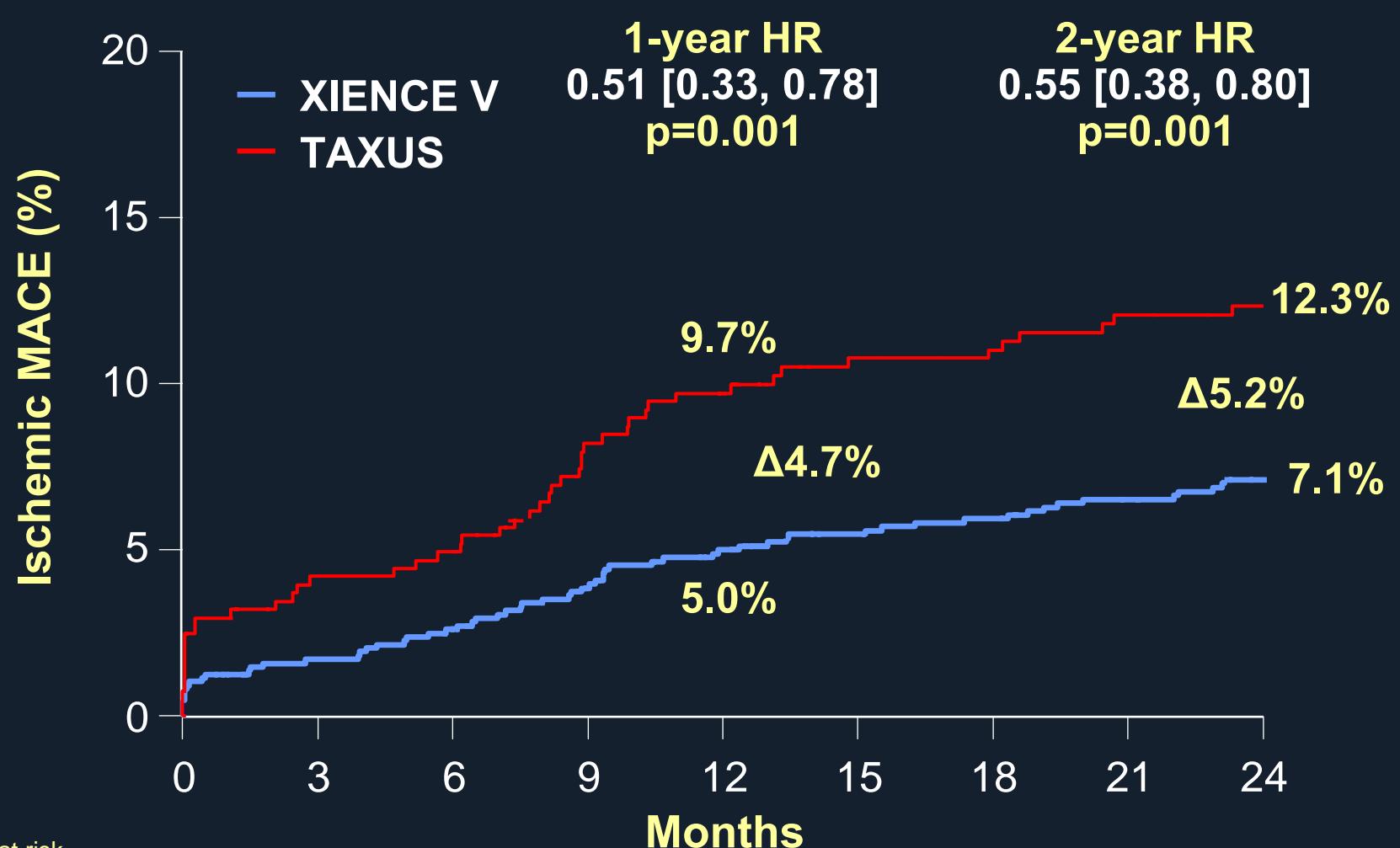
SPIRIT II + III: Myocardial Infarction



SPIRIT II + III: Death or MI



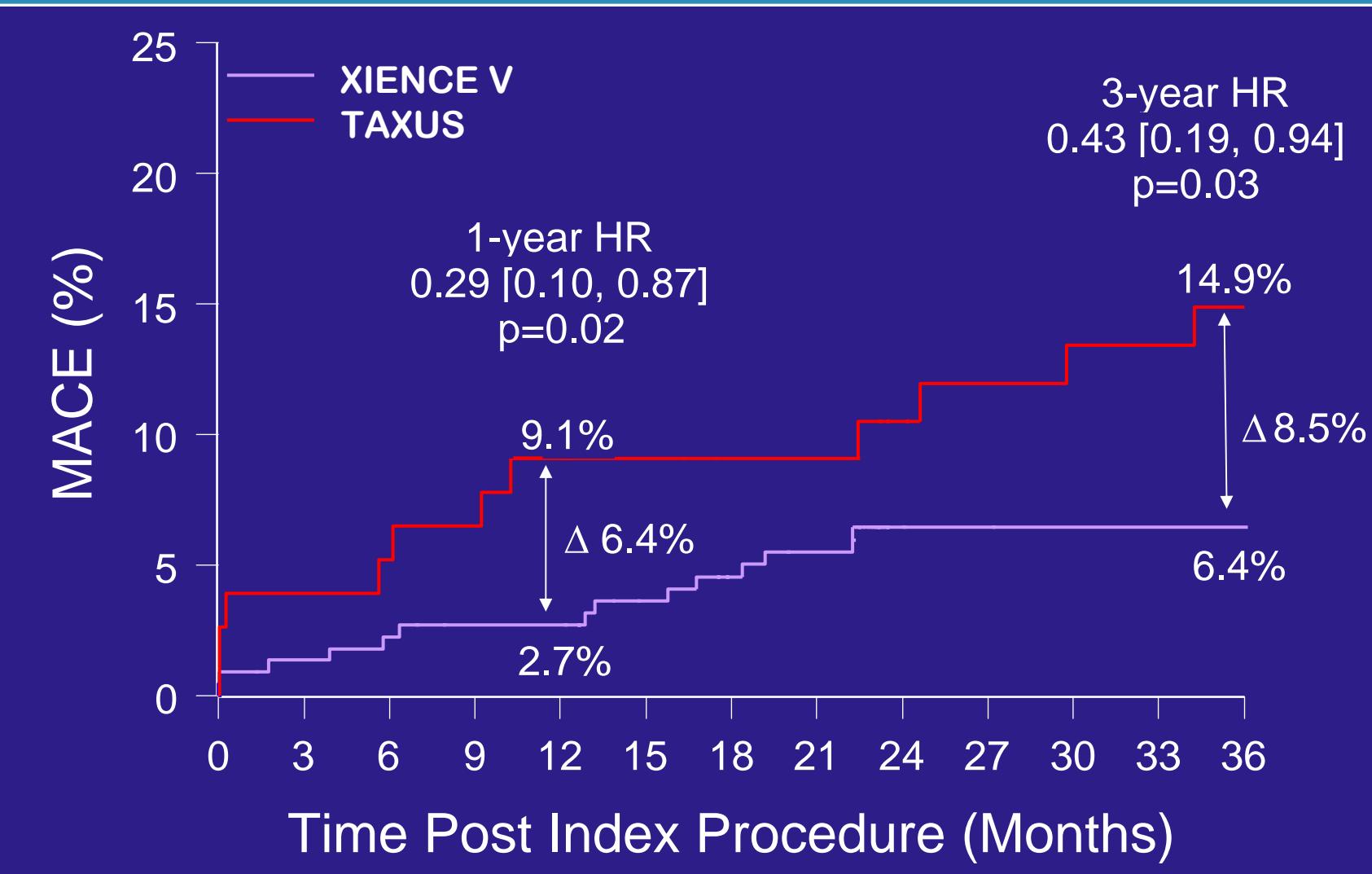
SPIRIT II + III: Ischemic MACE



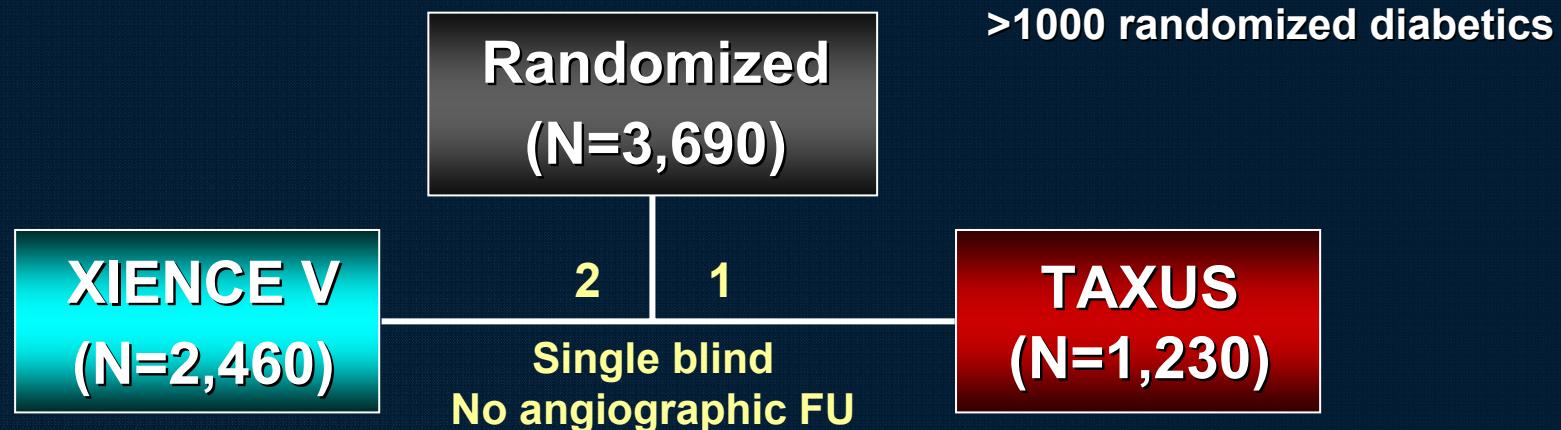
Number at risk

XIENCE V	892	871	859	841	827	804	800	790	783
TAXUS	409	386	381	363	354	340	335	332	329

Cumulative Incidence Rates of MACE



SPIRIT IV Trial



Up to 3 lesions in 1, 2 or 3 separate vessels (2 max per vessel)

Primary endpoint: MACE at 12 months
(cardiac death, MI, ischemia-driven TLR)

Primary Endpoint Results

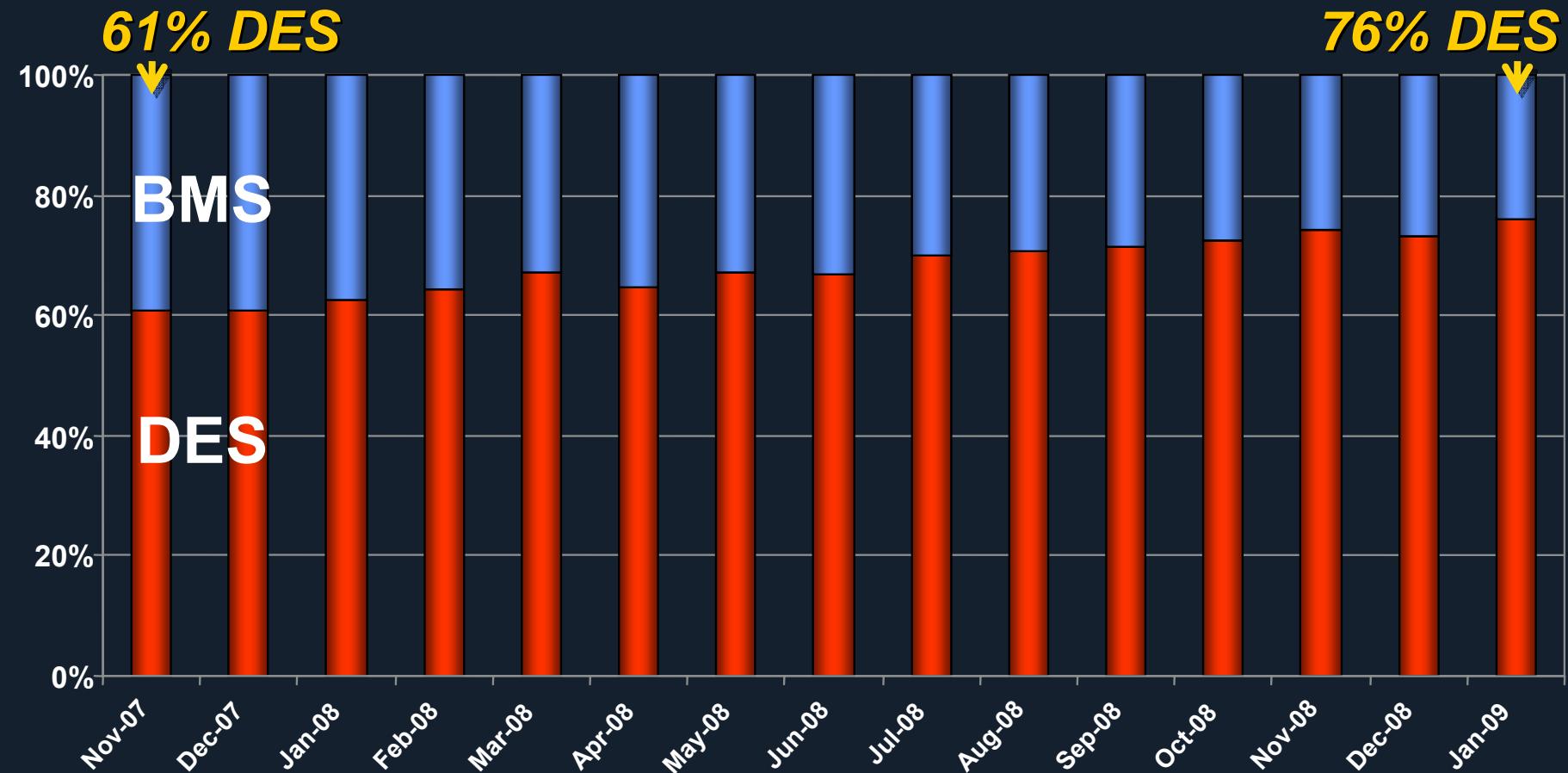
TCT September 2009

San Francisco

T C T 2 0 0 9

US BMS/DES Penetration

November 2007 – January 2009



**Examining all the current data objectively
supports the belief that 1st generation DES
are safe and effective in a broad cross
section of pts. And 2nd generation DES may
be safer and more effective!**



**“I think we all agree,
the past is over.”**

**George W. Bush
(Ex) President of the U.S.**